SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

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SPECIAL CAUTIONARY NOTICE REGARDING FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

From time to time, in both written reports (such as this report) and oral statements, Salem Communications Corporation (“Salem” or the “company”), including references to Salem by “we,” “us” and “our”) makes “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Federal and state securities laws. Disclosures that use words such as the company “believes,” “anticipates,” “expects,” “may” or “plans” and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, as defined under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements reflect the company’s current expectations and are based upon data available to the company at the time of the statements. Such statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations including, but not limited to, Salem’s ability to close and integrate announced transactions, competition in the radio broadcast, publishing and Internet industries and from new technologies, market acceptance of recently launched music formats and adverse economic conditions. These risks as well as other risks and uncertainties are detailed from time to time in Salem’s periodic reports on Forms 10-K, 10-Q and 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Forward-looking statements made in this report speak as of the date hereof. The company undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements made in this report. Any such forward-looking statements, whether made in this report or elsewhere, should be considered in context with the various disclosures made by Salem about its business. These projections or forward-looking statements fall under the safe harbors of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Securities Exchange Act”).
PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AND PER SHARE DATA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>December 31, 2000</th>
<th></th>
<th>June 30, 2001</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current assets:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>$3,928</td>
<td>$54,079</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts receivable (less allowance for doubtful accounts of $3,550 in 2000 and $4,085 in 2001)</td>
<td>25,129</td>
<td>24,779</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>1,250</td>
<td>984</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from stockholders</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>450</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred income taxes</td>
<td>2,250</td>
<td>658</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total current assets</td>
<td>34,545</td>
<td>82,789</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property, plant and equipment, net</td>
<td>69,004</td>
<td>78,765</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intangible assets, net</td>
<td>358,482</td>
<td>300,640</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bond issue costs</td>
<td>2,396</td>
<td>7,314</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other assets</td>
<td>6,241</td>
<td>7,537</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total assets</strong></td>
<td>$470,668</td>
<td>$477,045</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS’ EQUITY** |                   |       |               |       |
| Current liabilities:                  |                   |       |               |       |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | $6,031             | $6,466 |               |       |
| Accrued compensation and related      | 3,361             | 4,075  |               |       |
| Accrued interest                     | 3,299             | 2,999  |               |       |
| Deferred subscription revenue         | 1,509             | 1,418  |               |       |
| Income taxes                         | 300               | 110    |               |       |
| Current portion of long-term debt and capital lease obligations | 93 | 670 |               |       |
| **Total current liabilities**         | 14,593            | 15,738 |               |       |
| Long-term debt                       | 286,050           | 302,967 |               |       |
| Deferred income taxes                | 15,279            | 10,111 |               |       |
| Other liabilities                    | 1,798             | 1,290  |               |       |
| **Stockholders’ equity**             |                   |       |               |       |
| Class A common stock, $.01 par value; authorized 80,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 17,902,392 shares | 179 | 179 |               |       |
| Class B common stock, $.01 par value; authorized 20,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 5,553,696 shares | 56 | 56 |               |       |
| Additional paid-in capital           | 147,380           | 147,380 |               |       |
| **Total stockholders’ equity**        | 152,948           | 146,939 |               |       |
| **Total liabilities and stockholders’ equity** | $470,668 | $477,045 |               |       |

See accompanying notes

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AND PER SHARE DATA)
(UNAUDITED)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Three Months Ended</th>
<th></th>
<th>Six Months Ended</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross broadcasting revenue</td>
<td>$27,100</td>
<td>$37,015</td>
<td>$51,762</td>
<td>$69,919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less agency commissions</td>
<td>2,282</td>
<td>3,126</td>
<td>4,335</td>
<td>5,944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net broadcasting revenue</td>
<td>24,818</td>
<td>33,889</td>
<td>47,427</td>
<td>63,975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other media revenue</td>
<td>2,006</td>
<td>2,103</td>
<td>3,797</td>
<td>4,068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total revenue</strong></td>
<td>26,824</td>
<td>35,992</td>
<td>51,224</td>
<td>68,043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating expenses:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broadcasting operating expenses</td>
<td>13,506</td>
<td>21,241</td>
<td>26,211</td>
<td>41,091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other media operating expenses</td>
<td>3,971</td>
<td>2,480</td>
<td>8,115</td>
<td>5,016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate expenses</td>
<td>2,318</td>
<td>3,267</td>
<td>5,272</td>
<td>7,235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and amortization (including $745 and $379 for the quarter ended June 30, 2000 and 2001 and $1,239 and $951 for the six months ended June 30, 2000 and 2001 for other media businesses)</td>
<td>5,399</td>
<td>7,960</td>
<td>10,338</td>
<td>15,233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total operating expenses</strong></td>
<td>25,694</td>
<td>35,048</td>
<td>49,936</td>
<td>68,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net operating income (loss)</td>
<td>1,130</td>
<td>944</td>
<td>1,288</td>
<td>(532)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income (expense):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest income</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>759</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>1,554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gain on disposal of assets</td>
<td>4,408</td>
<td>2,526</td>
<td>4,408</td>
<td>2,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest expense</td>
<td>(2,699)</td>
<td>(6,282)</td>
<td>(5,219)</td>
<td>(12,749)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other expense, net</td>
<td>(133)</td>
<td>(107)</td>
<td>(420)</td>
<td>(162)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income (loss) before income taxes</td>
<td>2,769</td>
<td>(2,160)</td>
<td>408</td>
<td>(9,371)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision (benefit) for income taxes</td>
<td>1,168</td>
<td>(813)</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>(3,362)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net income (loss)</td>
<td>$1,601</td>
<td>$1,347</td>
<td>$(56)</td>
<td>$(6,009)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share</td>
<td>$0.07</td>
<td>$(0.06)</td>
<td>$(0.00)</td>
<td>$(0.26)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic and diluted weighted average shares outstanding</td>
<td>23,456,088</td>
<td>23,456,088</td>
<td>23,456,088</td>
<td>23,456,088</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See accompanying notes
Information with respect to the three months and the six months ended June 30, 2001 and 2000 is unaudited. The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, the unaudited interim financial statements contain all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring accruals, necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of Salem Communications Corporation and Subsidiaries (“Salem,” or “company”), for the periods presented. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations for the full year. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2000.

NOTE 2. ACQUISITIONS AND OTHER SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS

We purchased the assets (principally intangibles) of the following radio stations during the six months ended June 30, 2001:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acquisition Date</th>
<th>Station (Market)</th>
<th>Acquisition Price (in thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>February 2, 2001</td>
<td>WXRT-AM (Chicago, IL)</td>
<td>$29,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 16, 2001</td>
<td>WTC-AM (Minneapolis, MN)</td>
<td>$4,882</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 9, 2001</td>
<td>WZER-AM (Milwaukee, WI)</td>
<td>$2,018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 16, 2001</td>
<td>WRBP-AM (Youngstown-Warren, OH)</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 1, 2001</td>
<td>WFLA-AM (Louisville, KY)</td>
<td>1,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 1, 2001</td>
<td>WROL-AM (Boston, MA)</td>
<td>10,950</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On January 22, 2001, the company sold the assets of radio station KALC-FM, Denver, Colorado for approximately $100 million. The net proceeds were placed in an account with a qualified intermediary under a like-kind exchange agreement in order to preserve our ability to effect a tax-deferred exchange. As of June 30, 2001, we had invested $49.1 million of the proceeds. At June 30, 2001, the balance of $50.6 million is reflected in cash and cash equivalents.

On May 21, 2001, the company acquired the assets of the Dame-Gallagher Networks, LLC, including the syndicated radio program The Mike Gallagher Show, for $3.0 million in cash and $1.3 million in a non-interest bearing promissory note payable in two equal installments due January 2002 and January 2003.

On May 17, 2001, the company entered into a local marketing agreement whereby the company operates KLNA-FM (now KKFS-FM), Sacramento, California, and has an option to acquire the assets of the radio station for $8.7 million by or before March 2002.

In May 2001, the company entered into an agreement to acquire a construction permit to build a new radio station in Milwaukee, Wisconsin for $6.5 million.

On June 14, 2001, the company entered into an agreement to acquire the assets of radio station KSZZ-AM, San Bernardino, California, for $7.0 million. We anticipate this transaction to close in the second half of 2001.

On June 26, 2001, the company entered into an agreement to sell the assets of radio station KEZZ-AM, San Bernardino, California, for $4.0 million to a corporation owned by one of our Board members. We anticipate this transaction to close in the second half of 2001.

In June 2001, the company entered into an agreement to acquire the assets of radio station WBZ-AM, Tampa, Florida, for $6.8 million. We anticipate this transaction to close in the third quarter of 2001. We began to operate this station under a local marketing agreement on July 16, 2001.

In June 2001, HoldCo completed an offering of $150.0 million 9% senior subordinated notes and used the net proceeds of the offering to repay approximately $145.5 million of borrowings under the credit facility.

NOTE 3. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 1998, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statements of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 133, Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities. SFAS No. 133 establishes accounting and reporting standards requiring that all derivatives be recorded in the balance sheet as either an asset or liability measured at fair value and that changes in fair value be recognized currently in earnings, unless specific hedge accounting criteria are met. Certain provisions of SFAS No. 133, including its required implementation date, were subsequently amended. We adopted SFAS No. 133, as amended, in the first quarter of 2001 and its adoption did not have a material effect on our results of operations or our financial position.

In June 2001, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued SFAS No. 141, Business Combinations, and No. 142, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets, effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2001. Under the new rules, goodwill and intangible assets deemed to have indefinite lives will no longer be amortized but will be subject to annual impairment tests in accordance with the Statements. Other intangible assets will continue to be amortized over their useful lives.

The company will apply the new rules on accounting for goodwill and other intangible assets beginning in the first quarter of 2002. Application of the nonamortization provisions of SFAS No. 142 is expected to result in an increase in net income of approximately $23 million ($0.98 per share) for the year. During 2002, the company will perform the first of the required impairment tests of goodwill and indefinite lived intangible assets as of January 1, 2002 and has not yet determined what the effect of these tests will be on the earnings and financial position of the company.

NOTE 4. BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

Basic earnings (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of common stock shares outstanding. Diluted earnings (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of common stock shares and when dilutive, common stock share equivalents outstanding. Options to purchase 305,500 and 474,580 shares of common stock were outstanding as of June 30, 2000 and 2001, respectively. These options were excluded from the respective computations of diluted earnings (loss) per share because their effect would be anti-dilutive and, as such, basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share are the same.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the periods indicated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Three Months Ended June 30</th>
<th>Six Months Ended June 30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerator:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net income (loss)</td>
<td>$1,601,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denominator for basic (loss) per share:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted average shares</td>
<td>23,456,088</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect of dilutive securities — stock options</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NOTE 5. CONTINGENCIES

Incident to our business activities, we are a party to a number of legal proceedings, lawsuits, arbitration and other claims, including the Gospel Communications International, Inc. (“GCI”) matter described in more detail below. Such matters are subject to many uncertainties and outcomes are not predictable with assurance. Also, we maintain insurance which may provide coverage for such matters. Consequently, our management is unable to ascertain the ultimate aggregate amount of monetary liability or the financial impact with respect to these matters as of June 30, 2001. However, our management believes, at this time, that the final resolution of these matters, individually and in the aggregate, will not have a material adverse effect upon our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

On December 6, 2000, GCI made a demand for arbitration upon us. The demand, pending before an arbitration panel of the American Arbitration Association, alleges, among other things, we and our subsidiary OnePlace, failed to provide certain e-commerce software to GCI pursuant to a written contract between GCI and OnePlace. We have filed an answer to the demand, denying the factual basis for certain elements of GCI’s claims and have asserted counterclaims against GCI for breach of contract. Based on recent communications with the arbitrators, GCI has clarified that it seeks $10.0 million in damages for it's claims. We will vigorously defend the action and pursue the counterclaims against GCI although there can be no assurance that the GCI matter will be resolved in our favor.

NOTE 6. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On July 2, 2001, we acquired the assets of radio station WCLV-FM (now WFMH-FM), Cleveland, Ohio for $40.5 million. On July 2, 2001, we sold the assets of radio stations WHKK-AM, Cleveland, Ohio, and WHK-FM, Canton, Ohio, for $30.0 million. The net proceeds have been placed in an account with a qualified intermediary under a like-kind exchange agreement in order to preserve our ability to effect a tax-deferred exchange.

On July 13, 2001, we purchased the assets of radio station WBZS-AM (now KSFB-AM), San Francisco, California for $8.5 million.

In July 2001, we agreed to acquire the assets of radio station KJUN-FM, Portland, Oregon, for $35.8 million. We anticipate this transaction to close in the fourth quarter of 2001.

On August 1, 2001, we purchased the property and building for our corporate headquarters for $6.6 million.

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NOTE 7. CONSOLIDATING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following is the consolidating information for Salem Communication Corporation for purposes of presenting the financial position and operating results of certain wholly-owned entities, representing guarantors of the senior subordinated notes, which are consolidated within the company, including Salem Communications Corporation, excluding its subsidiaries (“Parent”), Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation and its subsidiaries (“AcqCo”), CCM Communications, Inc. and OnePlace, LLC (collectively “Other Media”) and Salem Communications Holding Corporation and its subsidiaries (“HoldCo”). HoldCo is the issuer of the senior subordinated notes. Separate financial information is not presented because HoldCo has substantially no assets, operations or cash other than its investment in subsidiaries.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET
(IN THOUSANDS)
(UNAUDITED)

As of June 30, 2001

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Guarantors</th>
<th>Other Media</th>
<th>Issuer</th>
<th>Salem Consolidated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parent</td>
<td>AcqCo</td>
<td>HoldCo</td>
<td>Adjustments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>$47</td>
<td>$50,649</td>
<td>$3,420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts payable</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1,110</td>
<td>2,1976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other receivables</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due from stockholders</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred income taxes</td>
<td>993</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total current assets</td>
<td>1,053</td>
<td>51,776</td>
<td>2,381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intangible assets</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>45,605</td>
<td>2,970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bond issue costs</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred income taxes</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>7,314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total other assets</td>
<td>254,126</td>
<td>587</td>
<td>(831)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total assets</td>
<td>$255,179</td>
<td>$100,938</td>
<td>$10,542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current liabilities:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts payable and accrued expenses</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>1,156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued compensation and other</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>2,858</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued interest</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred subscription revenue</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income taxes</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current maturities of long-term debt</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total current liabilities</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>2,858</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term debt</td>
<td>107,068</td>
<td>53,381</td>
<td>25,994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred income taxes</td>
<td>7,680</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1,468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other liabilities</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>4,885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stockholders’ equity</td>
<td>140,292</td>
<td>47,342</td>
<td>(24,603)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

GENERAL

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this report. Our condensed consolidated financial statements are not directly comparable from period to period because of our acquisition and disposition of radio stations and our acquisition of other media businesses. See note 2 to our condensed consolidated financial statements.

We are the largest U.S. radio broadcasting company, measured by number of stations and audience coverage, providing programming targeted at audiences interested in religious and family issues. Our core business, developed over the last 25 years, is the ownership and operation of radio stations in large metropolitan markets. After completing our pending transactions, we will own or operate 81 radio stations, including 56 stations which broadcast to 22 of the top 25 U.S. markets. We also operate Salem Radio Network, a national radio network offering syndicated talk, news and music programming to over 1,600 affiliated radio stations.

Historically, our principal sources of revenue have been:

- the sale of block program time, both to national and local program producers,
- the sale of advertising time on our radio stations, both to national and local advertisers, and
- the sale of advertising time on our national radio network.

In 1999, we expanded our sources of revenue and product offerings with the acquisition of other media businesses, including publishing and Internet businesses.

Our broadcasting revenue is affected primarily by the program rates our radio stations charge and by the advertising rates our radio stations and network charge. The rates for block program time are based upon our stations’ ability to attract audiences that will support the program producers through contributions and purchases of their products. Advertising rates are based upon the demand for advertising time, which in turn is based on our stations’ and network’s ability to produce results for its advertisers. Historically we have not subscribed to traditional audience measuring services. Instead, we have marketed ourselves to advertisers based upon the responsiveness of our audience. In selected markets we subscribe to Arbitron, which develops quarterly reports to measure a radio station’s audience share in the demographic groups targeted by advertisers. Each of our radio stations and our network have a general pre-determined level of time that they make available for block programs and/or advertising, which may vary at different times of the day.

In recent years, we have begun to place greater emphasis on the development of local advertising in all of our markets. We encourage our general managers and sales managers to increase advertising revenue. We can create additional advertising revenue in a variety of ways, such as removing block programming that generates marginal audience response, adjusting the start time of programs to add advertising in more desirable time slots and increasing advertising rates.

As is typical in the radio broadcasting industry, our second and fourth quarter advertising revenue generally exceeds our first and third quarter advertising revenue. Quarterly revenue from the sale of block program time does not tend to vary, however, since program rates are generally set annually.

Our cash flow is affected by a transition period experienced by radio stations when, due to the nature of the radio station, our plans for the market and other circumstances, we find it beneficial or advisable to change its format. This transition period is when we develop a radio station's customer and listener base. During this period, a station will typically generate negative or insignificant

Net income (loss)

Benefit for income taxes

Operating expenses:

Broadcasting operating expenses

Other media operating expenses

Corporate expenses

Depreciation and amortization

Total operating expenses

Net operating income (loss)

Other income (expense):

Interest income

Gain (loss) on sale of assets

Interest expense

Other expense

Income (loss) before income taxes

Benefit for income taxes

Net income (loss)

| Gross broadcasting revenue | $ 2,264 | $ 68,026 | $ 69,919 |
| Less agency commissions | $ (172) | (5,772) | (5,944) |
| Net broadcasting revenue | $ 2,092 | $ 62,254 | $ 63,975 |
| Other media revenue | $ 4,244 | (176) | $ 4,068 |
| Total revenue | $ 2,092 | $ 62,254 | $ 68,043 |
| Operating expenses: | | | |
| Broadcasting operating expenses | $ 1,247 | $ 40,107 | $ 41,091 |
| Other media operating expenses | | $ (69) | $ 5,016 |
| Corporate expenses | $ 215 | $ 7,235 | $ 7,235 |
| Depreciation and amortization | $ 1,169 | $ 13,113 | $ 15,233 |
| Total operating expenses | $ 2,631 | $ 60,455 | $ 68,575 |
| Net operating income (loss) | (539) | (1,792) | (1,799) |
| Other income (expense): | | | |
| Interest income | $ 1,411 | $ 5,432 | $ 5,526 |
| Gain (loss) on sale of assets | | $ 2,323 | $ 2,518 |
| Interest expense | (4,072) | (12,747) | (12,749) |
| Other expense | 3 | (1,296) | (1,296) |
| Total income (loss) before income taxes | (4,069) | (3,305) | (3,371) |
| Benefit for income taxes | | 9 | (1,799) |
| Net income (loss) | (4,069) | (2,837) | (2,005) |
cash flow.

In the broadcasting industry, radio stations often utilize trade or barter agreements to exchange advertising time for goods or services (such as other media advertising, travel or lodging), in lieu of cash. In order to preserve the sale of our advertising time for cash, we generally enter into trade agreements only if the goods or services bartered to us will be used in our business. We have minimized our use of trade agreements and have generally sold most of our advertising time for cash. In 2000, we sold 94% of our advertising time for cash. In addition, it is our general policy not to preempt advertising paid for in cash with advertising paid for in trade.

The primary operating expenses incurred in the ownership and operation of our radio stations include employee salaries and commissions, and facility expenses (for example, rent and utilities). Beginning in 2000, in connection with the launch of our contemporary Christian music format in several markets, we increased incurred amounts for promotional expenses and music license fees. In addition to these expenses, our network incurs programming costs and lease expenses for satellite communication facilities. We also incur and will continue to incur significant depreciation, amortization and interest expense as a result of completed and future acquisitions of radio stations and existing and future borrowings.

OnePlace, our Internet business, earns its revenue from the (i) sales of streaming services, (ii) sales of banner advertising and sponsorships on the Internet, and (iii) sales of software and software support contracts. CCM, our publishing business, earns its revenue by selling advertising in and subscriptions to its publications. The revenue and related operating expenses of these businesses are reported as “other media” on our condensed consolidated statements of operations.

The performance of a radio broadcasting company is customarily measured by the ability of its stations to generate broadcast cash flow and EBITDA. We define broadcast cash flow as net operating income, excluding other media revenue and other media operating expenses, before depreciation and amortization and corporate expenses. We define EBITDA as net operating income before depreciation and amortization. We define after-tax cash flow as income (loss) before extraordinary item minus gain (loss) on disposal of assets (net of income tax) plus depreciation and amortization.

Although broadcast cash flow, EBITDA and after-tax cash flow are not measures of performance calculated in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and should be viewed as a supplement to and not a substitute for our results of operations presented on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles, we believe that broadcast cash flow, EBITDA and after-tax cash flow are useful because they are generally recognized by the radio broadcasting industry as measures of performance and are used by analysts who report on the performance of broadcast companies. These measures are not necessarily comparable to similarly titled measures employed by other companies.

In the following discussion of our results of operations, we compare our results between periods on an as reported basis (that is, the results of operations of all radio stations and network formats owned or operated at any time during either period) and on a “same station” basis. We include in our same station comparisons the results of operations of radio stations and networks that we own or operate in the same format during the current period compared with the results of the same stations for the corresponding period of the prior year. We do not include a station or a network in the comparison unless it has been owned or operated for at least an entire quarter included in each of the current and corresponding prior year periods.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
Quarter ended June 30, 2001 compared to quarter ended June 30, 2000

NET BROADCASTING REVENUE. Net broadcasting revenue increased $9.1 million or 36.7% to $33.9 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $24.8 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The growth is attributable to the increase in same station revenue and the acquisitions of radio stations and a network during 2000 and 2001, partially offset by the sales of radio stations during 2000. On a same station basis, net revenue improved $1.5 million or 10.5% to $15.8 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $14.3 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The improvement was primarily due to an increase in network revenue due to increased network affiliations and quality programming, an increase in net revenue at radio stations we acquired in 1998 and 1999 that previously operated with formats other than their current format, an increase in program rates and increases in advertising time and improved selling efforts at both the national and local level. Revenue from advertising as a percentage of our gross broadcasting revenue increased to 44.4% for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from 36.6% for the same quarter of the prior year. Revenue from block program time as a percentage of our gross broadcasting revenue decreased to 39.8% for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from 49.1% for the same quarter of the prior year. This change in our revenue mix is primarily due to our continued efforts to develop more advertising revenue in all of our markets as well as the launch of our contemporary Christian music format in several markets.

OTHER MEDIA REVENUE. Other media revenue increased $0.1 million or 5.0% to $2.1 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $2.0 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The increase is due primarily to our increased revenue from banner advertising and streaming services, offset by the loss of revenues from the sale of certain assets which generated revenue from the sale of advertising in print and online catalogs and product sales.

BROADCASTING OPERATING EXPENSES. Broadcasting operating expenses increased $7.7 million or 57.0% to $21.2 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $13.5 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The increase is attributable to operating expenses associated with the acquisitions of radio stations and a network during 2000 and 2001, promotional expenses associated with the launch of the contemporary Christian music format in several markets, and an increase in music license fees, partially offset by the operating expenses associated with three radio stations sold during 2000. On a same station basis, broadcasting operating expenses increased $1.0 million or 12.7% to $8.9 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $7.9 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The increase is primarily due to incremental selling and production expenses incurred to produce the increased revenue in the period.

OTHER MEDIA OPERATING EXPENSES. Other media operating expenses decreased $1.5 million or 37.5% to $2.5 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $4.0 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The decrease is attributable primarily to the reduction of operating expenses incurred due to the sale of certain software products, assets and contracts.

BROADCAST CASH FLOW. Broadcast cash flow increased $1.4 million or 12.4% to $12.7 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $11.3 million for the same quarter of the prior year. As a percentage of net broadcasting revenue, broadcast cash flow decreased to 37.5% for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from 45.6% for the same quarter of the prior year. The decrease is primarily attributable to the effect of stations acquired during 2000 and 2001 that previously operated with formats other than their current format and the effect of the launch of the contemporary Christian music format in several markets. Acquired and reformed radio stations typically produce low margins during the first few years following conversion. Broadcast cash flow margins improve as we implement scheduled program rate increases and increase advertising revenue on our stations. On a same station basis, broadcast cash flow improved $0.5 million or 7.8% to $6.9 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $6.4 million for the same quarter of the prior year.

CORPORATE EXPENSES. Corporate expenses increased $0.5 million or 17.9% to $3.3 million in the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $2.8 million in the same quarter of the prior year, primarily due to additional overhead costs associated with the acquisitions of radio stations and a network during 2000 and 2001.

EBITDA. EBITDA increased $2.4 million or 36.9% to $8.9 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $6.5 million for the same quarter of the prior year. As a percentage of total revenue, EBITDA increased to 24.7% for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from 24.3% for the same quarter of the prior year. EBITDA was negatively impacted by the results of operations of our other media businesses, which generated a net loss before depreciation and amortization of $0.4 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 as compared to $2.0 million for the same quarter of the prior year. Broadcast EBITDA excluding the other media businesses increased $0.8 million or 9.4% to $9.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $8.5 million for the same quarter in the prior year. As a percentage of net broadcasting revenue, broadcast EBITDA excluding the other media business decreased to 27.4% for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from 34.3% for the same quarter of the prior year. The decrease is primarily attributable to the effect of stations acquired during 2000 and 2001 that previously operated with formats other than their current format and the effect of the launch of the contemporary Christian music format in several markets.

DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION. Depreciation and amortization expense increased $2.6 million or 48.1% to $8.0 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $5.4 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The increase is primarily due to depreciation and amortization expense associated with the acquisitions of radio stations and a network in 2000 and 2001.

OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE). Interest income increased $0.7 million to $0.8 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $0.1 million for the same quarter of the prior year, primarily due to interest earned on the investment of the proceeds from the sale of radio station KALC-FM, Denver, Colorado for $100 million in January 2001. Gain on disposal of assets of $2.5 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 is primarily due to a gain recognized on the condemnation of certain real property in Seattle, Washington. Gain on disposal of assets of $4.4 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2000 is primarily due to a gain recognized on the sale of the assets of radio station KPRZ-FM, Colorado Springs, Colorado, partially offset by the loss on sale of certain assets of our
other media businesses. Interest expense increased $3.6 million or 133.3% to $6.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $2.7 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The increase is due to interest expense associated with borrowings on the credit facility to fund acquisitions in 2000.

**PROVISION (BENEFIT) FOR INCOME TAXES.** Provision (benefit) for income taxes as a percentage of income (loss) before income taxes and extraordinary item (that is, the effective tax rate) was (38.1)% for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 and 42.1% for the same quarter of the prior year. For the quarter ended June 30, 2001 and 2000 the effective tax rate differs from the federal statutory income rate of 34.0% primarily due to the effect of state income taxes and certain expenses that are not deductible for tax purposes.

**NET INCOME (LOSS).** We recognized a net loss of $1.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 as compared to a net income of $1.6 million for the same quarter of the prior year.

**AFTER-TAX CASH FLOW.** After-tax cash flow increased $0.7 million or 15.9% to $5.1 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $4.4 million for the same quarter of the prior year. After-tax cash flow was negatively impacted by the after-tax cash flow of our other media businesses. After-tax cash flow excluding our other media losses (net of income tax) decreased $0.2 million or 3.6% to $5.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2001 from $5.5 million for the same quarter of the prior year. The decrease is primarily due to an increase in broadcasting operating expenses and an increase in interest expense.

Six months ended June 30, 2001 compared to six months ended June 30, 2000

**NET BROADCASTING REVENUE.** Net broadcasting revenue increased $16.6 million or 35.0% to $64.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $47.4 million for the same period of the prior year. The growth is attributable to the increase in same station revenue and the acquisitions of radio stations and a network during 2000 and 2001, partially offset by the sales of radio stations during 2000. On a same station basis, net broadcasting revenue improved $3.3 million or 11.0% to $33.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $30.1 million for the same period of the prior year. The improvement was primarily due to an increase in network revenue due to increased network affiliations and quality programming, an increase in net revenue at radio stations we acquired in 1998 and 1999 that previously operated with formats other than their current format, an increase in program rates and increases in advertising time and improved selling efforts at both the national and local level. Revenue from advertising as a percentage of our gross broadcasting revenue increased to 42.8% for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from 36.0% for the period of the prior year. Revenue from block program time as a percentage of our gross broadcasting revenue decreased to 41.5% for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from 50.4% for the same period of the prior year. This change in our revenue mix is primarily due to our continued efforts to develop more advertising revenue in all of our markets as well as the launch of our contemporary Christian music format in several markets.

**OTHER MEDIA REVENUE.** Other media revenue increased $0.3 million or 7.9% to $4.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $3.8 million for the same period in the prior year. The increase is due primarily to our increased revenue from banner advertising and streaming services, offset by the loss of revenues from the sale of certain assets which generated revenue from the sale of advertising in print and online catalogs and product sales.

**BROADCASTING OPERATING EXPENSES.** Broadcasting operating expenses increased $14.9 million or 56.9% to $41.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $26.2 million for the same period of the prior year. The increase is attributable to operating expenses associated with the acquisitions of radio stations and a network during 2000 and 2001, promotional expenses associated with the launch of the contemporary Christian music format in several markets, and an increase in music license fees, partially offset by the operating expenses associated with three radio stations sold during 2000. On a same station basis, broadcasting operating expenses increased $2.1 million or 12.6% to $18.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $16.7 million for the same period of the prior year. The increase is primarily due to incremental selling and production expenses incurred to produce the increased revenue in the period.

**OTHER MEDIA OPERATING EXPENSES.** Other media operating expenses decreased $3.1 million or 38.3% to $5.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $8.1 million for the same period in the prior year. The decrease is attributable primarily to the reduction of operating expenses incurred due to the sale of certain software products, assets and contracts.

**BROADCAST CASH FLOW.** Broadcast cash flow increased $1.8 million or 8.5% to $23.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $21.2 million for the same period of the prior year. As a percentage of net broadcasting revenue, broadcast cash flow decreased to 35.8% for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from 44.7% for the same period of the prior year. The decrease is primarily attributable to the effect of stations acquired during 2000 and 2001 that previously operated with formats other than their current format and the effect of the launch of the contemporary Christian music format in several markets. Acquired and reformatted radio stations typically produce low margins during the first few years following conversion. Broadcast cash flow margins improve as we implement scheduled program rate increases and increase advertising revenue on our stations. On a same station basis, broadcast cash flow improved $1.3 million or 9.7% to $14.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $13.4 million for the same period of the prior year.

**CORPORATE EXPENSES.** Corporate expenses increased $1.9 million or 35.8% to $7.2 million in the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $5.3 million in the same period of the prior year, primarily due to additional overhead costs associated with the acquisitions of radio stations and a network during 2000 and 2001.

**EBITDA.** EBITDA increased $3.1 million or 26.7% to $14.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $11.6 million for the same period of the prior year. As a percentage of total revenue, EBITDA decreased to 21.6% for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from 22.7% for the same period of the prior year. EBITDA was negatively impacted by the results of operations of our other media businesses, which generated a net loss before depreciation and amortization of $0.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 as compared to $4.3 million for the same period of the prior year. Broadcast EBITDA excluding the other media businesses decreased $0.3 million or 1.9% to $15.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $15.9 million for the same period in the prior year. As a percentage of net broadcasting revenue, broadcast EBITDA excluding the other media business decreased to 24.4% for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from 33.5% for the same period of the prior year. The decrease is primarily attributable to the effect of stations acquired during 2000 and 2001 that previously operated with formats other than their current format, the effect of the launch of the contemporary Christian music format in several markets and increased corporate expenses.

**DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION.** Depreciation and amortization expense increased $5.0 million or 48.5% to $15.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $10.3 million for the same period of the prior year. The increase is primarily due to depreciation and amortization expense associated with the acquisitions of radio stations and a network in 2000 and 2001.

**OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE).** Other income (expense) increased $1.2 million to $1.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $0.4 million for the same period of the prior year, primarily due to interest earned on the investment of the proceeds from the sale of radio station KALC-FM, Denver, Colorado for $100 million in January 2001. Gain on disposal of assets of $4.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2000 is primarily due to a gain recognized on the sale of certain real property in Seattle, Washington. Gain on disposal of assets of $4.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2000 is primarily due to a gain recognized on the sale of the assets of radio station KPRZ-FM, Colorado Springs, Colorado, partially offset by the loss on sale of certain assets of our other media businesses. Interest expense increased $7.6 million or 146.2% to $12.8 million for the quarter six months June 30, 2001 from $5.2 million for the same period of the prior year. The increase is due to interest expense associated with borrowings on the credit facility to fund acquisitions in 2000. Other expense, net decreased $0.2 million to $0.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $0.4 million for the same period of the prior year, primarily due to decreased bank commitment fees.

**PROVISION (BENEFIT) FOR INCOME TAXES.** Provision (benefit) for income taxes as a percentage of income (loss) before income taxes (that is, the effective tax rate) was (36.2)% for the six months ended June 30, 2001 and 113.7% for the same period of the prior year. For the six months ended June 30, 2001 and 2000 the effective tax rate differs from the federal statutory income rate of 34.0% primarily due to the effect of state income taxes and certain expenses that are not deductible for tax purposes.

**NET INCOME (LOSS).** We recognized a net loss of $6.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 as compared to a net loss of $0.1 million for the same period of the prior year.

**AFTER-TAX CASH FLOW.** After-tax cash flow increased $0.1 million or 1.3% to $7.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $7.6 million for the same period in the prior year. After-tax cash flow was negatively impacted by the after-tax cash flow of our other media businesses. After-tax cash flow excluding our other media losses (net of income tax) increased $1.9 million or 18.9% to $8.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 from $10.2 million for the same period of the prior year. The decrease is primarily due to an increase in interest expense and corporate expenses.

**LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES.** We have historically financed acquisitions of radio stations through borrowings, including borrowings under HoldCo’s credit facility and, to a lesser extent, from operating cash flow and selected asset dispositions. We have historically funded, and will continue to fund, expenditures for operations, administrative expenses, capital expenditures and debt service required by the credit facility and senior subordinated notes from operating cash flow.

We will fund future acquisitions from cash on hand, borrowings under the credit facility, sales of existing radio stations and operating cash flow. We believe that cash on hand, cash flow from operations, borrowings under the credit facility, and proceeds from the sale of some of our existing radio stations will be sufficient to permit us to meet our financial obligations, fund pending acquisitions and fund operations for at least the next twelve months.
Cash and cash equivalents was $54.1 million at June 30, 2001 including $50.6 million held on behalf of SCA License Corporation (“SCA”), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Salem, by a qualified intermediary under a like-kind exchange agreement to preserve SCA’s ability to effect a tax-deferred exchange. In order to realize the tax benefits of the like-kind exchange, no entity other than SCA can direct disbursement of the funds held by the qualified intermediary and such funds must be disbursed to acquire replacement property for SCA. Working capital was $67.1 million at June 30, 2001. Cash and cash equivalents was $3.9 million at December 31, 2000. The increase in cash and cash equivalents is due to cash provided by operating activities and cash provided by investing activities primarily related to the net proceeds received from the sale of KALC-FM, Denver, Colorado for approximately $100 million, offset by $52.1 million of the proceeds used to acquire six radio stations and a network during the six months ended June 30, 2001.

HoldCo is the borrower under the credit facility. At June 30, 2001, $52.3 million was outstanding under the credit facility. The credit facility was amended as of June 15, 2001. The description of the credit facility as set forth below reflects the terms of the amendment. The borrowing capacity under the credit facility decreased from $225.0 million to $150.0 million and current financial ratio tests were modified to provide HoldCo with additional borrowing flexibility. The credit facility matures on June 30, 2007. Aggregate commitments under the credit facility begin to decrease commencing March 31, 2002.

Amounts outstanding under the credit facility bear interest at a base rate, at HoldCo's option, of the bank's prime rate or LIBOR, plus a spread. For purposes of determining the interest rate under the credit facility, the prime rate spread ranges from 0% to 1.5%, and the LIBOR spread ranges from 0.875% to 2.75%.

The maximum amount that HoldCo may borrow under the credit facility is limited by a ratio of Salem’s consolidated existing total adjusted debt to pro forma twelve-month cash flow (the “Total Adjusted Funded Debt to Cash Flow Ratio”). The credit facility will allow us to adjust our total debt as used in such calculation by the lesser of 50% of the aggregate purchase price of acquisitions of newly acquired non-religious formatted radio stations that we reformat to a religious talk, conservative talk or religious music format or $30.0 million and the cash flow from such stations will not be considered in the calculation of the ratio. The maximum Total Adjusted Funded Debt to Cash Flow Ratio allowed under the credit facility is 6.5 to 1 through December 30, 2002. Thereafter, the maximum ratio will decline periodically until December 31, 2006, at which point it will remain at 4.25 to 1 through June 2007. The Total Adjusted Funded Debt to Cash Flow Ratio under the credit facility at June 30, 2001, was 5.35 to 1, resulting in a borrowing availability of approximately $51.9 million. The credit facility also requires Salem to maintain a maximum consolidated total senior leverage ratio of 3.5 to 1.

The credit facility contains additional restrictive covenants for credit facilities of the size, type and purpose contemplated which, with specified exceptions, limits our ability to enter into affiliate transactions, pay dividends, consolidate, merge or effect certain asset sales, make specified investments, acquisitions and loans and change the nature of our business. The credit facility also requires us to satisfy specified financial covenants, which covenants require Parent and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis to maintain specified financial ratios and comply with certain financial tests, including ratios for maximum leverage as described, minimum interest coverage, initially not less than 1.4 to 1, thereafter increasing periodically until January 1, 2005, at which point it will remain at 2.5 to 1 until June 2007), minimum debt service coverage (a static ratio of not less than 1.1 to 1) and minimum fixed charge coverage (a static ratio of not less than 1.1 to 1). Parent and all of its subsidiaries, except for HoldCo, are guarantors of borrowings under the credit facility. The credit facility is secured by pledges of all of Parent's and its subsidiaries' assets and all of the capital stock of Parent's subsidiaries.

In September 1997, Parent issued $150.0 million principal amount of 9 ½% senior subordinated notes due 2007. In July 1999, Parent repurchased $50.0 million in principal amount of those notes with a portion of the net proceeds of Parent's initial public offering. In August 2000, HoldCo assumed the indenture governing the existing 9 ½% notes in connection with the assignment of substantially all of Parent's assets and liabilities to HoldCo, including the obligations as successor issuer under that indenture.

In June 2001, HoldCo issued $150.0 million principal amount of 9% senior subordinated notes due 2011. Interest is due January 1 and July 1. HoldCo may redeem the notes at any time on or after July 1, 2006. The indentures governing the 9 ½% notes and the 9% notes contain restrictive covenants that, among other things, limit the incurrence of debt by HoldCo and its subsidiaries, the payment of dividends, the use of proceeds of specified asset sales and transactions with affiliates. HoldCo is required to pay $9.5 million and $13.5 million per year, respectively, in interest on the 9 ½% notes and the 9% notes. Parent and all of its subsidiaries (other than HoldCo) are guarantors of the 9 ½% notes and the 9%. notes.

Net cash provided by operating activities decreased to $3.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001 compared to $7.2 million in the same period of the prior year, primarily due to an increase in interest expense, offset partially by increases in broadcast cash flow and interest income.

Net cash provided by investing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2001 was $35.3 million compared to net cash used in investing activities of $46.9 million for the same period of the prior year. The increase is due to cash received from the sale of KALC-FM, Denver, Colorado, partially offset by cash used for acquisitions (cash used of $52.8 million to purchase six radio stations and a network during the six months ended June 30, 2001 as compared to cash used of $41.6 million to purchase 12 radio stations and a network for the same period of the prior year) offset by an increase in capital expenditures.

Net cash provided by financing activities increased to $11.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2001, compared to $10.3 million for the same period of the prior year. The increase was primarily due to the net proceeds received from the issuance of $150.0 million of 9% senior subordinated notes in June 2001 under our credit facility to fund acquisitions, offset by payments of bank credit facility fees and payments on our credit facility from the proceeds of the notes issued.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Derivative Instruments.

During the six months ended June 30, 2001 and 2000, we did not invest in market risk sensitive instruments.

Market Risk.

Borrowings under the credit facility are subject to market risk exposure, specifically to changes in LIBOR and in the prime rate in the United States. As of June 30, 2001, we could borrow up to an additional $51.9 million under the credit facility. At June 30, 2001, we had borrowed $52.3 million under the credit facility. Amounts outstanding under the credit facility bear interest at a base rate, at our option, of the bank's prime rate or LIBOR, plus a spread. For purposes of determining the interest rate under the credit facility, the prime rate spread ranges from 0% to 1.5%, and the LIBOR spread ranges from 0.875% to 2.75%. At June 30, 2001, the blended interest rate on amounts outstanding under our credit facility was 7.01%. At June 30, 2001, a hypothetical 100 basis point increase in the prime rate would result in additional interest expense of $0.5 million on an annualized basis.

PART II — OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Incident to our business activities, we are a party to a number of legal proceedings, lawsuits, arbitration and other claims, including the Gospel Communications International, Inc. (“GCI”) matter described in more detail below. Such matters are subject to many uncertainties and outcomes are not predictable with assurance. Also, we maintain insurance which may provide coverage for such matters. Consequently, our management is unable to ascertain the ultimate aggregate amount of monetary liability or the financial impact with respect to these matters as of June 30, 2001. However, our management believes, at this time, that the final resolution of these matters, individually and in the aggregate, will not have a material adverse effect upon our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

On December 6, 2000, GCI made a demand for arbitration upon us. The demand, pending before an arbitration panel of the American Arbitration Association, alleges, among other things, we and our subsidiary OnePlace, failed to provide certain e-commerce software to GCI pursuant to a written contract between GCI and OnePlace. We have filed an answer to the demand, denying the factual basis for certain of GCI’s claims and have asserted counterclaims against GCI. Based on recent communications with the arbitrators, GCI has clarified that it seeks $10.0 million in damages for it’s claims. We will vigorously defend the action and pursue the counterclaims against GCI although there can be no assurance that the GCI matter will be resolved.

ITEM 2. CHANGES IN SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The use of proceeds from HoldCo's offering of 9% senior subordinated notes is described in Item 2 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations-Liquidity and Capital Resources” above and is hereby incorporated by this reference.
ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not applicable.

ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS

At the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of the Company held on June 6, 2001, the following matters were submitted to a vote of stockholders:

A. Election of the following nominees as directors of the company:

1. Stuart W. Epperson was elected by a vote of 71,115,175 for, with 507,104 withheld;
2. Edward G. Atsinger III was elected by a vote of 72,115,075 for, with 507,204 withheld;
3. Eric H. Halvorson was elected by a vote of 72,390,788 for, with 231,491 withheld;
4. Roland S. Hinz was elected by a vote of 72,390,918 for, with 231,361 withheld;
5. Donald P. Hodel was elected by a vote of 16,849,903 for, with 235,416 withheld;
6. Richard A. Riddle was elected by a vote of 72,397,118 for, with 225,161 withhold;
7. Joseph S. Schuchert was elected by a vote of 15,566,788 for, with 1,518,531 withheld.

The total number of shares of Class A common stock outstanding as of April 16, 2001, the record date for the Annual Meeting, was 17,902,392; the total number of shares of Class B common stock outstanding as of that date was 5,553,696.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

Not applicable.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

(a) EXHIBITS

Set forth below is a list of exhibits included as part of this Quarterly Report:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exhibit Number</th>
<th>Description of Exhibits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.01</td>
<td>Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation. (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.02</td>
<td>Bylaws of Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware Corporation. (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.03</td>
<td>Certificate of Formation of Salem Radio Operations, LLC.(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.04</td>
<td>Operating Agreement of Salem Radio Operations, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.05</td>
<td>Certificate of Formation of Salem Media of Illinois, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.06</td>
<td>Operating Agreement of Salem Media of Illinois, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.07</td>
<td>Certificate of Formation of Salem Media of New York, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.08</td>
<td>Operating Agreement of Salem Media of New York, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>Bylaws of Salem Radio Operations — Pennsylvania, Inc!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.11</td>
<td>Agreement of Limited Partnership of Inspiration Media of Pennsylvania, LP!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.12</td>
<td>Certificate of Limited Partnership of Inspiration Media of Pennsylvania, LP!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.13</td>
<td>Certificate of Amendment to Certificate of Limited Partnership of Inspiration Media of Pennsylvania, LP!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>Certificate of Conversion of OnePlace, Ltd!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.15</td>
<td>Certificate of Formation of OnePlace, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>Operating Agreement of OnePlace, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.16.01</td>
<td>First Amendment to Limited Liability Company Operating Agreement of OnePlace, LLC.</td>
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<td>3.17</td>
<td>Articles of Conversion of Inspiration Media of Texas, Inc!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.18</td>
<td>Articles of Organization of Inspiration Media of Texas, LLC!(11)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>Operating Agreement of Inspiration Media of Texas, LLC!(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.20</td>
<td>Certificate of Incorporation of Salem Communications Holding Corporation.(previously filed as exhibit 2.01)(9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.21</td>
<td>Bylaws of Salem Communications Holding Corporation.(previously filed as exhibit 2.02)(9)</td>
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<td>3.22</td>
<td>Certificate of Incorporation of Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation.(previously filed as exhibit 2.03)(9)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.23</td>
<td>Bylaws of Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation.(previously filed as exhibit 2.04)(9)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.24</td>
<td>Certificate of Incorporation of SCA License Corporation.(previously filed as exhibit 2.05)(9)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.25</td>
<td>Bylaws of SCA License Corporation.(previously filed as exhibit 2.06)(9)</td>
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<td>4.01</td>
<td>indenture between Salem Communications Corporation, a California corporation, certain named guarantors and The Bank of New York, as trustee, dated as of September 25, 1997, relating to the 9 1/2% Series A and Series B Senior Subordinated Notes due 2007. (1)</td>
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<td>4.02</td>
<td>Form of 9 1/2% Senior Subordinated Note (filed as part of Exhibit 4.01). (1)</td>
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<td>4.03</td>
<td>Form of Note Guarantee (filed as part of Exhibit 4.01). (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.04</td>
<td>Credit Agreement, dated as of September 25, 1997, among Salem, the several Lenders from time to time parties thereto, and The Bank of New York, as administrative agent for the lenders (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.07 of the previously filed Registration Statement on Form S-4). (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.05</td>
<td>Borrower Security Agreement, dated as of September 25, 1997, by and between Salem and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent of the Lenders (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.07 of the previously filed Registration Statement on Form S-4). (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.06</td>
<td>Subsidiary Guaranty and Security Agreement dated as of September 25, 1997, by and between Salem, certain named guarantors, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.09 of the previously filed Registration Statement on Form S-4). (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.07</td>
<td>Amendment No. 1 and Consent No. 1, dated as of August 5, 1998, to the Credit Agreement, dated as of September 25, 1997, by and among Salem, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent for the Lenders, Bank of America NT SA, as documentation agent, and the several Lenders (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.02 of previously filed Current Report on Form 8-K). (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.08</td>
<td>Amendment No. 2 and Consent No. 2, dated as of January 22, 1999, to the Credit Agreement, dated as of September 25, 1997, by and among Salem, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent for the Lenders, Bank of America NT SA, as documentation agent, and the Lenders. (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.09</td>
<td>Specimen of Class A common stock certificate. (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>Supplemental Indenture No. 1, dated as of March 31, 1999, to the Indenture, dated as of September 25, 1997, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a California corporation, Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, The Bank of New York, as trustee, and the Guarantors named therein. (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10.01</td>
<td>Supplemental Indenture No. 2, dated as of August 24, 2000, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, the guarantors named therein and The Bank of New York, as trustee (previously filed as Exhibit 4.11). (9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10.02</td>
<td>Supplemental Indenture No. 3, dated as of March 9, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, the guarantors named therein and The Bank of New York, as trustee. (11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10.03</td>
<td>Supplemental Indenture No. 4, dated as of June 25, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, the guarantors named therein and The Bank of New York, as trustee. (11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.11</td>
<td>Consent No. 3, dated as of March 31, 1999, to the Credit Agreement, dated as of September 25, 1997, by and among Salem, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent for the Lenders, Bank of America NT SA, as Documentation Agent, and the Lenders named therein. (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.12</td>
<td>Assumption Agreement, dated as of March 31, 1999, by and between Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent. (5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Amendment No. 3 and Consent No. 4, dated as of April 23, 1999, under the Credit Agreement, dated as of September 25, 1997, by and among Salem, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent for the Lenders, Bank of America NT SA, as Documentation Agent, and the Lenders party thereto. (5)

First Amended and Restated Credit Agreement by and among Salem, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent for the Lenders, Bank of America NT SA, as Documentation Agent, and the Lenders named therein. (5)

Amendment No. 1 to First Amended and Restated Credit Agreement by and among Salem, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent for the Lenders, Bank of America, N.A., as Documentation Agent and the Lenders party thereto. (6)

Amendment No. 2 to First Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, by and among Salem, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent for the Lenders, Bank of America, N.A., as Documentation Agent and the Lenders party thereto. (6)

Amendment No. 3 to First Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of August 17, 2000, by and among the Company, The Bank of New York, as administrative Agent for the Lender, Bank of America, N.A., and the Lenders party thereto. (9)

Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of August 24, 2000, by and among

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Supplement to Second Amended and Restated Subsidiary Guaranty dated November 7, 2000 by Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation and The Bank of New York. (11)

Credit Agreement dated as of August 24, 2000, by and among the Company, ING (U.S.) Capital LLC as Administrative Agent, The Bank of New York as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank as Document Agent, and the Lenders party thereto. (9)

Amendment No. 1, dated as of January 15, 2001, to the Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware Corporation; The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent; Bank Of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent; Fleet National Bank, as Document Agent; Union Bank of California, N.A. and the Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-Agents; and Lenders. (10)

Amendment No. 1, dated as of January 15, 2001, to the First Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent. (10)

Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank as Document Agent, Union Bank of California, N.A. and the Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-agents and lenders. (10)


First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent. (10)

Second Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent. (10)


Indenture between Salem Communications Holdings Corporation, a Delaware corporation, certain named guarantors and The Bank of New York, as Trustee, dated as of June 25, 2001, relating to the 9% Series A and Series B Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011. (10)

Form of 9% Senior Subordinated Notes (filed as part of Exhibit 4.25). (10)

Form of Note Guarantee (filed as part of Exhibit 4.25). (10)

Registration Rights Agreement dated as of June 25, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Holding Corporation, the guarantors and initial purchasers named therein.

Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, dated as of May 19, 1999, between Salem and Edward G. Atsinger III. (5)

Employment Agreement, dated July 1, 2001, between Salem Communications Holding Corporation and Edward G. Atsinger III. (5)

Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, dated as of May 19, 1999, between Salem and Stuart W. Epperson. (5)

Employment Agreement, dated July 1, 2001, between Salem Communications Holding Corporation and Stuart W. Epperson. (5)


First Amendment to Employment Contract, dated April 22, 1996, between Salem and Eric H. Halvorson. (1)

Second Amendment to Employment Contract, dated July 8, 1997, between Salem and Eric H. Halvorson. (1)


Third Amendment to Employment Agreement, entered into May 26, 1999, between Salem and Eric Halvorson. (5)

Consulting Agreement dated August 7, 2000, between Salem and Eric H. Halvorson. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Caron Broadcasting, Inc. (WHLO-AM/Akron, Ohio) and Messrs. Atsinger and Epperson expiring 2002. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Caron Broadcasting, Inc. (WTSJ-AM/ Cincinnati, Ohio) and Messrs. Atsinger and Epperson expiring 2002. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Caron Broadcasting, Inc. (KPRZ-AM/Olivenhain, California) and The Atsinger Family Trust expiring in 2002. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between WEAZ-FM Radio, Inc., expiring 2004. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Salem Media Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and Salem Broadcasting Company, a partnership consisting of Messrs. Atsinger and Epperson, expiring in 2003. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Inland Radio, Inc. (KKLA-AM/San Bernardino, California) and Messrs. Atsinger and Epperson expiring 2002. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Inspiration Media, Inc. (KGNW-AM/Seattle, Washington) and Messrs. Atsinger and Epperson expiring in 2002. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Inspiration Media, Inc. (KLFM-AM/Seattle, Washington) and The Atsinger Family Trust and Stuart W. Epperson Revocable Living Trust expiring in 2004 (1)


Antenna/tower lease between Pennsylvania Media Associates, Inc. (WZFD-AM/WFIL-AM/Philadelphia, Pennsylvania) and The Atsinger Family Trust and Stuart W. Epperson Revocable Living Trust expiring in 2004 (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Radio 1210, Inc. (KPRZ-AM/Olivenhain, California) and The Atsinger Family Trust expiring in 2002. (1)

Antenna/tower lease between Salem Media of Texas, Inc. and Atsinger Family Trust/Epperson Family Limited Partnership (KSLR-AM/Denver, Colorado). (6)


10.05.17.02 Antenna/tower lease between Salem Media of Oregon, Inc. (KPDQ-AM/FM/Portland, Oregon) and an Oregon resident. (3)
10.05.18 Antenna/tower lease between Salem Media of Pennsylvania, Inc. (WOGM-EW/WMJ-FM/Philadelphia, Pennsylvania) and the Atsinger Family Trust and
10.05.19 Antenna/tower lease between Salem Media of Texas, Inc. (KSLR-FM/San Antonio, Texas) and Epperson-Atsinger 1983 Family Trust expiring 2007. (3)
10.05.20 Antenna/tower lease between South Texas Broadcasting, Inc. (KXMX-FM/Edinburg, Texas) and Atsinger Family Trust and Stuart W. Epperson
10.05.21 Antenna/tower lease between Vista Broadcasting, Inc. (KFBZ-AM/Sacramento, California) and The Atsinger Family Trust and Stuart W. Epperson
10.05.22 Antenna/tower lease between South Texas Broadcasting, Inc. (KKTU-AM/Texas) and Sonsinger Broadcasting Company of Houston, LP expiring 2008. (3)
10.05.23 Antenna/tower lease between Inspiration Media of Texas, Inc. (KTEK-AM/Alvin, Texas) and the Atsinger Family Trust and The Stuart W. Epperson
10.06.05 Asset Purchase Agreement dated as of September 30, 1996 by and between Infinity Broadcasting Corporation of Dallas and Inspiration Media of Texas, Inc. (KEWS, Arlington, Texas; KDFX, Dallas, Texas). (1)
10.06.06 Asset Purchase Agreement dated June 2, 1997 by and between New England Continental Media, Inc. and Hibernia Communications, Inc. (WPZB-AM, Boston, Massachusetts). (1)
10.06.08 Option to Purchase dated as of August 18, 1997 by and between Sonsinger, Inc. and Inspiration Media, Inc. (KOKL-AM, Seattle, Washington). (1)
10.06.09 Asset Purchase Agreement dated as of April 13, 1998 by and between New Inspiration Broadcasting Company and First Scientific Equity Devices Trust (KIEV-AM, Glendale, California) (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.01 of the previously filed Current Report on Form 8-K). (3)
10.06.10 Asset Purchase Agreement dated as of April 1, 1999 by and between Inspiration Media, Inc. and Sonsinger, Inc. (KKNX-AM, San Antonio, Texas) (4)
10.07.01 Tower Purchase Agreement dated August 22, 1997 by and between Salem and Sonsinger Broadcasting Company of Houston, LP. (1)
10.07.02 Amendment to the Tower Purchase Agreement dated November 10, 1997 by and between Salem and Sonsinger Broadcasting Company of Houston, L.P. (1)
10.07.03 Promissory Note dated November 11, 1997 made by Sonsinger Broadcasting Company of Houston, L.P. payable to Salem. (1)
10.07.04 Promissory Note dated December 24, 1997 payable to Edward G. Atsinger III. (1)
10.07.05 Promissory Note dated December 24, 1997 made by Salem payable to Stuart W. Epperson. (1)
10.08.01 Local Marketing Agreement dated August 13, 1999 between Concord Media Group, Inc. and Radio 1210, Inc. (6)
10.08.02 Asset Exchange Agreement dated as of August 18, 1998 by and between Salem Media of Oklahoma, Inc. and Genesis Communications, Inc. (WNIV-FM, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma; KLAC-FM, Los Angeles, California). (6)
10.08.03 Asset Purchase Agreement dated as of November 29, 1999, by and among JW Broadcasting, Inc., Salem Media of Georgia, Inc. and Salem Communications Corporation (WGKA-AM, Atlanta, Georgia). (6)
10.08.04 AMFM Texas Assets Agreement dated as of January 19, 2000, by and among AMFM Texas, Inc. (KDKK-FM/Plano, Texas) and a subsidiary of Cox Communications Corp. (KPFT-FM, Houston, Texas). (7)
10.08.05 Asset Purchase Agreement dated as of March 6, 2000, by and among Salem, Citicasters Co., AMFM Texas Broadcasting, LP and AMFM Texas Licenses LP; AMFM Ohio, Inc.; AMFM License LLC; Capstar Radio Operating Company and Capstar TX Limited Partnership (WBOB-AM, KEZY-AM, KKMX-FM, KDGE-FM, WMRK-AM, WMRM-AM, KALC-FM, WGYG-FM). (7)
10.08.06 Asset Exchange Agreement dated as of May 31, 2000 by and between Salem; South Texas Broadcasting, Inc.; Cox Radio, Inc.; and CCR Holdings, Inc. (WALR-FM, Athens, GA; WSSU-AM, Plant City, FL; KLUP-AM, Terrell Hills, TX; KKHT-FM, Conroe, TX). (8)
10.08.07 Asset Purchase Agreement dated as of July 2000, by and among Salem Media of California and Hi-Favor Broadcasting, LLC (KLTX-AM, Long Beach, CA). (8)
10.08.08 Asset Purchase Agreement, dated September 2000, by and between Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, a Delaware corporation and Emiss Communications Corporation, an Indiana corporation (KALC-FM, Denver, CO). (10)
10.08.09 Asset Purchase Agreement, dated as of July 2000, by and between Truth Broadcasting Corporation, a North Carolina corporation, and Salem Media Of Kentucky, Inc., a Kentucky corporation (WLKY-AM Louisville, KY). (10)
10.08.10 Asset Purchase Agreement, dated December 2000, by and between Carter Broadcasting, Inc. and SCA License Corporation, a Delaware corporation (WROL-AM, Boston, MA). (10)
10.08.11 Asset Purchase Agreement, dated as of November 6, 2000, by and among Infinity Broadcasting Corporation of Illinois, a Delaware corporation, Infinity Broadcasting Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation (WXR-AM, Chicago, IL). (10)
10.08.12 Promissory Note dated November 7, 2000 made by Salem Communications Corporation payable to Salem Communications Holding Corporation.(10)

21.01 Subsidiaries of Salem. (10)
99.1 Supplemental Report of Salem Communications Holding Corporation.(11)

(1) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number, unless otherwise noted, of Salem’s Registration Statement on Form S-4 (No. 333-41733), as amended, as declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 9, 1998.
(2) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number, unless otherwise noted, of Salem’s Current Report on Form 8-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on September 4, 1998.
(3) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number, unless otherwise noted, of Salem’s Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 31, 1999.
(4) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number, unless otherwise noted, of Salem’s Current Report on Form 8-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 14, 1999.
(5) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number to Company’s Registration Statement on Form S-1 (No. 333-76649) as amended, as declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commission on June 30, 1999.
(6) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number to Salem’s Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 30, 2000.
(7) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number to Salem’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 15, 2000.
(8) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number to Salem’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on August 14, 2000. (9) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number, unless otherwise noted, to Salem’s Current Report on Form 8-K; filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on September 8, 2000.
(10) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number to Salem’s Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 2, 2001.
(11) Incorporated by reference to the exhibit of the same number to Salem’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 15, 2001.

(b) REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

On June 13, 2001 Salem filed a report on Form 8-K providing an Item 5 disclosure relating to the intention of HoldCo to make a private placement of $150.0 million of senior subordinated notes. On June 14, 2001, Salem filed a report on Form 8-K providing an Item 9 disclosure concerning the declaration of an intra-company dividend, the application of condemnation settlement proceeds, the addition of certain guarantees for existing debt, as well as summary consolidated financial data and unaudited pro forma condensed consolidated financial statements of HoldCo in
connection with the announced private placement of senior subordinated notes.

On June 22, 2001, Salem filed a report on Form 8-K providing an Item 5 disclosure relating to the public announcement of the terms of the previously announced private placement of senior subordinated notes by HoldCo.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Salem Communications Corporation has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

August 14, 2001

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

By: /s/ EDWARD G. ATSINGER III

Edward G. Atsinger III

President and Chief Executive Officer

August 14, 2001

By: /s/ DAVID A. R. EVANS

David A. R. Evans

Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

EXHIBIT INDEX

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<td>4.24.01</td>
<td>First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent.</td>
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<td>Second Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent.</td>
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<td>Indenture between Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, certain named guarantors and The Bank of New York, as Trustee, dated as of June 25, 2001, relating to the 9% Series A and Series B Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011.</td>
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<td>Registration Rights Agreement dated as of June 25, 2001, by and among Salem Communications Holding Corporation, the guarantors and initial purchasers named therein.</td>
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<td>10.01.02</td>
<td>Employment Agreement, dated July 1, 2001, between Salem Communications Holding Corporation and Edward G. Atsinger III.</td>
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<td>10.02.01</td>
<td>Employment Agreement, dated July 1, 2001, between Salem Communications Holding Corporation and Stuart W. Epperson.</td>
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EXHIBIT 3.16.01

FIRST AMENDMENT TO LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OPERATING AGREEMENT OF ONEPLACE, LLC,

THIS FIRST AMENDMENT TO LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OPERATING AGREEMENT (this "Amendment") of OnePlace, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Company") is made effective as of the 15th day of June, 2001, by and between Salem Media Corporation, a New York corporation ("SMC") and Salem Radio Operations, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("SRO LLC" and collectively with SMC, the "Members"), joined by the consent of Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("Transferee") and Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("New Member"), to amend that certain Operating Agreement (the "Operating Agreement") of the Company dated as of March 9, 2001. SMC is also the manager of the Company pursuant to the Operating Agreement and is sometimes referred to herein as the "Manager." Capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Operating Agreement.

WHEREAS, by resolutions of even date herewith, the manager of SRO LLC has considered and approved a transfer of SRO LLC’s 1% membership interest in the Company to SMC (the "Associate Member Transfer");

WHEREAS, by resolutions of even date herewith, the board of directors of SMC has declared and effective herewith will pay a dividend on its outstanding common stock, delivering and transferring to its sole stockholder Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Transferee"), its 100% of its membership interests in the Company ("Dividend A");

WHEREAS, by resolutions of even date herewith, the board of directors of Transferee has declared and effective herewith will pay a dividend on its outstanding common stock, delivering and transferring to its sole stockholder Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "New Member"), its 100% of its...
WHEREAS, by resolutions of even date herewith, SMC, as Manager, has approved Associate Member Transfer, Dividend A and Dividend B as successive Permitted Transfers to Associates under Section 7.2.1 of the Operating Agreement;

WHEREAS, Section 7.2.5 of the Operating Agreement states that in the case of an Admission of a Member or a Permitted Transfer, the Operating Agreement shall be promptly amended as necessary to reflect any changes in the profit and loss allocations of Members, to reflect the capital contributions of the newly admitted Member and to set forth any new provisions or to amend any existing provisions of the Operating Agreement which may be necessary or desirable in light of the Admission of a Member or Transfer by a Member;

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 10.10 of the Operating Agreement, all of the Members may amend the terms of the Operating Agreement by agreement;

WHEREAS, the Members desire to amend the Operating Agreement as set forth herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the agreements and obligations set forth herein and as undertaken by the parties pursuant to the resolutions described herein, and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, Members, Manager, Transferee and New Member hereby agree as follows:

1. Pursuant to Section 7.2.3 of the Operating Agreement, SMC shall become the sole Member of the Company effective as of June 1, 2001, pursuant to the Manager-approved Associate Member Transfer and as a Permitted Transfer Under Section 7.2.1 of the Operating Agreement by resolution of Manager dated June 15, 2001.

2. Pursuant to Section 7.2.3 of the Operating Agreement, Transferee shall become the sole Member of the Company effective as of June 1, 2001, pursuant to the Manager-approved Dividend A and as a Permitted Transfers under Section 7.2.1 of the Operating Agreement by resolution of Manager dated June 15, 2001 ("Transferee Admission");

3. Effective upon the Transferee Admission, SMC shall resign as Manager and the vacancy shall be filled by Transferee pursuant to the vote required by Section 5.8 of the Operating Agreement and Transferee accepts its appointment as Manager by its signature hereto.

4. Pursuant to Section 7.2.3 of the Operating Agreement, immediately following the Transferee Admission effected by paragraph 2, above, New Member shall become the successor sole Member of the Company, replacing Transferee, effective as of June 1, 2001, pursuant to the Manager-approved Dividend B and as a Permitted Transfer under Section 7.2.1 of the Operating Agreement by resolution of Manager dated June 15, 2001 (the "New Member Admission");

5. Effective upon the New Member Admission, Transferee shall resign as Manager and the vacancy shall be filled by New Member pursuant to the vote required by Section 5.8 of the Operating Agreement and New Member accepts its appointment as Manager by its signature hereto.

6. Section 2.8 of the Operating Agreement is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following to give effect to Dividend A and Dividend B and this Amendment.

2.8 Membership Percentages. The "Membership Percentages" of the Members are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MEMBER</th>
<th>MEMBERSHIP PERCENTAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salem Communications Corporation</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Except as modified as set forth herein, the Operating Agreement remains unchanged and in full force and effect.

8. This Amendment may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which, when taken together, shall have the same effect as if the signatures on each counterpart were upon the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Members have executed this Amendment as of the date first written above.

ADDRESS MANAGER
4880 Santa Rosa Road SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION,
Suite 300 a New York corporation
Camarillo, CA 93012

By: /s/ Jonathan L. Block
Jonathan L. Block,
Vice President

MEMBERS
4880 Santa Rosa Road

SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS, LLC, a
EXHIBIT 4.10.03

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, as Successor Issuer

ATEP RADIO, INC.,
BISON MEDIA, INC.,
CCM BROADCASTING, INC.,
COMMON GROUND BROADCASTING, INC.,
GOLDEN GATE BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.,
INLAND RADIO, INC.,
INSPIRATION MEDIA, INC.,
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, LP,
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF TEXAS, LLC,
KINGDOM DIRECT, INC.,
NEW ENGLAND CONTINENTAL MEDIA, INC.,
NEW INSPIRATION BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.,
OASIS RADIO, INC.,
ONEPLACE, LLC,
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA ASSOCIATES, INC.,
RADIO 1210, INC.,
REACH SATELLITE NETWORK, INC.,
SALEM COMMUNICATIONS ACQUISITION CORPORATION,
SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION,
SCA LICENSE CORPORATION,
SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION,
SALEM MEDIA OF COLORADO, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF GEORGIA, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF HAWAI'I, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF ILLINOIS, LLC,
SALEM MEDIA OF KENTUCKY, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF NEW YORK, LLC,
SALEM MEDIA OF OHIO, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF OREGON, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF TEXAS, INC.,
SALEM MEDIA OF VIRGINIA, INC.,
SALEM MUSIC NETWORK, INC.,
SALEM RADIO NETWORK INCORPORATED,
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS, LLC,
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS-PENNSYLVANIA, INC.,
SALEM RADIO PROPERTIES, INC.,
SALEM RADIO REPRESENTATIVES, INC.,
SOUTH TEXAS BROADCASTING, INC.,
SRN NEWS NETWORK, INC. and
VISTA BROADCASTING, INC.,
as Guarantors
and
THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Trustee

SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE NO. 4
Dated as of June 25, 2001
to
INDENTURE
Dated as of September 25, 1997

THIS SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE NO. 4, dated as of June 25, 2001 (this "Supplemental Indenture No. 4"), hereby entered into by and between SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, (the "Successor Issuer") (as successor to Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "First Successor Issuer")) and Salem Communications Corporation, a California corporation (the "Initial Issuer"), the guarantors listed on the signature pages hereto (collectively, the "Guarantors") and THE BANK OF NEW YORK, a New York banking corporation, as indenture trustee (the "Trustee").

RECITALS

WHEREAS, the Initial Issuer, the guarantors named therein and the Trustee have previously executed and delivered an Indenture, dated as of September 25, 1997, providing for the issuance of 9.5% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2007 in the aggregate principal amount of $150,000,000 (the "Indenture" and together with Supplemental Indenture No. 1 (hereafter defined), Supplemental Indenture No. 2 (hereafter defined), Supplemental Indenture No. 3 (hereafter defined) and this Supplemental Indenture No. 4 (hereafter defined), the "Supplemented Indenture");

WHEREAS, pursuant to an Agreement and Plan of Merger dated as of March 31, 1999, between the Initial Issuer and the First Successor Issuer, First Successor Issuer was merged with and into the Initial Issuer, the First Successor Issuer being the surviving corporation;

WHEREAS, pursuant to an Assignment and Assumption Agreement dated as of August 24, 2000 between the First Successor Issuer and the Successor Issuer, First Successor Issuer assigned all of its assets (other than the common stock of Successor Issuer and the common stock of Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, an Unrestricted Subsidiary) and liabilities to Successor Issuer and Successor Issuer agreed to assume such assets and liabilities (the "Assignment");

WHEREAS, the Successor Issuer, the guarantors named therein and the Trustee have previously executed and delivered a Supplemental Indenture No. 1, dated as of March 31, 1999 (the "Supplemental Indenture No. 1"), providing for assumption by the First Successor Issuer of the obligations of the Initial Issuer under the Indenture and affirming the guarantors' obligations to guarantee the obligations of the First Successor Issuer;

WHEREAS, the Successor Issuer and the guarantors named therein and the Trustee have previously executed and delivered a Supplemental Indenture No. 2, dated as of August 24, 2000 (the "Supplemental Indenture No. 2"), providing for assumption by the First Successor Issuer of the obligations of the Initial Issuer under the Supplemental Indenture No. 1 and affirming the guarantors' obligations to guarantee the obligations of the First Successor Issuer;

WHEREAS, by resolutions dated June 15, 2001 (the "Dividend Resolutions"), the board of directors of the Successor Issuer declared and paid a dividend (the "Dividend") on its outstanding common stock, delivering and transferring to its sole stockholder, First Successor Issuer, 100% of the issued and outstanding, fully paid and nonassessable membership interests in OnePlace, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and, prior to June 15, 2001, a Restricted Subsidiary ("OnePlace"), and all of the issued and outstanding shares of fully paid, nonassessable common stock of CCM Communications, Inc., a Tennessee corporation and, prior to June 15, 2001, a Restricted Subsidiary ("CCM");

WHEREAS, the Dividend Resolutions state, assuming the Dividend is a Restricted Payment, that the Dividend does not give rise to Default or Event of Default, that the aggregate amount of all such Restricted Payments (including the Dividend, assuming it to be a Restricted Payment, and Investments made in OnePlace and CCM) does not exceed the amount permitted pursuant to Section 1009(a)(iv)(A) and (B) and that the covenants of Section1009(a) are satisfied;

WHEREAS, as a result of the Dividend, neither OnePlace nor CCM remains a Restricted Subsidiary; each is now an unrestricted Affiliate and each remains a Guarantor;

WHEREAS, the Successor Issuer, the guarantors named therein and the Trustee have previously executed and delivered an indenture, dated as of June 25, 2001, providing for the issuance of 9.00% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 in the aggregate principal amount of $150,000,000 (the "New Indenture").
WHEREAS, the guarantors under the New Indenture include the First Successor Issuer, Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("SCAC") and SCA License Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("SCA License," and together with the First Successor Issuer and SCAC, the "Additional Guarantors");

WHEREAS, Section 901 of the Supplemented Indenture provides, among other things, that without the consent of any Holders, the Successor Issuer and the guarantors, when authorized by a Board Resolution, and the Trustee, at any time and from time to time, may enter into one or more supplemental indentures to evidence the addition of a guarantor pursuant to the requirements of Section 1014 of the Supplemented Indenture.

WHEREAS, it is desired that each of the Additional Guarantors become a Guarantor under the Supplemented Indenture (the "Guarantor Addition");

WHEREAS, in accordance with Section 903 of the Supplemented Indenture, the Successor Issuer has delivered to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate and an Opinion of Counsel, each stating that the Guarantor Addition and this Supplemental Indenture No. 4 comply with and are permitted by the Supplemented Indenture and that all conditions precedent provided in the Supplemented Indenture relating to the Guarantor Addition and this Supplemental Indenture No. 4 have been complied with; and

WHEREAS, the Board Resolution condition has been satisfied, as evidenced by the unanimous written consents attached hereto as Exhibit A-1, Exhibit A-2, Exhibit A-3 and Exhibit A-4;

NOW, THEREFORE, each party hereto agrees as follows for the benefit of the other party:

ARTICLE I
Relation to Supplemented Indenture; Definitions

SECTION 1.01. This Supplemental Indenture No. 4 constitutes an integral part of the Supplemented Indenture.

SECTION 1.02. For all purposes of this Supplemental Indenture No. 4, capitalized terms used herein without definition shall have the meanings specified in the Supplemented Indenture.

ARTICLE II
Assumption of Obligations

SECTION 2.01. Each Guarantor named herein, including each of the Additional Guarantors, hereby expressly assumes all of the obligations, covenants and duties of a Guarantor under the Guarantee and the Supplemented Indenture, and, as hereby amended and supplemented, the Supplemented Indenture shall remain in full force and effect.

SECTION 2.02. Pursuant to the Dividend, OnePlace and CCM, each guarantor under Supplemented Indenture, are each no longer Restricted Subsidiaries, however, subsequent to the Dividend, each of OnePlace and CCM remain Guarantors.

ARTICLE III
Miscellaneous

SECTION 3.01. This Supplemental Indenture No. 4 shall be construed in connection with and as a part of the Supplemented Indenture.

SECTION 3.02. The headings herein are for convenience only and shall not affect the construction thereof.

SECTION 3.03. All covenants and agreements in this Supplemental Indenture No. 4 by the Guarantors shall bind their respective successors and assigns, whether so expressed or not. All agreements of the Trustee in this Supplemental Indenture No. 4 shall bind its successors, co-indenture trustees, if any, and agents.

SECTION 3.04. In case any provision in this Supplemental Indenture No. 4 shall be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.

SECTION 3.05. THIS SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE NO. 4 SHALL BE CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, WITHOUT REFERENCE TO ITS CONFLICTS OF LAW PROVISIONS, AND THE OBLIGATIONS, RIGHTS AND REMEDIES OF THE PARTIES HEREBUNDER SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUCH LAWS.

SECTION 3.06. This Supplemental Indenture No. 4 may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which so executed shall be deemed to be an original, but all such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.

SECTION 3.07. The Trustee makes no representation as to the validity or sufficiency of this Supplemental Indenture No. 4.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Supplemental Indenture No. 4 to be duly executed by their respective officers hereunto duly authorized, as of the day and year first above written.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, as Successor Issuer

Attest: __/s/ Jonathan L. Block __
Jonathan L. Block
Secretary

By: ____/s/ Edward G. Atsinger III_____
Edward G. Atsinger III
President and Chief Executive Officer

THE BANK OF NEW YORK, a New York banking corporation, as Trustee

By: _ /s/ Stacey Poindexter ________
Jonathan L. Block                                    Edward G. Atsinger III
Secretary                                                   President and Chief Executive Officer


WITNESS my hand and official seal.

/s/ Janice Crawford
Notary Public
APPROVAL OF ISSUE AND SALE OF __% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTES DUE 2011 AND PURCHASE AGREEMENT AND APPOINTMENT OF PRICING COMMITTEE

WHEREAS, the Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board") has carefully considered the terms of an offering (the "Offering") in which the Company proposes to issue and sell up to an aggregate of $150,000,000 of Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 (the "Notes"), to be guaranteed, jointly and severally (the "Guarantees"), on a senior subordinated basis by Salem Communications Corporation ("Parent") and all current subsidiaries of the Parent (other than the Company) (the "Guarantors"), to Deutsche Banc Alex. Brown Inc. and other purchasers to be determined (the "Initial Purchasers") in a private placement exempt from registration pursuant to Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), as more fully described in the draft Preliminary Offering Memorandum with respect to the Notes which has been presented to and considered by the Board;

WHEREAS, the proceeds of the Offering will be used to repay a substantial portion of the outstanding indebtedness of the Company under its credit agreement with The Bank of New York and the other lenders named therein;

WHEREAS, the Board desires to create a pricing committee of the Board to negotiate and approve the financial terms on which the Notes will be offered to the Initial Purchasers (the "Pricing Committee"), and to appoint Edward G. Atsinger III and Stuart W. Epperson to serve as members of the Pricing Committee;

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised of, presented with and reviewed a proposed Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement"), to be entered into among the Company, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers, for the sale of the Notes to the Initial Purchasers.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to issue or cause to be issued in the name and on behalf of the Company, up to $150,000,000 of the Notes to the Initial Purchasers through a private placement exempt from registration under the Securities Act pursuant to Rule 144A;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that Edward G. Atsinger III and Stuart W. Epperson are hereby appointed as the members of the Pricing Committee and that such committee is hereby authorized, empowered and directed to negotiate with the Initial Purchasers, and to approve, the terms on which the Notes are to be offered, including (i) the amounts of Notes to be issued, (ii) the offering price of the Notes, (iii) the amount of discounts and commissions to be paid to the Initial Purchasers in connection with the sale of the Notes, (iv) the rates of interest and interest payment dates, and (v) such other terms as such committee shall approve;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Purchase Agreement in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of the Company, the Purchase Agreement on the terms and conditions presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officers or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of this Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things, and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or cause to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name and on behalf of the Company and under its corporate seal or otherwise as such, in his or her discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Purchase Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document and to carry out the issuance of the Notes to the Initial Purchasers.

APPROVAL OF INDENTURE AND FORM OF THE NOTES AND APPROVAL OF TRUSTEE AND PAYING AGENT

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, an Indenture (the "Indenture") will be entered into among the Company, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, or a qualified substitute, as trustee ("Trustee");

WHEREAS, the appointment of a trustee and paying agent for the Notes is required in connection with the Indenture; and

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of the Company to have delivery of the Notes to purchasers be made in book-entry form through the facilities of the Depository Trust Company ("DTC").

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to negotiate, execute and deliver the Indenture in the name of and on behalf of the Company, and each and every term, condition and provision contained therein, each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that The Bank of New York, its successor or a substitute Trustee acceptable to the Company, is hereby appointed to serve as Trustee and paying agent for the Notes;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Company hereby appoints DTC to act as Depository (as defined in the Indenture) with respect to the Global Note (as defined in the Indenture) and initially appoints Cede & Co. to act as custodian with respect to the Global Note.

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to negotiate, execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered in the name and on behalf of the Company, the Indenture, on the terms presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be
FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Indenture;

FURTHER RESOLVED, upon receipt of the purchase price therefor and satisfaction of such other conditions to closing as are set forth in the Purchase Agreement, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered in the name and on behalf of the Company, the Notes on such terms as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of this Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to prepare, execute and deliver, record and/or file all documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Indenture and the Notes to consummate any and all transactions contemplated by such documents and to enter into any related agreements with the Trustee as such officers may deem necessary or advisable to consummate the transactions contemplated by such documents.

APPROVAL OF THE REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, a Registration Rights Agreement will be entered into among the Company, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers (the "Registration Rights Agreement"), which provides that the Company shall use its best efforts to cause a registration statement with respect to notes of the Company substantially identical to the Notes (the "Exchange Notes") to be declared effective under the Securities Act and to offer to holders of the Exchange Notes the opportunity to exchange the Notes for the Exchange Notes or, under certain circumstances, to cause a shelf registration statement with respect to the Notes to be declared effective under the Securities Act; and

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of the Company to enter into the Registration Rights Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to negotiate, execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered in the name and on behalf of the Company, the Registration Rights Agreement, and each and every term, condition and provision, each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of this Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Registration Rights Agreement; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of this Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file a registration statement and all other documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Registration Rights Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document.

APPROVAL OF OFFERING MEMORANDUM

WHEREAS, the Board has reviewed a draft of the Preliminary Offering Memorandum.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Preliminary Offering Memorandum and the distribution thereof to potential purchasers of the Notes be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized, approved and ratified.

FURTHER RESOLVED that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to prepare and distribute a final offering memorandum with respect to the Notes (the "Final Offering Memorandum") on behalf of the Company, with such changes from and modifications to the Preliminary Offering Memorandum as may be approved by the officer or officers making the same; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in connection with the Preliminary Offering Memorandum and the Final Offering Memorandum.

APPROVAL OF DTC LETTER OF REPRESENTATIONS

WHEREAS, in order for the Company to have delivery of the Notes to purchasers be made in book-entry form through the facilities of DTC, DTC requires the Company to deliver to it a letter of representations regarding the Notes (the "Letter of Representations"); and

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to prepare, execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered in the name and on behalf of the Company, the Letter of Representations, and each and every term, condition and provision, each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of this Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file all documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Letter of Representations and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document.

BLUE SKY RESOLUTION

WHEREAS, the Board has, in accordance with the foregoing resolutions, determined that it is in the best interests of the Company to offer the Notes; and

WHEREAS, it may be desirable and in the best interests of the Company that the Notes be qualified or registered for sale in various states.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to determine the states, if any, in which appropriate action shall be taken to qualify or register for sale all or such part of the Notes of the Company as such officer or officers may deem advisable;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is,
AUTHORIZED AND EMPowered TO PAY OR CAUSE TO BE PAID THE FEES AND EXPENSES ASSOCIATED WITH THE QUALIFICATION OR REGISTRATION OF THE NOTES IN THE VARIOUS STATES; AND

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file all documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to comply with the applicable laws of any such states, including but not limited to, the execution and filing of applications, reports, surety bonds, irrevocable consents and appointments of attorneys for service of process.

DESIGNATION FOR TRADING ON THE PORTAL SYSTEM

WHEREAS, the Board has, in accordance with the foregoing resolutions, determined that it is in the best interests of the Company to designate the Notes for trading on the Private Offerings, Resale and Trading through Automatic Linkages ("PORTAL") System of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Company is authorized to designate the Notes for trading on PORTAL, and that each of the officers is authorized to make application, submit other instruments or documents and to pay any fees as may be deemed by him or her necessary or advisable to conform to the requirements for listing, the taking of such action and the execution of such documents to be conclusive evidence of the authority of such officer in doing so.

Approval of Actions Taken by Subsidiaries

WHEREAS, the Board has, in accordance with the foregoing resolutions, determined that it is in the best interests of the Company to offer the Notes;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that Guarantors which are subsidiaries of the Company be, and they hereby are, authorized and empowered to enter into any and all such agreements contemplated by the Notes, the Purchase Agreement, the Indenture and the Registration Rights Agreement, including, guarantees and such other agreements as may be deemed necessary or advisable in connection with the transactions contemplated by such agreements; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that such Guarantors which are subsidiaries of the Company be, and they hereby are, authorized and empowered to execute, deliver, record and/or file all documents, certificates and instruments, to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Indenture, the Purchase Agreement and the Registration Rights Agreement, and to enter into any related agreements with the Trustee as such officers may deem necessary or advisable to consummate the transactions contemplated by such documents.

GENERAL

FURTHER RESOLVED, that any specific resolutions that may be required to have been adopted by the Board in connection with the actions contemplated by the foregoing resolutions be, and the same hereby are, adopted, and the Secretary of the Company is hereby authorized to certify as to the adoption of any and all such resolutions in the Company's minute books;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that all actions heretofore taken by any officer or director of the Company in connection with or otherwise in contemplation of the transactions contemplated by any of the foregoing resolutions be, and the same hereby are ratified, confirmed and approved; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and directed on behalf of the Company and in its name to execute and deliver all such instruments or certificates, and to make any and all such representations, as the officers of the Company or any one or more of them approve as necessary or desirable in connection with the closing of the offering of Notes, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by the taking of any such action or the execution and delivery of any such instrument by an officer of the Company.

EXHIBIT A-2
BOARD RESOLUTIONS OF CORPORATE GUARANTORS

ACTION BY UNANIMOUS WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The undersigned, constituting all of the members of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of the following corporations (the "Company"), hereby take the following actions by written consent, effective as of June ____, 2001:

ATEP Radio, Inc.
Bison Media, Inc.
Caron Broadcasting, Inc.
CCM Communications, Inc.
Common Ground Broadcasting, Inc.
Golden Gate Broadcasting Co., Inc.
Inland Radio, Inc.
Inspiration Media, Inc.
Kingdom Direct, Inc.
Salem Media of Colorado, Inc.
Salem Media of Georgia, Inc.
Salem Media of Hawaii, Inc.
Salem Media of Kentucky, Inc.
Salem Media of Ohio, Inc.
Salem Media of Oregon, Inc.
Salem Media of Pennsylvania, Inc.
Salem Media of Texas, Inc.
WHEREAS, Holding, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, or a qualified substitute, as trustee ("Trustee"), and forms of the Guarantee to be issued thereunder;

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, an Indenture (the "Indenture"), will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, or a qualified substitute, as trustee ("Trustee"), and forms of the Guarantee to be issued thereunder;

WHEREAS, it is a condition precedent to the obligations of the Initial Purchasers under the Purchase Agreement that the Company and the other Guarantors shall have executed and delivered the Indenture and the Guarantees in favor of the Note holders;

WHEREAS, the Board desires by these resolutions to authorize the execution, delivery and performance of a Guarantee pursuant to the Indenture.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Purchase Agreement in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of the Company, the Purchase Agreement on the terms and conditions presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to perform all acts or things, and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or cause to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name and on behalf of the Company and under its seal or otherwise as such, in his or her discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Purchase Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document and to carry out the issuance of the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers;

FURTHER RESOLVED, in accordance with the terms of the Indenture, the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to endorse the Guarantee in substantially the form heretofore approved and authorized.

APPROVAL OF INDENTURE

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of the Company to enter into the Indenture.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the terms and provisions of the Indenture in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Indenture in the name of and on behalf of the Company on the terms presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;
FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Indenture; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file all documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Indenture and the Guarantees, to consummate any and all transactions contemplated by such documents and to enter into any related agreements with the Trustee as such officers may deem necessary or advisable to consummate the transactions contemplated by such documents.

APPROVAL OF THE REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, a Registration Rights Agreement will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers (the "Registration Rights Agreement"), which provides that the Company shall use its best efforts to cause a registration statement with respect to guarantees of the Company substantially identical to the Guarantees (the "Exchange Guarantees") to be declared effective under the Securities Act and offer to holders of the Guarantees, the opportunity to exchange the Guarantees for the Exchange Guarantees or, under certain circumstances, to cause a shelf registration statement with respect to the Guarantees to be declared effective under the Securities Act; and

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the officers of the Corporation be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of the Company on the terms presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of the Company on the terms presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of the Company on the terms presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Registration Rights Agreement; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file a registration statement and all other documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Registration Rights Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document.

APPROVAL OF SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE NO. 4

WHEREAS, by separate resolutions of even date herewith, the Board of Directors of Holding has carefully considered and approved the terms of the Supplemental Indenture No.4 (the "Supplemental Indenture No.4"), as required by the terms of the Indenture, dated as of September25, 1997, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a California corporation, as issuer, the debtors therein as guarantors, and The Bank of New York, as Trustee (the "Trustee"); as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No.1, dated as of March31, 1999, by and among Parent, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No.2 dated as of August 24, 2000, among Holding, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No.3, dated as of March9, 2001, by and among Holding, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee (the "Indenture"); to provide, inter alia, for the assumption of the obligations, covenants and duties of a guarantor under the Indenture by each of Parent, Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, a Delaware corporation and SCA License Corporation, a Delaware corporation; and

WHEREAS, the Board has determined that it is in the best interests of the Corporation to proceed with execution and implementation of the Supplemental Indenture No.4 whereby Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, a Delaware corporation and SCA License Corporation, a Delaware corporation will become guarantors under the Indenture; and

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Supplemental Indenture No.4, in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Corporation of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved; and

FURTHER RESOLVED that Edward G. Atsinger III in his capacity as President, Eileen E. Hill in her capacity as Vice President, and Jonathan L. Block in his capacity as Secretary of the Corporation be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of the Corporation, the Supplemental Indenture No.4 on the terms and conditions presented to the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Corporation of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the foregoing officers of the Corporation be, and each of them acting alone hereby is authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or caused to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name and behalf of the Corporation and under its corporate seal and otherwise as such, in his discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Supplemental Indenture No.4 and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such documents.

GENERAL RATIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Corporation be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to take any other action and execute and deliver any other agreements, documents and instruments, including powers of attorney, as any of the officers deem necessary or appropriate to carry out the purpose and intent of the
RESOLVED FURTHER, that any action of the Board, the officers of the Corporation in furtherance of the purposes of the foregoing resolutions, whether taken before or after the adoption or effectiveness of these resolutions, are hereby approved, confirmed, ratified and adopted.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this unanimous written consent has been executed by each of the Directors of the Corporation as of the date first written above.

Edward G. Atsinger III
Jonathan L. Block

EXHIBIT A-3
MANAGEMENT RESOLUTIONS OF LLC GUARANTORS

ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE MANAGER OF INSPIRATION MEDIA OF TEXAS, LLC, SALEM MEDIA OF NEW YORK, LLC, SALEM MEDIA OF ILLINOIS, LLC, AND SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS, LLC

The undersigned, as Manager of Inspiration Media of Texas, LLC, a Texas limited liability company ("IMT LLC"), Salem Media of New York, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("SMNY LLC"), Salem Media of Illinois, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("SMI LLC") and Salem Radio Operations, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("SRO LLC" and together, the "LLCs"), hereby takes the following actions by written consent, effective as of June __, 2001:

APPROVAL OF THE PURCHASE AGREEMENT; APPROVAL OF GUARANTEE OF ___% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTES DUE 2011

WHEREAS, Salem Communications Holding Corporation ("Holding") has authorized an offering (the "Offering") of up to an aggregate of $150,000,000 __% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 (the "Notes"), to be guaranteed, jointly and severally (the "Guarantees"), on a senior subordinated basis by Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("Parent") and all current subsidiaries of Parent including the LLCs (other than Holding) (the "Guarantors"), to Deutsche Banc Alex. Brown Inc. and other purchasers to be determined (the "Initial Purchasers") in a private placement exempt from registration pursuant to Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), as more fully described in the draft Preliminary Offering Memorandum with respect to the Notes which has been presented to and considered by the Manager;

WHEREAS, the proceeds of the Offering will be used to repay a substantial portion of the outstanding indebtedness of Holding under its credit agreement with The Bank of New York and the other lenders named therein;

WHEREAS, Manager has been advised of, presented with and reviewed a proposed Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement"), to be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers, providing for the sale of the Notes and the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers;

WHEREAS, the Manager has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, an Indenture (the "Indenture"), will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, or a qualified substitute, as trustee ("Trustee"), and forms of the Guarantee to be issued thereunder;

WHEREAS, it is a condition precedent to the obligations of the Initial Purchasers under the Purchase Agreement that the LLCs and the other Guarantors shall have executed and delivered the Indenture and the Guarantees in favor of the Note holders;

WHEREAS, the Manager desires by these resolutions to authorize the execution, delivery and performance of a Guarantee pursuant to the Indenture.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that pursuant to the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act as to SMNY LLC, SMI LLC and SRO LLC and the Texas Limited Liability Company Act as to IMT LLC, and pursuant to the operating agreements of each of the LLCs, the undersigned, as Manager of the LLCs, hereby consents to, approves and adopts the following:

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Purchase Agreement in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Manager, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the LLCs of all of their obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of the LLCs, the Purchase Agreement on the terms and conditions presented to the Manager, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things, and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or cause to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name and
on behalf of the LLCs and under their seal or otherwise as such, in his or her discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Purchase Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document and to carry out the issuance of the Guaran
tees to the Initial Purchasers;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Guarantee in substantially the form
presented to and reviewed by the Manager, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance
by the LLCs of all of their obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and
approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized,
empowered and directed to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of
the LLCs, the Guarantee on the terms and conditions presented to the Manager, with such changes and modifications
thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively
evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, in accordance with the terms of the Indenture, the officers of the LLCs be, and each
of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to endorse the Guarantee in substantially the
form herefore approved and authorized.

APPROVAL OF INDENTURE

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of the LLCs to enter into the Indenture.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the terms and provisions of the Indenture in substantially the form
presented to and reviewed by the Manager, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance
by the LLCs of all of their obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and
approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute
and deliver the Indenture in the name of and on behalf of the LLCs on the terms presented to the Manager, with
such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such
approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and
empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Indenture; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs, and each of them hereby is, authorized and
empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file all documents and instruments and to do all other
acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Indenture and the Guarantees, to
consummate any and all transactions contemplated by such documents and to enter into any related agreements with
the Trustee as such officers may deem necessary or advisable to consummate the transactions contemplated by such
documents.

APPROVAL OF THE REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

WHEREAS, the manager has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, a Registration
Rights Agreement will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers (the "Registration
Rights Agreement"), which provides that the LLCs shall use their best efforts to cause a registration statement
with respect to guarantees of the LLCs substantially identical to the Guarantees (the "Exchange Guarantees") to
be declared effective under the Securities Act and offer to holders of the Guarantees the opportunity to exchange
the Guarantees for the Exchange Guarantees or, under certain circumstances, to cause a shelf registration
statement with respect to the Guarantees to be declared effective under the Securities Act; and

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of the LLCs to enter into the Registration Rights
Agreement substantially in the form of the draft presented to and reviewed by the Manager.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Registration Rights Agreement
in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Manager, and each of the transactions contemplated
thereby, and the performance by the LLCs of all of their obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in
all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute
and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of the LLCs on the terms presented to
the Manager, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the LLCs of all of its
obligations pursuant thereto be, and hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute
and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of the LLCs on the terms presented to
the Manager, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing
the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized
and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Registration Rights
Agreement; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the LLCs be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized
and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file a registration statement and all other
documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and
perform the Registration Rights Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such
document.

APPROVAL OF SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE NO. 4

WHEREAS, by separate resolutions of even date herewith, the Board of Directors of Holding has carefully
considered and approved the terms of the Supplemental Indenture No.4 (the "Supplemental Indenture No.4"), as
required by the terms of the Indenture, dated as of September25, 1997, by and among Salem Communications
Corporation, a California corporation, as issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors, and The Bank of New
York, as Trustee (the "Trustee"), as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 1, dated as of March31, 1999, by
and among Parent, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee, as
supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 2 dated as of August 24, 2000, among Holding, as successor issuer, the
guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No.3, dated as
of March 9, 2001, by and among Holding, as successor issuer, the guarantors name therein as guarantors and the
Trustee (the "Indenture"), to provide, inter alia, for the assumption of the obligations, covenants and duties of
a guarantor under the Indenture by each of Parent, Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, a Delaware
corporation and SCA License Corporation, a Delaware corporation;
WHEREAS, the Manager has determined that it is in the best interests of the LLCs to proceed with execution and implementation of the Supplemental Indenture No. 4 whereby SMI LLC, SMNY LLC, SRO LLC and IMT LLC will remain guarantors under the Indenture;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Supplemental Indenture No. 4, in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the undersigned, in his capacity as Manager of the LLCs, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the LLCs of all of their obligations pursuant thereto, be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved by the undersigned, in his capacity as Manager of the LLCs;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Manager is authorized and empowered to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of the LLCs, the Supplemental Indenture No. 4 on the terms and conditions presented to the Manager, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the Manager, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his execution and delivery thereof; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Manager is authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or caused to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name of and on behalf of the LLCs or otherwise as such, in his discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Supplemental Indenture No. 4 and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such documents.

GENERAL RATIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

RESOLVED, that the Manager is, authorized to take any other action and execute and deliver any other agreements, documents and instruments, including powers of attorney, as he deems necessary or appropriate to carry out the purpose and intent of the foregoing resolutions; and

RESOLVED FURTHER, that any action of the Manager, in furtherance of the purposes of the foregoing resolutions, whether taken before or after the adoption or effectiveness of these resolutions, are hereby approved, confirmed, ratified and adopted.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this written consent has been executed by the undersigned, as Manager of the LLCs, as of the date first set forth above.

MANAGER

SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION,
a New York corporation

By: Jonathan L. Block
Vice President

ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE MANAGER OF ONEPLACE, LLC

The undersigned, as Manager of OnePlace, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Company"), hereby takes the following actions by written consent, effective as of June __, 2001:

APPROVAL OF THE PURCHASE AGREEMENT; APPROVAL OF GUARANTEE OF ___% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTES DUE 2011

WHEREAS, Salem Communications Holding Corporation ("Holding") has authorized an offering (the "Offering") of up to an aggregate of $150,000,000 ___% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 (the "Notes"), to be guaranteed, jointly and severally (the "Guarantees"), on a senior subordinated basis by Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("Parent") and all current subsidiaries of Parent including the Company (other than Holding) (the "Guarantors"), to Deutsche Banc Alex. Brown Inc. and other purchasers to be determined (the "Initial Purchasers") in a private placement exempt from registration pursuant to Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), as more fully described in the draft Preliminary Offering Memorandum with respect to the Notes which has been presented to and considered by the Manager;

WHEREAS, the proceeds of the Offering will be used to repay a substantial portion of the outstanding indebtedness of Holding under its credit agreement with The Bank of New York and the other lenders named therein;

WHEREAS, Manager has been advised of, presented with and reviewed a proposed Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement"), to be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers, providing for the sale of the Notes and the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers;

WHEREAS, the Manager has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, an Indenture (the "Indenture"), will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, or a qualified substitute, as trustee, ("Trustee"), and forms of the Guarantee to be issued thereunder;

WHEREAS, it is a condition precedent to the obligations of the Initial Purchasers under the Purchase Agreement that the Company and the other Guarantors shall have executed and delivered the Indenture and the Guarantees in favor of the Note holders;

WHEREAS, the Manager desires by these resolutions to authorize the execution, delivery and performance of a Guarantee pursuant to the Indenture.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that pursuant to the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act and the operating agreement of the Company, the undersigned, as Manager of the Company, hereby consents to, approves and adopts the following:

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Purchase Agreement in substantially the
FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name and on behalf of the Company, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof.

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file all documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document and to carry out the issuance of the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Indenture; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver, in the name and on behalf of the Company, the Guarantee on the terms and conditions presented to the Manager, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof.

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things, and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or cause to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name and on behalf of the Company and under its seal or otherwise as such, in his or her discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Purchase Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document and to carry out the issuance of the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers.

FURTHER RESOLVED, in accordance with the terms of the Indenture, the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to endorse the Guarantee in substantially the form heretofore approved and authorized.

APPROVAL OF INDENTURE

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of the Company to enter into the Indenture.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the terms and provisions of the Indenture in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Manager, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Indenture in the name of and on behalf of the Company on the terms presented to the Manager, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Indenture; and

APPROVAL OF THE REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

WHEREAS, the Manager has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, a Registration Rights Agreement will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers (the "Registration Rights Agreement"), which provides that the Company shall use their best efforts to cause a registration statement with respect to guarantees of the Company substantially identical to the Guarantees (the "Exchange Guarantees") to be declared effective under the Securities Act and offer to holders of the Guarantees the opportunity to exchange the Guarantees for the Exchange Guarantees or, under certain circumstances, to cause a shelf registration statement with respect to the Guarantees to be declared effective under the Securities Act; and

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of the Company to enter into the Registration Rights Agreement substantially in the form of the draft presented to and reviewed by the Manager.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Registration Rights Agreement in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Manager, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by the Company of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of the Company on the terms presented to the Manager, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Registration Rights Agreement; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of the Company be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file a registration statement and all other documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to consummate the Issuance of the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers; and
WHEREAS, by separate resolutions of even date herewith, the Board of Directors of Holding has carefully considered and approved the terms of the Supplemental Indenture No.4 (the "Supplemental Indenture No.4"), as required by the terms of the Indenture, dated as of September25, 1997, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a California corporation, as issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors, and The Bank of New York, as Trustee (the "Trustee"), as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 1, dated as of March31, 1999, by and among Parent, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 2 dated as of August 24, 2000, among Holding, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No.3, dated as of March9, 2001, by and among Holding, as successor issuer, the guarantors name therein as guarantors and the Trustee (the "Indenture"), to provide, inter alia, for the assumption of the obligations, covenants and duties of a guarantor under the Indenture by each of Parent, Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, a Delaware corporation and SCA License Corporation, a Delaware corporation;

WHEREAS, the Manager has determined that it is in the best interests of OP LLC to proceed with execution and implementation of the Supplemental Indenture No.4 whereby OP LLC will remain a guarantor under the Indenture;

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Supplemental Indenture No.4, in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the undersigned, in his capacity as Manager of OP LLC, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by OP LLC of all of its obligations pursuant thereto, be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved by the undersigned, in his capacity as Manager of OP LLC;

RESOLVED that the Manager is authorized and empowered to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of OP LLC, the Supplemental Indenture No.4 on the terms and conditions presented to the Manager, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the Manager, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his execution and delivery thereof; and

RESOLVED, that the Manager is authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or caused to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name of and on behalf of OP LLC or otherwise as such, in his discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Supplemental Indenture No.4 and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such documents.

GENERAL RATIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

RESOLVED, that the Manager is, authorized to take any other action and execute and deliver any other agreements, documents and instruments, including powers of attorney, as he deems necessary or appropriate to carry out the purpose and intent of the foregoing resolutions; and

RESOLVED FURTHER, that any action of the Manager, in furtherance of the purposes of the foregoing resolutions, whether taken before or after the adoption or effectiveness of these resolutions, are hereby approved, confirmed, ratified and adopted.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this written consent has been executed by the undersigned, as Manager of OP LLC, as of the date first set forth above.

MANAGER

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION,
A Delaware corporation

By: Jonathan L. Block
Vice President

EXHIBIT A-4

GENERAL PARTNER RESOLUTIONS OF LP GUARANTOR

ACTION BY UNANIMOUS WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS-PENNYSYLVANIA, INC.

The undersigned, constituting all of the members of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Salem Radio Operations-Pennsylvania, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Corporation"), hereby takes the following actions by written consent in accordance with the authority contained in Section 141(f) of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, effective as of June ___, 2001:

WHEREAS, the Corporation is the sole general partner of Inspiration Media of Pennsylvania, LP, a Delaware limited partnership ("IMP LP");

APPROVAL OF THE PURCHASE AGREEMENT; APPROVAL OF GUARANTEE OF ___% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTES DUE 2011

WHEREAS, Salem Communications Holding Corporation ("Holding") has authorized an offering (the "Offering") of up to an aggregate of $150,000,000 ___% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 (the "Notes"), to be guaranteed, jointly and severally (the "Guarantees"), on a senior subordinated basis by Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("Parent") and all current subsidiaries of Parent including IMP LP (other than Holding) (the "Guarantors"), to Deutsche Banc Alex. Brown Inc. and other purchasers to be determined (the "Initial Purchasers") in a private placement exempt from registration pursuant to Rule 144A of the Securities Act...
of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), as more fully described in the draft Preliminary Offering Memorandum with respect to the Notes which has been presented to and considered by the Board;

WHEREAS, the proceeds of the Offering will be used to repay a substantial portion of the outstanding indebtedness of Holding under its credit agreement with The Bank of New York and the other lenders named therein;

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised of, presented with and reviewed a proposed Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement"), to be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers, providing for the sale of the Notes and the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers;

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, an Indenture (the "Indenture"), will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, or a qualified substitute, as trustee ("Trustee"), and forms of the Guarantee to be issued thereunder;

WHEREAS, it is a condition precedent to the obligations of the Initial Purchasers under the Purchase Agreement that IMP LP and the other Guarantors shall have executed and delivered the Indenture and the Guarantees in favor of the Note holders;

WHEREAS, the Board desires by these resolutions to authorize the execution, delivery and performance of a Guarantee by IMP LP pursuant to the Indenture.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that pursuant to the IMP LP partnership agreement and Delaware Revised Uniform Limited Partnership Act, the Board of the Corporation, in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, hereby consents to, approves and adopts the following:

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Purchase Agreement in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by IMP LP of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of IMP LP, the Purchase Agreement on the terms and conditions presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things, and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or cause to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name and on behalf of IMP LP and under its seal or otherwise as such, in his or her discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Purchase Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document and to carry out the issuance of the Guarantees to the Initial Purchasers;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Guarantee in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by IMP LP of all of their obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of IMP LP, the Guarantee on the terms and conditions presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, in accordance with the terms of the Indenture, the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to endorse the Guarantee in substantially the form heretofore approved and authorized.

APPROVAL OF INDENTURE

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of IMP LP to enter into the Indenture.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the terms and provisions of the Indenture in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by IMP LP of all of their obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Indenture in the name of and on behalf of IMP LP on the terms presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Indenture; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file all documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Indenture and the Guarantees, to consummate any and all transactions contemplated by such documents and to enter into any related agreements with the Trustee as such officers may deem necessary or advisable to consummate the transactions contemplated by such documents.

APPROVAL OF THE REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

WHEREAS, the Board has been advised that in connection with the issuance of the Notes, a Registration Rights Agreement will be entered into among Holding, the Guarantors and the Initial Purchasers (the "Registration Rights Agreement"), which provides that IMP LP shall use its best efforts to cause a registration statement with respect to guarantees of IMP LP substantially identical to the Guarantees (the "Exchange Guarantees") to be declared effective under the Securities Act and offer to holders of the Guarantees the opportunity to exchange the Guarantees for the Exchange Guarantees or, under certain circumstances, to cause a shelf registration statement with respect to the Guarantees to be declared effective under the Securities Act; and

WHEREAS, it is deemed to be in the best interests of IMP LP to enter into the Registration Rights Agreement substantially in the form of the draft presented to and reviewed by the Board.
NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Registration Rights Agreement in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by IMP LP of all of their obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of IMP LP on the terms presented to the Board, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by IMP LP of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to execute and deliver the Registration Rights Agreement in the name of and on behalf of IMP LP on the terms presented to the Board, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to pay or cause to be paid any fees and expenses as contemplated in the Registration Rights Agreement; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the officers of IMP LP be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered and directed to execute, deliver, record and/or file a registration statement and all other documents and instruments and to do all other acts as may be required, appropriate or necessary to carry out and perform the Registration Rights Agreement and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such document.

APPROVAL OF SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE NO. 4

WHEREAS, by separate resolutions of even date herewith, the Board of Directors of Holding has carefully considered and approved the terms of the Supplemental Indenture No.4 (the "Supplemental Indenture No.4"), as required by the terms of the Indenture, dated as of September25, 1997, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a California corporation, as issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors, and The Bank of New York, as Trustee (the "Trustee"), as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 1, dated as of March31, 1999, by and among Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors, and the Trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 2 dated as of August 24, 2000, among Holding, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors and the Trustee as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 3 dated as of March9, 2001, among Holding, as successor issuer, the guarantors named therein as guarantors, and the Trustee (the "Indenture"), to provide, inter alia, for the assumption of the obligations, covenants and duties of a guarantor under the Indenture by each of Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Salem Communications Acquisition Corporation, a Delaware corporation, and SCA License Corporation, a Delaware corporation; and the confirmation of the remaining guarantors' guarantee under the Indenture; and

WHEREAS, the Board has determined that it is in the best interests of the Corporation, in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, to proceed with the execution and implementation of the Supplemental Indenture No.4;

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the form, terms and provisions of the Supplemental Indenture No.4, in substantially the form presented to and reviewed by the Board, in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, and each of the transactions contemplated thereby, and the performance by IMP LP of all of its obligations pursuant thereto be, and they hereby are, in all respects, authorized and approved by the Board, in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP;

RESOLVED that Edward G. Atsinger III in his capacity as President and Jonathan L. Block in his capacity as Secretary of the Corporation, in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, be, and each of them acting alone hereby is, authorized and empowered to execute and deliver or cause to be executed and delivered, in the name and on behalf of IMP LP, the Supplemental Indenture No.4 on the terms and conditions presented to the Board, as the general partner of IMP LP, with such changes and modifications thereto as may be approved by the officer or officers, acting in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, executing the same, such approval to be conclusively evidenced by his or their execution and delivery thereof; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the foregoing officers of the Corporation, acting in the capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, be, and each of them acting alone hereby is authorized, empowered and directed to pay or cause to be paid all fees and expenses, to do or cause to be done all such acts or things and to make, file, execute, seal or deliver, or caused to be made, filed, executed, sealed or delivered, all such agreements, documents, instruments, payments, applications and certificates in the name of and on behalf of IMP LP or otherwise as such, in his discretion, may deem necessary or advisable to carry out and perform the Supplemental Indenture No.4 and to consummate any and all of the transactions contemplated by such documents.

GENERAL RATIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Corporation, acting in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to take any other action and execute and deliver any other agreements, documents and instruments, including powers of attorney, as any of the officers deem necessary or appropriate to carry out the purpose and intent of the foregoing resolutions; and

RESOLVED FURTHER, that any action of the Board or officers of the Corporation, acting in its capacity as sole general partner of IMP LP, in furtherance of the purposes of the foregoing resolutions, whether taken before or after the adoption or effectiveness of these resolutions, are hereby approved, confirmed, ratified and adopted.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this unanimous written consent has been executed by each of the Directors of the Corporation as of the date first written above.

Edward G. Atsinger III
Jonathan L. Block
FOURTH AMENDED AND RESTATED CREDIT AGREEMENT, dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Borrower"), THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Administrative Agent, BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as Syndication Agent, FLEET NATIONAL BANK, as Documentation Agent, UNION BANK OF CALIFORNIA, N.A., and THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA, as Co-Agents and THE LENDERS PARTY HERETO with BNY CAPITAL MARKETS, INC., as Lead Arranger and Book Manager.

FOURTH AMENDED AND RESTATED CREDIT AGREEMENT, dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Borrower"), THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Administrative Agent, BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as Syndication Agent, FLEET NATIONAL BANK, as Documentation Agent, UNION BANK OF CALIFORNIA, N.A., and THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA, as Co-Agents and each Lender party hereto or which becomes a "Lender" pursuant to the provisions of Section 11.7 (each a "Lender" and, collectively, the "Lenders").

RECITALS

A. Reference is made to the Credit Agreement, dated as of September 25, 1997, by and among Salem Communications Corporation, a California corporation ("Salem California"), the lenders party thereto, Bank of America NT&SA, as Documentation Agent, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent (as amended prior to the First Restatement Date (as defined below), the "Original Credit Agreement").

B. On March 31, 1999, Salem California merged into Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Parent") with the Parent as the survivor. In connection therewith, the Parent assumed all of the obligations of Salem California under the Loan Documents (as defined in the Original Credit Agreement).

C. The Original Credit Agreement was amended and restated in its entirety by the First Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of June 30, 1999 (the "First Restatement Date"), by and among the Parent, as borrower, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent, Bank of America NT&SA, as Documentation Agent, BankBoston, N.A., Fleet Bank, N.A. and Union Bank of California, N.A., as Co-Agents and each Lender party thereto (as amended prior to the Second Restatement Date (as defined below), the "First Restated Agreement").

D. The First Restated Agreement was amended and restated in its entirety by the Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of August 24, 2000 (the "Second Restatement Date"), by and among the Borrower, as borrower, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank, as Documentation Agent, Union Bank of California, N.A. and The Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-Agents and each Lender party thereto (as amended prior to the Third Restatement Date (as defined below), the "Second Restated Agreement").

E. The Seconded Restated Agreement was amended and restated in its entirety by the Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of June 15, 2001 (the "Third Restatement Date"), by and among the Borrower, as borrower, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank, as Documentation Agent, Union Bank of California, N.A. and The Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-Agents and each Lender party thereto (as amended prior to the Fourth Restatement Date (as defined below), the "Fourth Restated Agreement").
F. On the Fourth Restatement Date, the parties hereto desire to make certain changes to the Third Restated Agreement by amending and restating the Third Restated Agreement in its entirety as hereinafter set forth.

G. This Agreement amends and restates in its entirety the Third Restated Agreement.

J. For convenience, this Agreement is dated as of June 15, 2001 (the "Fourth Restatement Date", and references to certain matters relating to the period prior thereto have been deleted.

1. DEFINITIONS

1.1 Defined Terms.

As used in this Agreement, terms defined in the preamble have the meanings therein indicated, and the following terms have the following meanings:

"ABR Loans": the Loans (or any portions thereof) at such time as they (or such portions) are made or are being maintained at a rate of interest based upon the Alternate Base Rate.

"Accountants": Ernst & Young LLP, or such other firm of certified public accountants of recognized national standing selected by the Borrower and reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

"Adjusted Operating Cash Flow": Operating Cash Flow less Other Media Cash Flow.

"Affected Loan": as defined in Section 2.15.

"Affiliate": as to any Person, any other Person which, directly or indirectly, is in control of, is controlled by, or is under common control with, such Person. For purposes of this definition, control of a Person shall mean the power, direct or indirect, (i) to vote 5% or more of the securities having ordinary voting power for the election of directors of such Person or (ii) to direct or cause direction of the management and policies of such Person whether by contract or otherwise.

"Agreement": this Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement.

"Alternate Base Rate": on any date, a rate of interest per annum equal to the higher of (i) the BNY Rate in effect on such date or (ii) 1/2 of 1% plus the Federal Funds Rate in effect on such date.

"Applicable Margin": (a) subject to paragraph (b) of this definition, at all times during the applicable periods set forth below, (i) with respect to the unpaid principal amount of the ABR Loans, the percentage set forth below under the heading "ABR Margin" next to the total leverage ratio selected by the Borrower and reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent. If the Total Leverage Ratio is greater than 6.50:1.00, the percentage set forth below under the heading "Eurodollar and LC Margin" next to the applicable period:

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Total Leverage Ratio</th>
<th>ABR Margin</th>
<th>Eurodollar and LC Margin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>greater than 6.50:1.00</td>
<td>1.500%</td>
<td>2.750%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.50:1.00</td>
<td>1.500%</td>
<td>2.750%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.00:1.00</td>
<td>1.250%</td>
<td>2.500%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.50:1.00</td>
<td>1.000%</td>
<td>2.250%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.00:1.00</td>
<td>0.625%</td>
<td>1.875%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.50:1.00</td>
<td>0.250%</td>
<td>1.500%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.00:1.00</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1.250%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.50:1.00</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1.000%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>less than 4.00:1.00</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0.875%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) Changes in the Applicable Margin resulting from a change in the Total Leverage Ratio, as evidenced by a Compliance Certificate delivered to the Administrative Agent pursuant to Section 7.1(d), a Borrowing Request or Letter of Credit Request delivered to the Administrative Agent pursuant to Section 5.2(c) or a notice of prepayment pursuant to Section 2.5(a) in the case of a Borrowing Request, Letter of Credit Request and notice of prepayment resulting in a net increase or decrease, as applicable, in the aggregate outstanding RC Loans and Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders on any Business Day of $10,000,000 or more.

"Assignment": as defined in Section 11.7(b).

"Assignment and Assumption Agreement": an agreement substantially in the form of Exhibit J.

"Assignment Fee": as defined in Section 11.7(b).
"Authorized Signatory": the chief executive officer, the chief financial officer, the chief operating officer, the president, a general partner or any other duly authorized officer (acceptable to the Administrative Agent) of a Loan Party.

"BNY": The Bank of New York.

"BNY Rate": a rate of interest per annum equal to the rate of interest publicly announced in New York City by BNY from time to time as its prime commercial lending rate, such rate to be adjusted automatically (without notice) on the effective date of any change in such publicly announced rate.

"Borrower Security Agreement": the Second Amended and Restated Borrower Security Agreement, dated as of August 24, 2000, between the Borrower and the Administrative Agent.

"Borrowing Date": (i) any Business Day specified in a Borrowing Request as a date on which the Borrower requests the Lenders to make Loans or (ii) any Business Day specified in a Letter of Credit Request as a date on which the Borrower requests the Issuing Bank to issue a Letter of Credit.

"Borrowing Request": a Borrowing Request substantially in the form of Exhibit C.

"Bridge Loans": the loans made pursuant to the Bridge Credit Agreement, dated as of August 24, 2000, among the Parent, the lenders party thereto and ING Barings LLC, as agent.

"Broadcasting Station": all related licenses, franchises and permits issued under federal, state or local laws from time to time which authorize a Person to receive or distribute, or both, over the airways, audio and visual, radio or microwave signals within a geographic area for the purpose of broadcasting radio programming, together with all Property owned or used in connection with the programming provided pursuant to, and all interest of such Person to receive revenues from any other Person which derives revenues from or pursuant to, said licenses, franchises and permits. The term "Broadcasting Station" shall also include a corporation incorporated in the United States which shall own one or more Broadcasting Stations.

"Business Day": (i) for all purposes other than as set forth in clause (ii) below, any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or other day on which commercial banks in New York City are authorized or required by law or other governmental action to close and (ii) with respect to all notices and determinations in connection with, and payments of principal and interest on, Eurodollar Loans, any day which is a Business Day described in clause (i) above and which is also a day on which dealings in foreign currency and exchange between banks in the interbank eurodollar market may be carried on as determined by the Administrative Agent.

"BNY": The Bank of New York.

"CERCLA": the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act, as set forth at 42 U.S.C. §9601, et seq.

"Change of Control": any of the following: (i) the Permitted Holders fail to own (A) at least 51% of the total outstanding Voting Stock of the Parent or (B) at least 35% of the economic interest of the Parent, (ii) the occupation of a majority of the seats (other than vacant seats) on the board of directors of the Parent by Persons who were neither (a) nominated by the board of directors of the Parent nor (b) appointed by directors so nominated, (iii) the failure of the Parent to own directly, beneficially and of record, 100% of the aggregate ordinary voting power represented by the issued and outstanding equity securities of the Borrower on a fully diluted basis, or (iv) the occurrence of a "Change of Control" (under and as defined in the 1997 Subordinated Indenture or the 2001 Subordinated Indenture).

"Cleveland Exchange Agent": the financial institution appointed as intermediary under a deposit agreement in all respects satisfactory to the Administrative Agent in connection with the consummation of the Cleveland Transaction.

"Cleveland Transaction": the Designated Transaction described in item 3 of Schedule 8.3(c).


"Collateral": collectively, the Collateral under and as defined in the Collateral Documents.

"Collateral Documents": collectively, the Borrower Security Agreement, the Parent Guaranty, the Parent Security Agreement, the Subsidiary Guaranty and the Mortgages.

"Commitment Fee": as defined in Section 3.1(a).

"Common Ground Collateral Release": as defined in Section 11.1.

"Common Ground Reorganization": collectively, (i) the transfer of certain of the assets of Common Ground Broadcasting, Inc. and Caron Broadcasting, Inc. to the Borrower or one or more Subsidiaries, and (ii) the merger of Caron Broadcasting, Inc. with and into the Borrower, with the Borrower as the survivor.

"Commonly Controlled Entity": any Subsidiary of the Parent (including any Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary) or any entity, whether or not incorporated, which is under common control with any Loan Party within the meaning of Section 414(b) or 414(c) of the Code.

"Communications Act": the Communications Act of 1934.

"Compliance Certificate": a certificate substantially in the form of Exhibit G.

"Consolidated": as to any Person, such Person and its Subsidiaries which are consolidated for financial reporting purposes.

"Consolidated Adjusted Operating Cash Flow": Adjusted Operating Cash Flow of the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis.

"Consolidated Annual Adjusted Operating Cash Flow": at any date of determination, Consolidated Adjusted Operating Cash Flow for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters ending on, or most recently before, such date.

"Consolidated Operating Cash Flow": Operating Cash Flow of the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis.

"Consolidating": as to any Person, such Person and its Subsidiaries taken separately.

"Contingent Obligation": as to any Person, any obligation of such Person guaranteeing or in effect guaranteeing any Indebtedness, leases, dividends or other obligations ("primary obligations") of any other Person (the "primary obligor") in any manner, whether directly or indirectly, including, without limitation, any obligation of such Person, whether or not contingent, (i) to purchase any such primary obligation or any Property constituting direct or indirect security therefor, (ii) to advance or supply to purchase any such primary obligation or any Property constituting direct or indirect security therefor, (ii) to advance or supply
funds for the purchase or payment of any such primary obligation or to maintain working capital or equity capital of the primary obligor or otherwise to maintain the net worth or such other financial condition of the primary obligor primarily for the purpose of assuring the beneficiary of any such primary obligation of the ability of the primary obligor to make payment of such primary obligation or (iv) otherwise to assure or hold harmless the beneficiary of such primary obligation against loss in respect thereof; provided, however, that the term Contingent Obligation shall not include the incurrence of instruments for deposit or collection in the ordinary course of business. The term Contingent Obligation shall also include term Contingent Obligation of a general partner in respect of the Indebtedness of a partnership in which it is a general partner, excluding Indebtedness which is non-recourse to such general partner. The amount of any Contingent Obligation of a Person shall be deemed to be an amount equal to the stated or determinable amount of the primary obligation in respect of which such Contingent Obligation is made or, if not stated or determinable, the maximum reasonably anticipated liability in respect thereof as determined by such Person in good faith.

"Control Person": as defined in Section 2.14.

"Copyright Act": Title 17 of the United States Code.

"Credit Exposure" with respect to any Lender at any time, its RC Commitment or, if no RC Commitment is in effect, the sum of its outstanding RC Loans and Letter of Credit Exposure, at such time.

"Credit Parties": the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Lenders.

"Debt Service": at any date of determination, the sum of Interest Expense and scheduled principal amortization (including scheduled mandatory reductions of revolving credit and similar commitments) of Total Funded Debt, whether or not actually paid, for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters ending on, or most recently before, such date.

"Default": any of the events specified in Section 9, whether or not any requirement for the giving of notice, the lapse of time, or both, or any other condition, has been satisfied.

"Designated Transactions": as defined in Section 8.3(c).

"Dollars" and "$: lawful currency of the United States of America.

"Environmental Laws": any and all federal, state and local laws relating to the environment, the use, storage, transporting, manufacturing, handling, discharge, disposal or recycling of hazardous substances, materials or pollutants or industrial hygiene and including, without limitation, (i) CERCLA; (ii) the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976, 42 USCA §6901 et seq.; (iii) the Toxic Substances Control Act, 15 USCA §2601 et seq.; (iv) the Water Pollution Control Act, 33 USCA §1251 et seq.; (v) the Clean Air Act, 42 USCA §7401 et seq.; (vi) the Hazardous Material Transportation Authorization Act of 1994, 49 USCA §5101 et seq. and (vii) all rules, regulations judgments, decrees, injunctions and restrictions thereunder and any analogous state laws, in each case as from time to time in effect.

"Equity Issuance": (a) the issuance or sale by the Parent after the Second Restatement Date of (i) any capital stock (other than capital stock issued on the exercise of any warrants or options described in clause (ii) below), (ii) any warrants or options exercisable in respect of capital stock (other than any warrants or options issued to directors, officers, employees or consultants of the Parent or of any of its Subsidiaries or members of their respective families); (iii) any security or instrument representing an equity interest in the Parent or (b) the receipt by the Parent after the Second Restatement Date of any capital contribution (whether or not evidenced by any equity security issued by the Parent); provided that an "Equity Issuance" shall not include the issuance or sale by the Parent of Class A Common Stock of the Parent to the extent that such Stock or the Net Equity Proceeds derived from the sale or issuance of such Stock shall be used to make an acquisition of one or more Broadcasting Stations pursuant to Section 8.3(c)(i).


"Eurodollar Loan": a portion of the Loans selected by the Borrower to bear interest during an Interest Period selected by the Borrower at a rate per annum based upon a Eurodollar Rate determined with reference to such Interest Period, all pursuant to and in accordance with Sections 2.3 and 2.8.

"Eurodollar Rate": with respect to any Interest Period, the rate per annum, as determined by the Administrative Agent, obtained by dividing (and then rounding to the nearest 1/16 of 1%, or, if there is no nearest 1/16 of 1%, the next higher 1/16): (a) the rate quoted by the Administrative Agent to major banks in the interbank eurodollar market as the rate at which the Administrative Agent is offering Dollar deposits in an amount approximately equal to BNY's pro rata share of the given portion of the Loans selected by the Borrower to bear interest during such Interest Period based upon a rate of interest determined under this definition, and having a term to maturity corresponding to such Interest Period, as quoted at approximately 10:00 A.M. two Business Days prior to the date upon which such Interest Period is to commence, by (b) a number equal to 1.00 minus the aggregate of the then stated maximum rates during such Interest Period of all reserve requirements (including, without limitation, marginal, emergency, supplemental and special reserves), expressed as a decimal, established by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and any other banking authority to which BNY and other major United States banks or money center banks are subject, in respect of eurocurrency funding (currently referred to as "Eurocurrency liabilities" in Regulation D of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System). Such reserve requirements shall include, without limitation, those imposed under Regulation D. Eurodollar Loans shall be deemed to constitute Eurocurrency liabilities and as such shall be deemed to be subject to such reserve requirements without benefit of credits for proration, exceptions or offsets which may be available from time to time to any Lender under such Regulation D. The Eurodollar Rate shall be automatically adjusted on and as of the effective date of any change in any such reserve requirement.

"Event of Default": any of the events specified in Section 9.1, provided that any requirement for the giving of notice, the lapse of time, or both, or any other condition, has been satisfied.

"Excess Cash Flow": at any time, in excess of any period, Consolidated Operating Cash Flow for such period (before any adjustments to reflect acquisitions, sales and exchanges of Property during such period) less the sum of, without duplication, (i) Fixed Charges (adjusted to add to Fixed Charges, to the extent excluded in the calculation thereof, the amounts referenced in (i)-(iv) of clause (c) of the definition of "Fixed Charges"), (ii) voluntary principal prepayments made pursuant to Section 2.5(a), provided that the RC Commitments are permanently reduced in an aggregate amount equal to such prepayments made pursuant to Section 2.5(a) and (iii) loans made to, and investments made in, any Other Media Subsidiary by the Parent or any Subsidiary of the Parent to the extent permitted by Section 8.5(h).


"Excluded Cash Flow": at any time, for any period, Operating Cash Flow for such period allocable to all Excluded Properties at such time.

"Excluded Property": at any time, any Broadcasting Station, designated in writing by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent and the Lenders as an Excluded Property, that was acquired by the Parent or any Subsidiary of the Parent within the immediately preceding 18 month period and in respect of which the Parent changed the non-religious format from that in effect at the time such Broadcasting Station was acquired by the Parent or such Subsidiary to a religious talk, conservative talk or religious...
music format.

"Excluded Taxes": with respect to any Credit Party or any other recipient of any payment to be made by or on account of any obligation of any Loan Party under any Loan Document, (a) income or franchise taxes imposed on (or measured by) its net income by the United States of America, or by the jurisdiction under the laws of which such recipient is organized or in which its principal office is located or, in the case of any Credit Party, in which its applicable lending office is located, (b) any branch profits taxes imposed by the United States of America or any similar tax imposed by any other jurisdiction in which such Loan Party is located and (c) in the case of a Foreign Lender, any withholding tax that is imposed on amounts payable to such Foreign Lender at the time such Foreign Lender becomes a party to this Agreement (or designates a new lending office) or is attributable to such Foreign Lender's failure to comply with Section 2.13(e), except to the extent that such Foreign Lender (or its assignor, if any) was entitled, at the time of designation of a new lending office (or assignment), to receive additional amounts from such Loan Party with respect to such withholding tax pursuant to Section 2.13(a).

"FCC": the Federal Communications Commission, or any Governmental Authority succeeding to the functions thereof.

"Federal Funds Rate": for any day, the rate per annum (rounded to the nearest 1/16 of 1% or, if there is no nearest 1/16 of 1%, then to the next higher 1/16 of 1%) equal to the weighted average of the rates on overnight federal funds transactions with members of the Federal Reserve System, as published on the Federal Reserve Bank of New York on the Business Day next succeeding such day; provided that if the day for which such rate is to be determined is not a Business Day, the Federal Funds Rate for such day shall be such rate on such transactions on the next preceding Business Day as so published on the next succeeding Business Day, and if such rate is not so published for any day, the Federal Funds Rate for such day shall be the average rate charged to the Administrative Agent on such day on such transactions as determined by the Administrative Agent.

"First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement": the First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement substantially in the form of Exhibit N.

"First Restated Agreement": as defined in Recital C.

"First Restatement Date": as defined in Recital C.

"Fixed Charges": at any date of determination, for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters ending on, or most recently before, such date, the sum, without duplication, of (a) Debt Service, (b) cash income taxes paid (other than cash taxes paid in connection with a sale of Property but only to the extent such cash taxes are paid from the proceeds of such sale), (c) capital expenditures (excluding (i) capital expenditures or capital expenditures associated with an acquisition made within the 12 month period immediately following such acquisition, (ii) capital expenditures made in the network operations center located in Dallas, Texas (not in excess of $6,000,000 in the aggregate) and (iii) the Headquarters Acquisition to the extent constituting capital expenditures), and (d) intercompany loans made to, or investments made in, the Other Media Subsidiaries, provided that if Other Media Cash Flow is negative, such negative Other Media Cash Flow (expressed as a positive number) shall be subtracted from such intercompany loans and investments (provided that the resulting difference shall not be less than $0), in each case of the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis, determined in accordance with GAAP, for such period.

"Foreign Lender": any Lender that is organized under the laws of a jurisdiction other than that in which the applicable Loan Party is located. For purposes of this definition, the United States of America, each State thereof and the District of Columbia shall be deemed to constitute a single jurisdiction.

"Fourth Restatement Date": as defined in Recital J.

"Fourth Restatement Transaction Documents": this Agreement, the First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement, the Second Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty and each other document executed and delivered in connection therewith.

"GAAP": generally accepted accounting principles set forth in the opinions and pronouncements of the Accounting Principles Board and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and statements and pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board or in such other statements or pronouncements of the accounting profession, which are applicable to the circumstances as of the date of determination, consistently applied. If at any time any change in GAAP would affect the computation of any financial ratio or requirement set forth in this Agreement, the Administrative Agent, the Lenders and the Borrower shall negotiate in good faith to amend such ratio or requirement to reflect such change in GAAP (subject to the approval of the Required Lenders, if any) until so amended, such ratio or requirement shall continue to be computed in accordance with GAAP prior to such change therein and (ii) the Borrower shall provide to the Administrative Agent, and the Lenders financial statements and other documents required under this Agreement or as reasonably requested hereunder setting forth a reconciliation between calculations of such ratio or requirement made before and after giving effect to such change in GAAP.

"Governmental Authority": the government of the United States of America, any other nation or any political subdivision thereof, whether state or local, and any agency, authority, instrumentality, regulatory body, court, central bank or other entity exercising executive, legislative, judicial, taxing, regulatory or administrative powers or functions of or pertaining to government.

"Guarantors": collectively, (i) the Parent and (ii) the Subsidiary Guarantors.

"Hazardous Discharge": as defined in Section 11.11(b).

"Headquarters Acquisition": the acquisition by the Parent or a Subsidiary of the Parent (other than CCM and OnePlace) of the headquarters facility of the Parent located at 4800 Santa Rosa Road, Camarillo, California (or an alternate headquarters facility located in California) for an aggregate consideration not exceeding $6,700,000.

"Highest Lawful Rate": as to any Lender, the maximum rate of interest, if any, that at any time or from time to time may be contracted for, charged or received by such Lender on the Notes held thereby, or which may be owing to such Lender pursuant to this Agreement and the other Loan Documents under the laws applicable to such Lender and this Agreement.

"Houston Transaction": the exchange by the Borrower or a Subsidiary of (i) broadcasting Station KKHMT-FM serving Houston, Texas for (ii) broadcasting Station WUHL-FM serving Columbus, Georgia and Broadcasting Stations KUUP-AM serving San Antonio, Texas and WNSU-AM serving Tampa, Florida, which exchange was consummated September 1, 2000.

"Indebtedness": as to any Person, at a particular time, all items which constitute, without duplication, (i) indebtedness for borrowed money or the deferred purchase price of Property or services, evidenced by bonds, debentures, notes or similar instruments, (ii) obligations under leases, including capital leases, (iii) the aggregate outstanding principal amount of letters of credit issued, (iv) the aggregate outstanding principal amount of other documents evidencing a liability, (v) all obligations secured by any Lien on any Property owned by such Person even though such Person has not assumed or otherwise become liable for the payment thereof (other than Liens permitted under Section 8.2(i) through (iv) and (xi) and carriers', warehousemen's, mechanics', repairmen's or other non-consensual Liens arising in the ordinary course of business), (vi) obligations for principal payments under leases which have been, or under GAAP are required to be, capitalized and (vii) all Contingent Obligations.
"Indemnified Party": shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.11(a).

"Indemnified Taxes": Taxes other than Excluded Taxes.

"Interest Expense": at any date of determination, the sum of all (i) interest (adjusted to give effect to all Interest Rate Protection Arrangements and fees and expenses paid in connection with same, all as determined in accordance with GAAP) on Total Funded Debt and (ii) commitment, letter of credit and similar fees, in each case of the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis, determined in accordance with GAAP, for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters ending on, or most recently before, such date.

"Interest Payment Date": (i) as to any ABR Loan, the last day of each March, June, September and December commencing on the first of such days to occur after such ABR Loan is made, (ii) as to any Eurodollar Loan in respect of which the Borrower has selected an Interest Period of one, two or three months, the last day of such Interest Period and (iii) as to any Eurodollar Loan in respect of which the Borrower has selected an Interest Period of six months, the last day of such Interest Period and the corresponding day of the month which is three months after the date of the commencement of such Interest Period, or, if such day is not a Business Day or does not exist, on the immediately preceding Business Day.

"Interest Period": the period commencing on any Business Day selected by the Borrower in accordance with Section 2.3 or 2.8 and ending one, two, three or six months thereafter, as selected by the Borrower in accordance with such Section, subject to the following:

(a) if any Interest Period would otherwise end on a day which is not a Business Day, such Interest Period shall be extended to the immediately succeeding Business Day unless the result of such extension would be to carry the end of such Interest Period into another calendar month, in which event such Interest Period shall end on the Business Day immediately preceding such day and

(b) if any Interest Period shall begin on the last Business Day of a calendar month (or on a day for which there is no numerically corresponding day in the calendar month at the end of such Interest Period), such Interest Period shall end on the last Business Day of a calendar month.

"Interest Rate Protection Arrangement": any interest rate swap, cap or collar arrangement or any other derivative product customarily offered by banks to their customers in order to manage the exposure of such customers to interest rate fluctuations.

"Investments": as defined in Section 8.5.

"Issuing Bank": BNY.

"KALC Deposit Arrangement": the deposit of the proceeds received from the KALC Sale with the KALC Exchange Agent pursuant to an intermediary agreement in all respects satisfactory to the Administrative Agent in connection with the qualification of the KALC Sale as a like-kind exchange under Section 1031 of the Code.

"KALC Exchange Agent": BNY or such other intermediary satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

"KALC Excluded Sale Proceeds": up to $40,500,000 of the proceeds of the KALC Sale which are on deposit with the KALC Exchange Agent or the Cleveland Exchange Agent on June [__], 2001 less that portion of such proceeds to the extent used to consummate mergers or acquisitions on or after June [__], 2001 permitted pursuant to Sections 8.3(d)(i)(B) (including capital expenditures relating to each such acquisition or merger that were reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such acquisition or merger) or 8.3(d)(i)(D) (including capital expenditures relating to each such acquisition or merger that were reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such acquisition or merger if immediately before or after giving effect to such acquisition or merger made pursuant to Section 8.3(d)(i)(D) the Total Leverage Ratio shall be less than or equal to 6.00:1.00).

"KALC Intercompany Loan": the intercompany demand loan from the Borrower to the Parent in an amount not exceeding $52,000,000, the proceeds of which were used to make the KALC Intercompany Loan.

"KALC Sale": the sale of radio station KALC-FM, licensed to Denver Colorado, by Acquisition Corp. to Emmis Communications Corporation.

"KALC RC Loans": the RC Loans in an aggregate amount not exceeding $52,000,000, the proceeds of which were used to make the KALC Intercompany Loan.

"Leveraged Acquisition": as defined in Section 8.3.

"Letter of Credit": as defined in Section 2.18.

"Letter of Credit Commitment": the commitment of the Issuing Bank to issue Letters of Credit in accordance with the terms hereof in an aggregate outstanding face amount not exceeding $30,000,000 (or, if less, the RC Commitments) at any time, as the same may be reduced pursuant to Section 2.4.

"Letter of Credit Exposure": at any time, (a) in respect of all Lenders, the sum, without duplication, of (i) the maximum aggregate amount which may be drawn under all unexpired Letters of Credit at such time (whether the conditions for drawing thereunder have or may be satisfied), (ii) the aggregate amount, at such time, of all unpaid drafts (which have not been dishonored) drawn under all Letters of Credit, and (iii) the aggregate unpaid principal amount of the Reimbursement Obligations at such time, and (b) in respect of any Lender, an amount equal to such Lender’s RC Commitment Percentage at such time multiplied by the amount determined under clause (a) of this definition.

"Letter of Credit Fee": as defined in Section 3.1(c).

"Letter of Credit Participation": with respect to each Lender, its obligations to the Issuing Bank under Section 2.19.

"Letter of Credit Request": a request in the form of Exhibit D.

"Leveraged Acquisition": as defined in Section 8.3(d).

"Lien": any mortgage, pledge, hypothecation, assignment, deposit arrangement, encumbrance, lien (statutory or other), or other security agreement or security interest of any kind or nature whatsoever, including, without limitation, any conditional sale or other title retention agreement and any financing lease having substantially the same economic effect as any of the foregoing.
"Loans": the RC Loans.

"Loan Documents": collectively, this Agreement, the Notes, the Reimbursement Agreements and the Collateral Documents.

"Loan Party": the Borrower and each Guarantor.

"Margin Stock": any "margin stock", as said term is defined in Regulation U of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

"Material Adverse Change": a material adverse change in (i) the operations, business, prospects, Property or condition (financial or otherwise) of (a) the Borrower and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis, or (b) the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis, (ii) the ability of the Borrower or any other Loan Party to perform its obligations under the Loan Documents to which it is a party or (iii) the ability of the Credit Parties to enforce any of the Loan Documents.

"Material Adverse Effect": a material adverse effect on (i) the operations, business, prospects, Property or condition (financial or otherwise) of (a) the Borrower and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis, or (b) the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis, (ii) the ability of the Borrower or any other Loan Party to perform its obligations under the Loan Documents to which it is a party or (iii) the ability of the Credit Parties to enforce any of the Loan Documents.

"Maturity Date": June 30, 2007.

"Moody's": Moody's Investors Service, Inc.

"Mortgage" means a mortgage, deed of trust, assignment of leases and rents, leasehold mortgage or other security document granting a Lien on any Mortgaged Property to secure the obligations under the Loan Documents. Each Mortgage shall be satisfactory in form and substance to the Administrative Agent.

"Mortgaged Property" means each parcel of real property and the improvements thereto owned or controlled by the Borrower or any Subsidiary Guarantor and identified on Schedule 4.11(c) (updated) as having a value in excess of $2,000,000 and each other parcel of real property and improvements thereto with respect to which a Mortgage is granted pursuant to Section 7.12. [ADD DALLAS PROPERTY TO SCHEDULE 4.11(C)]

"Multiemployer Plan": a Plan which is a multiemployer plan as defined in Section 4001(a)(3) of ERISA.

"Net Equity Proceeds": as defined in Section 2.4(b)(v).

"Net Sale Proceeds": as defined in Section 2.4(b)(iv), provided that, in the event that the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes are issued in accordance with Section 8.1(a)(vi), Net Sale Proceeds shall not include KALC Excluded Sale Proceeds.

"1997 Subordinated Indenture": the Indenture, dated as of September 25, 1997, between the Parent, as issuer, and the Bank of New York, as trustee.

"1997 Subordinated Indenture Notes": the 9.5% Senior Subordinated Notes, due 2007, issued in the original aggregate principal amount of $150,000,000 pursuant to the 1997 Subordinated Indenture.

"1997 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty": the subordinated guaranty or guaranties executed and delivered by the Parent or one or more of its Subsidiaries in connection with the 1997 Subordinated Indenture.

"Notes": the RC Notes.

"OnePlace": OnePlace, LLC.

"Operating Cash Flow": at any time, with respect to any Person, for any period: (i) revenues (exclusive of reciprocal and barter revenues) and interest income of such Person, determined in accordance with GAAP, for such period, less (ii) expenses (exclusive of depreciation, amortization, interest, income tax, employee compensation payable solely in stock of the Parent, and reciprocal and barter expenses, in each case to the extent included therein), plus (iii) non-recurring expense items and other non-cash expense items of such Person for such period, in each case mutually agreed upon between the Borrower and the Administrative Agent, to the extent deducted in accordance with clause (ii) above, less (iv) non-recurring or non-cash revenues or operating or non-operating gains, less (v) the amount of any cash payments related to non-cash expense items added pursuant to clause (iii) above, less (vi) Excluded Cash Flow. Operating Cash Flow shall be adjusted on a consistent basis to reflect the acquisition, sale, exchange and disposition of Property during such period as if such acquisition, sale, exchange or disposition of Property had occurred at the beginning of such period, provided that pro-forma adjustments related to certain station operations of such stations being acquired (mutually agreed upon by the Borrower and the Administrative Agent) shall be included in the calculation of Operating Cash Flow. Operating Cash Flow shall exclude all gains and losses from the sale or disposition of Property and all extraordinary gains and losses.

"Other Media Cash Flow": at any time, for any period, Operating Cash Flow for such period allocable to the Other Media Subsidiaries at such time.

"Other Media Subsidiaries": CCM and OnePlace.

"Original Credit Agreement": as defined in Recital A.

"Original Effective Date": September 25, 1997.

"Other Taxes": any and all current or future stamp or documentary taxes or any other excise or property taxes, charges or similar levies arising from any payment made hereunder or from the execution, delivery or enforcement of, or otherwise with respect to, the Loan Documents.

"Parent": as defined in Recital B.

"Parent Guaranty": the First Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among the Parent, the Borrower and the Administrative Agent, as amended by Amendment No. 1, dated as of January 15, 2001, and as amended and restated by the Second Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty.

"Parent Security Agreement": the Parent Security Agreement, dated as of August 24, 2000, by and between the Parent and the Administrative Agent, as amended and restated by the First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement.

"PBGC": the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation established pursuant to Subtitle A of Title IV of ERISA, or any Governmental Authority succeeding to the functions thereof.

"Pending Transactions": as defined in Section 8.3(d).

"Permitted Holders": as of any date of determination (i) any of Nancy A. Epperson, Stuart W. Epperson and Edward G. Atsinger III; (ii) family members or the relatives of the Persons described in clause (i); (iii) any trusts, family limited
partnerships or other similar entities created for the benefit of the Persons described in clauses (i), (ii) or (iv) or any such entity for the benefit of such entity; or (iv) in the event of the incompetence or death of any of the Persons described in clauses (i) and (ii), such Person's estate, executor, administrator, committee or other personal representative or beneficiaries, in each case who at any particular date shall beneficially own or have the right to acquire, directly or indirectly, Voting Stock of the Parent.

"Permitted Liens": Liens permitted to exist pursuant to Section 8.2.

"Person": an individual, a partnership, a corporation, a business trust, a joint stock company, a trust, an unincorporated association, a joint venture, a limited liability company, a Governmental Authority or any other entity of whatever nature.

"Plan": any pension plan which is covered by Title IV of ERISA and which is maintained by or to which contributions are made by any Loan Party or a Commonly Controlled Entity or in respect of which any Loan Party or a Commonly Controlled Entity has or may have any liability.

"Pro-Forma Debt Service": the sum of Pro-Forma Interest Expense and the scheduled payments of principal (including scheduled mandatory reductions of revolving credit and similar commitments) in respect of Total Funded Debt required to be made during the four fiscal quarters of the Parent immediately succeeding any determination thereof. For purposes of calculating Pro-Forma Debt Service, the principal amount outstanding under any revolving or line of credit facility on the date of any calculation of Pro-Forma Debt Service shall be assumed to be outstanding during the entire applicable four fiscal quarter period, subject to any mandatory scheduled payments of principal required to be made during such period.

"Pro-Forma Interest Expense": the sum of (i) all interest (adjusted to give effect to all Interest Rate Protection Arrangements and fees and expenses paid in connection with the same, all as determined in accordance with GAAP) in respect of Total Funded Debt and (ii) commitment, letter of credit and similar fees, in each case of the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis, determined in accordance with GAAP for the four fiscal quarters of the Parent immediately succeeding any determination thereof. Where any item of interest varies or depends upon a variable rate of interest (or other rate of interest which is not fixed for such entire four fiscal periods), such rate, for purposes of calculating Pro-Forma Interest Expense, shall be assumed to equal the interest rate in effect on the date of such calculation. Also, for purposes of calculating Pro-Forma Interest Expense, the principal amount outstanding under any revolving or line of credit facility on the date of any calculation of Pro-Forma Debt Service shall be assumed to be outstanding during the entire applicable four fiscal quarter period, subject to any mandatory scheduled payments of principal required to be made during such period.

"Property": all types of real, personal, tangible, intangible or mixed property.

"RC Commitment": as to any Lender, the amount set forth next to the name of such Lender on Exhibit A under the heading "RC Commitment", as such RC Commitment may be adjusted from time to time pursuant to Section 2.4.

"RC Commitments": the RC Commitments of all Lenders.

"Reimbursement Agreement": as defined in Section 2.18(b).

"Reimbursement Obligations": all obligations and liabilities of the Borrower due and to become due (a) under the Reimbursement Agreements and (b) hereunder in respect of Letters of Credit.

"Reinvested Proceeds": net cash proceeds from the sale, exchange or other disposition of Property, after giving effect to the payment of cash taxes payable in connection with the same, which cash proceeds are used to acquire one or more radio Broadcasting Stations through a merger or acquisition in accordance with Section 8.3 during the Reinvestment Period.

"Reinvestment Period": the period which is one year from the date that proceeds from the sale, exchange or other disposition of Property are received by or on behalf of the Parent or any Subsidiary of the Parent (including, without limitation, receipt by an exchange agent).

"Remaining Interest Period": (i) in the event that the Borrower shall fail for any reason to borrow or convert Loans or make any payments, or may have any liability.

"Repayment Event": any event described in Section 4043(b) of ERISA, other than an event (excluding an event described in Section 4043(b)(1) relating to tax disqualification) with respect to which the 30-day notice requirement has been waived.

"Required Lenders": at any date of determination, Lenders having Credit Exposures equal to or greater than 51% of the Total Credit Exposure.

"Restricted Payment": as to any Person, (i) the payment or declaration by such Person of any dividend on any class of Stock or other equity interest (other than dividends payable solely in common Stock of the such Person), or warrants, rights or options to acquire common Stock of such Person or the making of any other distribution on account of any class of its Stock or other equity interest or (ii) the retirement, redemption, purchase or acquisition, directly or indirectly, of (a) any shares of the Stock of such Person and (b) any security convertible into, or any option, warrant or other right to acquire, shares of the Stock of such Person.

"Salem California": as defined in Recital A.

"Second Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty": the Second Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty substantially in the form of Exhibit M.
Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement, and Section, paragraph, schedule and exhibit references shall refer to this Agreement.

Delivered pursuant hereto or thereto, all accounting terms used herein shall be interpreted, and all accounting determinations shall be made, in accordance with GAAP.

All terms defined in this Agreement shall have the meanings given such terms herein when used in the Loan Documents or any certificate or other document made or delivered pursuant hereto or thereto, unless otherwise defined therein.

1.2 Principles of Construction.

(a) Unless otherwise specified herein, as used in the Loan Documents and in any certificate, opinion or other document made or delivered pursuant hereto or thereto, all accounting terms used herein shall be interpreted, and all accounting determinations hereunder shall be made, in accordance with GAAP.

(b) The words “hereof”, “herein”, “hereto” and “hereunder” and similar words when used in this Agreement refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement, and Section, paragraph, schedule and exhibit references shall refer to such Section, paragraph, schedule and exhibit of this Agreement.
Unless the context requires otherwise, (i) any definition of or reference to any agreement, instrument or other document herein shall be construed as referring to such agreement, instrument or other document as from time to time amended, supplemented or otherwise modified (subject to any restrictions on such amendments, supplements or modifications set forth herein), and (ii) any definition of or reference to any law shall be construed as referring to such law as from time to time amended and any successor thereto and the rules and regulations promulgated from time to time thereunder.

The word "or" shall not be exclusive: "may" is permissive and not permissive; and the singular includes the plural.

Unless otherwise specifically set forth herein, all references to time shall refer to New York City time.

2. AMOUNT AND TERMS OF LOANS.

2.1 Loans.

Subject to the terms and conditions hereof, each Lender having an RC Commitment agrees to make loans (each an "RC Loan" and, collectively with the other RC Loans of such Lender and/or with the RC Loans of each other Lender, the "RC Loans") to the Borrower from time to time during the RC Commitment Period. At all times during the RC Commitment Period, the Borrower may borrow, prepay and reborrow RC Loans in accordance with the provisions hereof, provided that the aggregate unpaid principal amount of all RC Loans at no time shall exceed the sum of the aggregate outstanding principal balance of the RC Loans, after giving effect to any contemporaneous prepayment thereon, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $1,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders, provided that each partial reduction of such RC Commitments shall be in a minimum amount of $5,000,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000,000 in excess thereof or, if less, the amount of the RC Commitments thereof, and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders.
Mandatory Reductions of RC Commitments.

Mandatory Scheduled Reductions of RC Commitments. On each date set forth below, the RC Commitments shall be reduced by the amount equal to the percentage set forth below next to such date multiplied by the aggregate RC Commitments existing on (x) if the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date has not occurred, March 31, 2002 (determined prior to giving effect to the initial reduction set forth below), or (y) if the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date has occurred, the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date determined prior to giving effect to the initial reduction set forth below and the reduction required by Section 2.4(b)(vi):

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<tr>
<td>December 31, 2002</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
<td>September 30, 2003</td>
<td>5.00%</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 31, 2003</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
<td>December 31, 2004</td>
<td>3.75%</td>
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<tr>
<td>June 30, 2003</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
<td>March 31, 2005</td>
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<td>September 30, 2003</td>
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<td>December 31, 2003</td>
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<td>March 31, 2004</td>
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<tr>
<td>September 30, 2004</td>
<td>3.75%</td>
<td>June 30, 2007</td>
<td>15.00%</td>
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</tbody>
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Mandatory Reductions of RC Commitments Relating to Excess Cash Flow. Commencing with the fiscal year ending December 31, 2001, the RC Commitments shall be reduced by an amount equal to 50% of Excess Cash Flow with respect to such fiscal year, provided that no such reduction in respect of such fiscal year shall be required if (x) the Total Leverage Ratio as at the end of such fiscal year is less than 5.00:1.00 and (y) no Default or Event of Default shall exist at the end of such fiscal year or on the date the RC Commitments would be required to be reduced. Such reduction (and any prepayments required as a result thereof) shall be made with respect to a fiscal year on March 31st of the succeeding fiscal year.

Mandatory Reductions of RC Commitments Relating to Insurance and Condemnation. The RC Commitments shall be reduced in the amounts and at the times required by Sections 7.5(b) and 7.5(c).

Mandatory Reductions of RC Commitments Relating to Proceeds of Property Sales. The RC Commitments shall be reduced by an amount equal to the difference between (a) 100% of the cash proceeds of the sale, exchange or other disposition of Property by the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries to the extent not sold, exchanged or disposed of in the ordinary course of business or not sold, exchanged or disposed of to the Parent or to any of its Subsidiaries (net of (i) sales and other commissions and legal and other expenses incurred, (ii) cash taxes payable and (iii) Indebtedness permitted under Sections 8.1(a)(ii) and (iv) which is secured by the Property sold, exchanged or disposed of and required to be repaid and in good order in each case in connection therewith) (the amount referred to in this clause (a) being referred to as the "Net Sale Proceeds"), and (b) the amount of Reinvested Proceeds in connection with such sale, exchange or other disposition of Property which has been used prior to the date such reduction is required to be made (including, but not limited to, any additional灼烧 Broadcasting Stations through a merger or acquisition in accordance with Section 8.3. Such reduction shall be made on the earlier of (x) the last day of the Reinvestment Period with respect to such sale, exchange or other disposition, or (y) the occurrence of a Default or Event of Default.

Mandatory Reductions of RC Commitments Relating to Equity Issuances. The RC Commitments shall be reduced immediately upon receipt by the Parent of the aggregate cash proceeds of any Equity Issuance (net of sales and other commissions and legal and other related expenses incurred in connection with such Equity Issuance) (the "Net Equity Proceeds") by an amount equal to:

(A) if no Default or Event of Default shall exist and the Total Leverage Ratio (calculated without giving effect to the phrase "less cash and cash equivalents of the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis in excess of $5,000,000") contained in clause (i) of the definition "Total Leverage Ratio" is greater than 5.00:1.00, the lesser of (x) 50% of the Net Equity Proceeds and (y) the amount of the Net Equity Proceeds which, when applied to the prepayment of the Loans, will result in the Total Leverage Ratio (calculated without giving effect to the phrase "less cash and cash equivalents of the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis in excess of $5,000,000") contained in clause (i) of the definition "Total Leverage Ratio" not exceeding 5.00:1.00; and

(B) if a Default or Event of Default shall then exist, 100% of the Net Equity Proceeds.

Mandatory Reductions of RC Commitments Relating to Issuance of 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes. In the event that the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes are issued, the RC Commitments shall be reduced on the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date to $150,000,000 if the aggregate face principal amount of the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes exceeds $140,000,000 and $175,000,000 if the aggregate face principal amount of the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes is less than or equal to $140,000,000.

Application of Reductions.

Each reduction of the RC Commitments made pursuant to this Section 2.4 shall effect a corresponding reduction of each Lender's applicable RC Commitment by an amount equal to such Lender's applicable RC Commitment Percentage of such reduction.
Reductions of the RC Commitments made pursuant to Section 2.4(a) or 2.4(b)(i), (iii), (iv) and (v) shall be applied in inverse order among the remaining RC Commitment reductions set forth in Section 2.4(b)(i). Reductions of the RC Commitments made pursuant to Section 2.4(b)(ii) shall be applied in direct order among the remaining RC Commitment reductions set forth in Section 2.4(b)(i).

Simultaneously with each reduction of the RC Commitments under this Section 2.4, the Borrower shall pay the applicable Commitment Fee accrued on the amount by which such RC Commitments have been reduced.

If for any reason the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders shall exceed the RC Commitments, the Borrower shall immediately deposit in a cash collateral account maintained with and under the sole dominion and control of the Administrative Agent an amount equal to such excess.

Increase of RC Commitments. In the event that the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes have not been issued, the Borrower may at any time after January 1, 2002 (or such earlier date provided that the Borrower has delivered to the Administrative Agent irrevocable notice that the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes shall not be issued), but prior to January 31, 2002, at its sole cost and expense, request any one or more of the Lenders to increase (such decision to increase the RC Commitment of a Lender to be within the sole and absolute discretion of such Lender) its RC Commitment, or any other Person reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank to provide a new RC Commitment, by submitting an RC Supplement duly executed by the Borrower and such each such Lender or other Person, as the case may be. If such RC Supplement is in all respects reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent, the Administrative Agent shall execute such RC Supplement and deliver a copy thereof to the Borrower and each such Lender or other Person, as the case may be. Upon execution and delivery of such RC Supplement, (i) in the case of each such Lender, such Lender's RC Commitment shall be increased to the amount set forth in such RC Supplement, (ii) in the case of each such other Person, such other Person shall become a party hereto and shall for all purposes of the Loan Documents be deemed a "Lender" having an RC Commitment as set forth in such RC Supplement and (iii) in each case, the RC Commitment of such Lender or such other Person, as the case may be, shall be as set forth in the applicable RC Supplement; provided, however, that:

immediately after giving effect thereto, the aggregate RC Commitments shall not exceed $275,000,000;

such increase shall be in an amount not less than $5,000,000 or such amount plus an integral multiple of $1,000,000;

the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent, demonstrating pro-forma compliance (after giving effect to such increase) with the terms of the Loan Documents, including but not limited to Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4 and 6.5, through the Maturity Date;

if RC Loans would be outstanding immediately after giving effect to such increase, then simultaneously with such increase (A) each such Lender, each such other Person and each other Lender shall be deemed to have entered into an assignment and assumption agreement, in form and substance substantially similar to Exhibit J, pursuant to which each such other Lender shall have assigned to each such Lender and each such other Person a portion of its RC Loans necessary to reflect proportionately the aggregate RC Commitments as adjusted in accordance with this Section 2.4(d), and (B) in connection with such assignment, each such Lender and each such other Person shall pay to the Administrative Agent, for the account of the other Lenders, such amount as shall be necessary to appropriately reflect the assignment of RC Loans in connection with such assignment each such other Lender may treat the assignment of Eurodollar Loans as a prepayment of such Eurodollar Loans for purposes of Section 2.9;

each such other Person shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent and the Borrower all forms, if any, that are required to be delivered by such other Person pursuant to Section 2.13; and

the Administrative Agent shall have received such certificates, legal opinions and other items as it shall reasonably request in connection with such increase.

2.5 Prepayments of the Loans.

Voluntary Prepayments. The Borrower may, at its option, prepay the RC Loans, in whole or in part, without premium or penalty, at any time and from time to time, by notifying the Administrative Agent at least three Business Days prior to the proposed prepayment date with respect to Eurodollar Loans, and at least one Business Day prior to the proposed prepayment date with respect to ABR Loans. Each such notice shall be in writing, shall specify the Loans to be prepaid (whether Eurodollar Loans or ABR Loans), the amount to be prepaid, and the date of prepayment and, if the prepayment is of $10,000,000 or more, the Total Leverage Ratio after giving effect to such prepayment, and in the case of any such notice, the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each Lender thereof. If any such notice of the Borrower is given pursuant to this Section 2.5, such notice shall be irrevocable and the payment amount specified in such notice shall be due and payable on the date specified, together with accrued interest to the date of such payment on the amount prepaid. Partial prepayments of ABR Loans shall be in an aggregate principal amount of $1,000,000 or integral multiple of $250,000 in excess thereof, and all prepayments of Eurodollar Loans shall be in an aggregate principal amount of $2,000,000 or an integral multiple of $250,000 in excess thereof, or, if less, the outstanding principal balance of such Loans.

Mandatory Prepayments of Loans. The Borrower shall immediately prepay the RC Loans (i) at any time at which the sum of the aggregate outstanding principal amount of the outstanding RC Loans and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders exceeds the aggregate RC Commitments of all Lenders in an amount equal to the amount of such excess and (ii) in the amounts and at the times required by Section 7.5. Upon receipt by any Loan Party of any Net Sale Proceeds (to the extent received in cash), including the receipt by the Parent of any of its Subsidiaries from the KALC Sale (provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing, to the extent that such KALC Sale Net Sale Proceeds have been deposited with (A) the KALC Exchange Agent in accordance with the KALC Deposit Arrangement or (B) the Cleveland Exchange Agent in connection with the Cleveland Transaction, such Net Sales Proceeds shall not be deemed received in cash until the KALC Exchange Agent or the Cleveland Exchange Agent, as the case may be, shall have released such Net Sales Proceeds to the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries), the Borrower shall immediately prepay the KALC RC Loans in an equal amount until the KALC RC Loans are repaid in full.

In General. If any prepayment is made under this Section 2.5 with respect to any Eurodollar Loans, in whole or in part, prior to the last day of the applicable Interest Period, the Borrower agrees to indemnify the Lenders in accordance with Section 2.9. After giving effect to any partial prepayment with respect to Eurodollar Loans which were made (whether as the result of a borrowing or a conversion) on the same date and which had the same Interest Period, the outstanding principal amount of such Eurodollar Loans shall not be less than $2,000,000 or an integral multiple of $250,000 in excess thereof. The Borrower may designate which Loans (ABR Loans or Eurodollar Loans) are to be prepaid in connection with any prepayment made under this Section 2.5.

2.6 Interest Rate and Payment Dates; Highest Lawful Rate.

Prior to Maturity. Prior to maturity, the outstanding principal amount of the Loans shall bear interest on the unpaid principal amount thereof at the Alternate Base Rate or the Eurodollar Rate, as applicable, plus the Applicable Margin.

Default Rate. After maturity and at all times during the continuance of any Event of Default under Section 9.1(a), (b), (h) or (i) or during the continuance for more than 30 days of any other Event of Default, the outstanding principal amount of all Loans hereunder shall bear interest, notwithstanding the rate which would otherwise be applicable pursuant to Section 2.6(a) above, at a rate of interest per annum equal to 2% above such otherwise applicable rate.

Late Payment Rate. Any payment of interest on any Note or any Reimbursement Obligation and any payment of any
Commitment Fee, Letter of Credit Fee or other fee or payment payable by the Borrower under any Loan Document and not paid on the date when due and payable shall bear interest, to the extent permitted by law, at the Alternate Base Rate plus the Applicable Margin for ABR Loans plus 2% per annum from the due date thereof until the date such payment is made.

General. Interest on ABR Loans, to the extent based on the BNY Rate, shall be calculated on the basis of a 365 or 366 day year as the case may be, and interest on all Eurodollar Loans and ABR Loans, to the extent based on the Federal Funds Rate, shall be calculated on the basis of a 360 day year, in each case for the actual number of days elapsed. Interest shall be payable in arrears on each Interest Payment Date and upon payment (or prepayment (or required payment or prepayment) of the Loans, except that interest payable pursuant to Sections 2.6(b) and 2.6(c) shall be payable on demand. Any change in the interest rate on a Loan resulting from a change in the Alternate Base Rate shall become effective as of the opening of business on the day on which such change in the Alternate Base Rate shall become effective. The Administrative Agent shall, as soon as practicable, notify the Borrower and the Lenders of the effective date and the amount of such change in the Alternate Base Rate, but failure to so notify shall not in any manner affect the obligation of the Borrower to pay interest on the Loans in the amounts and on the dates required. Each determination of the Alternate Base Rate or Eurodollar Rate by the Administrative Agent pursuant to this Agreement shall be conclusive and binding on the Borrower and the Lenders absent manifest error.

Highest Lawful Rate. At no time shall the interest rate payable on the Loans of any Lender, together with the Commitment Fees, the Letter of Credit Fees and all other fees payable to such Lender pursuant to the Loan Documents in respect of the Loans of such Lender, exceed the highest lawful rate which at any time or times permitted by law may be charged by such Lender on the Loans of such Lender. If interest payable to a Lender on any date would exceed the maximum amount permitted by the Laws of such Lender, such interest shall automatically be reduced to such maximum permitted amount, and interest for any subsequent period, to the extent less than the maximum amount permitted for such period by the Laws of such Lender, shall be limited by the unpaid amount of such reduction. Any interest actually received for any period in excess of such maximum allowable amount for such period shall be deemed to have been applied as a prepayment of such Lender's Loans. The Borrower acknowledges that to the extent interest payable on ABR Loans is based on the BNY Rate, such BNY Rate is only one of the bases for computing interest on loans made by the Lenders, and by basing interest payable on ABR Loans on the BNY Rate, the Lenders have not committed to charge, and the Borrower has not in any way bargained for, interest based on a lower or the lowest rate at which the Lenders may now or in the future make loans to other borrowers.

2.7 Use of Proceeds.

The proceeds of each Loan shall be used (i) to finance acquisitions permitted hereunder, including transaction expenses in connection therewith, (ii) to make capital expenditures permitted hereunder, (iii) for working capital purposes and (iv) for general corporate purposes.

Letters of Credit shall be used to support ordinary course working capital purposes and to fulfill deposit requirements associated with proposed acquisitions permitted by Section 8.3.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any Loan Document, the Borrower agrees that no part of the proceeds of any Loan or Letter of Credit have been or will be used, directly or indirectly, for a purpose which violates any law, rule or regulation of any Governmental Authority, including without limitation the provisions of Regulations T, U or X of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, as amended.

2.8 Conversions; Other Matters.

The Borrower may elect from time to time to convert Eurodollar Loans to ABR Loans by giving the Administrative Agent at least two Business Days' prior irrevocable notice of such election, specifying the amount to be so converted, provided, that any such conversion by the Borrower shall be subject to the provisions of Section 2.7.

Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, upon the occurrence and during the continuance of a Default or Event of Default, the Borrower shall have no right to elect to convert any ABR Loan to a Eurodollar Loan or to convert any Eurodollar Loans then outstanding to ABR Loans.

Each such conversion shall be effected by each Lender by applying the proceeds of the new ABR Loan or Eurodollar Loan, as the case may be, to the Loan (or portion thereof) being converted (it being understood that such conversion shall not constitute a borrowing for purposes of Sections 4 or 5).

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement:

If the Borrower shall have failed to elect a Eurodollar Loan under Sections 2.3 or 2.8, as the case may be, in connection with any borrowing of new Loans or expiration of an Interest Period with respect to any existing Eurodollar Loan, the outstanding principal amount of such Eurodollar Loan shall be automatically converted to an ABR Loan on the last day of the Interest Period applicable to such Eurodollar Loan. If a Default or an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, the Administrative Agent shall, at the request of the Required Lenders, notify the Borrower (by telephone or otherwise) that, or such lesser amount as the Administrative Agent and the Required Lenders shall designate, of the outstanding Eurodollar Loans which are to be converted to ABR Loans, in which event such Eurodollar Loans of each Lender, at the option of such Lender, shall be automatically converted to ABR Loans on the date such notice is given.

The Borrower shall not be permitted to select any Eurodollar Loan the Interest Period in respect of which ends later than the Maturity Date.

When electing a Eurodollar Loan, the Borrower shall select an Interest Period such that, on each date that a mandatory principal payment is required to be made pursuant to Section 2.5(b) in connection with a RC Commitment reduction pursuant to Section 2.4(b), the outstanding principal amount of the Loans which are Eurodollar Loans the Interest Period in respect of which shall end on such date, shall equal or exceed the aggregate principal amount of the Loans required to be paid on such date, and

The Borrower shall not be permitted to have more than eight Interest Periods with respect to outstanding Eurodollar Loans at any one time.

2.9 Indemnification for Loss.

In the event of (a) the payment or prepayment (voluntary or otherwise) of any principal of any Eurodollar Loan other than on the last day of an Interest Period applicable thereto (including as a result of an Event of Default), (b) the conversion of any Eurodollar Loan other than on the last day of the Interest Period applicable thereto or (c) the failure to borrow, convert, continue or prepay any Eurodollar Loan on the date specified in any notice delivered pursuant hereto, then, in any such event, the
Borrower shall compensate each Lender for the cost, and expense attributable to such event. In the case of a Eurodollar Loan, such cost, cost or expense to any Lender shall be deemed to include an amount determined by such Lender to be the excess, if any, of (i) the amount of interest that would have accrued on the principal amount of such Loan had such event not occurred, at the Eurodollar Rate that would have been applicable to such Loan, for the period from the date of such event to the last day of the then current Interest Period therefor (or, in the case of a failure to borrow, convert, or continue, for the period that would have been the Interest Period for such Loan), over (ii) the amount of interest that would accrue on such principal amount for such period at the interest rate that such Lender would bid were it to bid, at the commencement of such period, for dollar deposits of a comparable amount and period from other banks in the eurodollar market. A certificate of any Lender setting forth any amount or amounts that such Lender is entitled to receive pursuant to this Section shall be delivered to the Borrower and shall be conclusive absent manifest error. The Borrower shall pay such Lender the amount shown as due on any such certificate within 10 days after receipt thereof.

2.10 Reimbursement for Costs.

The Borrower hereby agrees to reimburse each Lender and the Issuing Bank on demand for its reasonable costs (excluding general administrative and overhead costs) directly attributable to its compliance with this Agreement during the term hereof with all applicable future laws, executive orders, and regulations of the governments of the United States and the United Kingdom, and of any other applicable governmental and of any regulatory or administrative agency thereof (including, without limitation, the reserve requirements established by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System under Regulation D), or any change in existing or future applicable laws, executive orders and regulations and in the interpretations thereof which impose, modify or deem applicable any reserve, asset, special deposit or similar assessment requirements of deposits obtained in the interbank eurodollar market, or which subject any Lender or the Issuing Bank to any tax (documentary, stamp or otherwise) with respect to any Loan Document or Letter of Credit, or change the basis of taxation of payments to any Lender or the Issuing Bank, of principal, interest, fees or other amounts payable under any Loan Document or Letter of Credit (except for any tax, or changes in the rate of tax, on its income or receipts (including franchise taxes on or based upon such income or receipts) imposed by the United States or any other jurisdiction). Each Lender and the Issuing Bank agrees to provide the Borrower with notice of any law, executive order or regulation, or change in the interpretation thereof, which would require the Borrower to indemnify such Lender or the Issuing Bank under this Section 2.10 promptly upon it obtaining actual knowledge thereof and determining that it intends to require the Borrower to reimburse it pursuant to this Section 2.10 for any costs resulting therefrom. The cost to each Lender in complying with laws, executive orders or regulations which impose, modify or deem applicable any reserve, asset, special deposit or similar assessment requirements of deposits obtained in the interbank eurodollar market, or which subject any Lender or the Issuing Bank to any tax (documentary, stamp or otherwise) with respect to any Loan Document or Letter of Credit, or change the basis of taxation of payments to any Lender or the Issuing Bank, of principal, interest, fees or other amounts payable under any Loan Document or Letter of Credit (except for any tax, or changes in the rate of tax, on its income or receipts (including franchise taxes on or based upon such income or receipts) imposed by the United States or any other jurisdiction). Each Lender and the Issuing Bank agrees to provide the Borrower with notice of any law, executive order or regulation, or change in the interpretation thereof, which would require the Borrower to indemnify such Lender's cost of making and maintaining its Eurodollar Loans and by computing the additional amount which would have been owing to such Lender hereunder if such effective increase had been added to the Eurodollar Rate for purposes of determining the applicable Eurodollar Rate during the period or applicable portion thereof in question. Each Lender and the Issuing Bank may make multiple requests for compensation under this Section 2.10.

2.11 Illegality of Funding.

Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, if any law, regulation, treaty, or decision or directive enacted or promulgated by any Governmental Authority to which such Lender or the Issuing Bank is subject, or any change therein or in the interpretation or application thereof, shall make it unlawful for any Lender to make or maintain any Eurodollar Loan as contemplated by this Agreement, (i) the commitment of such Lender to make Eurodollar Loans or convert ABR Loans to Eurodollar Loans, as the case may be, shall forthwith be suspended and (ii) such Lender's then outstanding Eurodollar Loans shall be prepaid on the last day of the then current Interest Period applicable thereto or at such earlier time as may be required. If the commitment of any Lender with respect to Eurodollar Loans is suspended pursuant to this Section 2.11 and such Lender shall notify the Administrative Agent and the Borrower that it is once again legal for such Lender to make or maintain Eurodollar Loans, such Lender's commitment to make or maintain Eurodollar Loans shall be reinstated.

2.12 Option to Fund.

Each Lender has indicated that, if the Borrower requests a Eurodollar Loan, such Lender may wish to purchase one or more deposits in order to fund or maintain its funding of its pro rata share of such Loan during the Interest Period with respect thereto; it being understood that the provisions of this Agreement relating to such funding are included only for the purpose of determining the rate of interest to be paid on such Loan and any amounts owing under Sections 2.9, 2.10, 2.11 and 2.15. Each Lender shall be entitled to fund and maintain its funding of all or any part of its Eurodollar Loans in any manner it sees fit, but all such determinations hereunder shall be made as if each Lender had fully funded and maintained its Eurodollar Loans during the applicable Interest Period through the purchase of deposits in an amount equal to its pro rata share of the Eurodollar Loans having a maturity corresponding to such Interest Period. Any Lender may fund its pro rata share of the Eurodollar Loans from any branch or office of such Lender as such Lender may choose from time to time, subject to Section 2.17.

2.13 Taxes; Net Payments.

Any and all payments by or on account of any obligation of any Loan Party hereunder and under any other Loan Document shall be made free and clear of and without deduction for any Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes, provided that, if such Loan Party shall be required to deduct any Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes from such payments, then (i) the sum payable shall be increased as necessary so that, after making all required deductions (including deductions applicable to additional sums payable under this Section), the applicable Credit Party receives an amount equal to the sum it would have received had no such deductions been made, (ii) such Loan Party shall make such deductions and (iii) such Loan Party shall pay the full amount deducted to the relevant Governmental Authority in accordance with applicable law.

In addition, the Loan Parties shall pay any Other Taxes to the relevant Governmental Authority in accordance with applicable law.

Each Loan Party shall indemnify each Credit Party, within ten days after written demand therefor, for the full amount of any Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes paid by such Credit Party on or with respect to any payment by or on account of any obligation of such Loan Party under the Loan Documents or any Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes imposed on or asserted on or attributable to amounts payable under this Section) and any penalties, interest and reasonable expenses arising therefrom or with respect thereto, whether or not such Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes were correctly or legally imposed or assessed by the relevant Governmental Authority. A certificate as to the amount of such payment or liability delivered to the Borrower by a Credit Party, or by the Administrative Agent on its own behalf or on behalf of a Credit Party, shall be conclusive absent manifest error.

As soon as practicable after any payment of Indemnified Taxes or Other Taxes by the Borrower to a Governmental Authority, the Borrower shall deliver to the Administrative Agent the original or a certified copy of a receipt issued by such Governmental Authority evidencing such payment, a copy of a statement of the return reporting such payment or other evidence of such payment reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

Any Foreign Lender that is entitled to an exemption from or reduction of withholding tax under the law of any jurisdiction in which the relevant Loan Party is located, or any treaty to which such jurisdiction is a party, with respect to payments under the Loan Documents shall deliver to the Borrower (with a copy to the Administrative Agent), at the time or times prescribed by applicable law, such properly completed and executed documentation prescribed by applicable law or reasonably requested by the Borrower as will permit such payments to be made without withholding or at a reduced rate.

2.14 Capital Adequacy.

If the amount of capital required or expected to be maintained by any Lender, the Issuing Bank or any Person directly or indirectly owning or controlling such Lender or the Issuing Bank (each a "Control Person"), shall be affected by
the introduction or phasing in of any law, rule or regulation after the Original Effective Date, any change after the Original Effective Date in the interpretation of any existing law, rule or regulation by any central bank or United States or foreign Governmental Authority charged with the administration thereof, or compliance by such Lender, the Issuing Bank or such Control Person with any directive, guideline or request from any central bank or United States or foreign Governmental Authority (whether or not having the force of law) promulgated or made Original Effective Date, and such Person shall have determined that such introduction, phasing in, change or compliance shall have had or will thereafter have the effect of reducing (i) the rate of return on its capital, or (ii) the asset value to such Lender, the Issuing Bank or such Control Person of the Loans made or maintained by such Lender, the Letters of Credit issued or maintained by the Issuing Bank or the revolving credit facilities available to such Lender, or (iii) the amount or amount of each Payment hereunder which any such Lender, the Issuing Bank or such Control Person could have or would thereafter be able to achieve but for such introduction, phasing in, change or compliance (after taking into account such Lender's, the Issuing Bank's or such Control Person's policies regarding capital), in either case by an amount which it deems material, then, within ten days after demand by such Lender or the Issuing Bank, the Borrower shall pay to such Lender, the Issuing Bank or such Control Person, as the case may be, such additional amount or amounts as shall be sufficient to compensate such Lender, the Issuing Bank or such Control Person, as the case may be, for such reduction on an after-tax basis. 2.15 Substituted Interest Rate. In the event that (i) the Administrative Agent shall have determined (which determination shall be conclusive and binding upon the Borrower) that by reason of circumstances affecting the interbank eurodollar market either adequate and reasonable means do not exist for ascertaining the Eurodollar Rate applicable to any Loan or any proposed Eurodollar Loan, or (ii) in the event that any Lender shall have notified the Administrative Agent that it has determined (which determination shall be conclusive and binding on the Borrower) that the applicable Eurodollar Rate will not adequately and fairly reflect the cost to such Lender of maintaining or funding loans bearing interest based on such Eurodollar Rate, with respect to a proposed Loan that the Borrower has requested be made as a Eurodollar Loan, or a Eurodollar Loan that will result from the requested conversion of any Loan into a Eurodollar Loan (any such Loan being herein called an "Affected Loan"), the Administrative Agent shall forthwith notify the Borrower and the Lenders by telephone or otherwise of such determination, confirmed in writing, on or prior to the requested Borrowing Date for such Affected Loan or the requested conversion date of such Loan. If the Administrative Agent shall give such notice, (a) any requested Affected Loan shall be made as an ABR Loan, (b) any Loan that was to have been converted to an Affected Loan shall be converted to or continued as an ABR Loan and (c) any outstanding Affected Loan shall be converted, on the last day of the then current Interest Period with respect thereto, to an ABR Loan. Until any such notice under clause (i) of this Section 2.15 has been withdrawn by the Administrative Agent (by notice to the Borrower promptly upon the Administrative Agent's having determined that such circumstances affecting the interbank eurodollar market no longer exist and that adequate and reasonable means do exist for determining the Eurodollar Rate pursuant to Section 2.6) no further Eurodollar Loans shall be made by the Lenders nor shall the Borrower have the right to convert any Loans to Eurodollars Loans. Until any such notice under clause (ii) of this Section 2.15 has been withdrawn by the Administrative Agent (by notice to the Borrower promptly upon the Administrative Agent's having been notified by such Lender that circumstances no longer render any Loan an Affected Loan), no further Eurodollar Loans shall be required to be made by such Lender nor shall the Borrower have the right to convert any Loan of such Lender to a Eurodollar Loan of such Lender. 2.16 Transaction Record. The Administrative Agent's records regarding the amount of each Loan, each payment by the Borrower of principal and interest on the Loans, each Letter of Credit and other information relating to the Loans and Letters of Credit shall be presumed correct absent manifest error. 2.17 Certificates of Payment and Reimbursement; Other Provisions Regarding Yield Protection. In connection with any request by a Lender or the Issuing Bank for payment or reimbursement pursuant to Section 2.9, 2.10, 2.11, 2.14 or 2.15, such Lender or the Issuing Bank, as the case may be, shall provide the Borrower with a certificate, signed by an officer, setting forth a description, in reasonable detail, of any such payment or reimbursement. Each determination by a Lender or the Issuing Bank of such amount or amounts owed by the Borrower to it under any such Section shall be presumed correct absent manifest error, and shall be made without duplication as to any other amounts owed by the Borrower to it under Section 2.9, 2.10, 2.11, 2.14 or 2.15. In the event that any amount is owed by the Borrower to any Lender pursuant to Section 2.9, 2.10, 2.11, 2.14 or 2.15 and an assignment by such Lender of its rights and a delegation and transfer of its obligations hereunder to another office or branch of such Lender would cause such amount to cease to be owed by the Borrower, then such Lender shall make reasonable efforts (which shall not in any event require such Lender to incur any disadvantage) to make an assignment of its rights and a delegation and transfer of its obligations hereunder to such other office or branch, so long as such assignment and delegation will not cause other amounts to be owed by the Borrower under Section 2.9, 2.10, 2.11, 2.14 or 2.15 and so long as the Lender shall not be in breach of its obligations under this Agreement, the expiration of the RC Commitments and the payment of all indebtedness of the Borrower hereunder and under the Loan Documents. 2.18 Letter of Credit Sub-Facility. Subject to the terms and conditions hereof and the payment by the Borrower to the Issuing Bank of such fees as the Borrower and the Issuing Bank shall have agreed in writing, the Issuing Bank agrees, in reliance on the agreement of the other Lenders set forth in Section 2.19, to issue standby letters of credit (each a "Letter of Credit" and, collectively, the "Letters of Credit") during the RC Commitment Period for the account of the Borrower, provided that immediately after the issuance of each Letter of Credit (i) the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders shall not exceed the Letter of Credit Commitment, and (ii) the sum of the aggregate outstanding RC Loans and the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders shall not exceed the RC Commitments. Each Letter of Credit shall have an expiration date which shall not be later than the earlier to occur of one year from the date of issuance of such letter or such extension thereof or one Business Day prior to the RC Commitment Termination Date. No Letter of Credit shall be issued if the Administrative Agent, or any Lender by notice to the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank no later than 3:00 p.m. on the last Business Day prior to the requested date of issuance of such Letter of Credit, shall have determined that the applicable conditions set forth in Section 5 have not been satisfied. Each Letter of Credit shall be issued for the account of the Borrower. The Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank a Letter of Credit Request for the issuance of each Letter of Credit no later than 1:00 p.m. at least three Business Days prior to the requested date of issuance. Each Letter of Credit Request shall be accompanied by the Issuing Bank's standard Application and Agreement for Standby Letter of Credit (each a "Reimbursement Agreement") executed by the Borrower, and shall specify (i) the beneficiary of such Letter of Credit and the obligations of the Issuing Bank in respect of which such Letter of Credit is to be issued, (ii) the Borrower's proposal as to the conditions under which a drawing may be made under such Letter of Credit and the documentation to be required in respect thereof, (iii) the maximum amount to be available under such Letter of Credit and (iv) the requested date of issuance. Upon receipt of such Letter of Credit Request from the Borrower, the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each Lender thereof. The Issuing Bank shall, on the proposed date of issuance and subject to the other terms and conditions of this Agreement, issue the requested Letter of Credit. Each Letter of Credit shall be in a minimum amount of $1,000,000 (or such lesser amount as is acceptable to the Issuing Bank) and be in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the
issuing Bank, with such provisions with respect to the conditions under which a drawing may be made thereunder and the documentation required in respect of such drawing as the issuing Bank shall reasonably require. Each Letter of Credit shall be used solely for the purposes described therein.

Each payment by the Issuing Bank of a draft drawn under a Letter of Credit shall give rise to the obligation of the Borrower to immediately reimburse the Issuing Bank in an amount equal to the amount of such payment by the Issuing Bank of a draft drawn under a Letter of Credit, but any failure to so notify shall not in any manner affect the obligation of the Borrower to make reimbursement when due. In lieu of such notice, if the Borrower has not made reimbursement prior to the end of the Business Day when due, the Borrower hereby irrevocably authorizes the Issuing Bank to deduct the amount of any such reimbursement from any account(s) of Credit, maintained with the Issuing Bank, upon which the Issuing Bank shall apply the amount of such deduction to such reimbursement. If all or any portion of any reimbursement obligation in respect of a Letter of Credit shall not be paid when due (whether at the stated maturity thereof, by acceleration or otherwise), such overdue amount shall bear interest, payable upon demand, at a rate per annum equal to the Alternate Base Rate plus the Applicable Margin applicable to ABR Loans plus 2% (calculated in the same manner as ABR Loans), from the date of such nonpayment until paid in full (whether before or after the entry of a judgment thereon).

2.19 Letter of Credit Participation.

Each Lender hereby unconditionally and irrevocably, severally (and not jointly) takes an undivided participating interest in the obligations of the Issuing Bank under and in connection with each Letter of Credit in an amount equal to such Lender's RC Commitment Percentage of the amount of such Letter of Credit. Each Lender shall be liable to the Issuing Bank for its RC Commitment Percentage of the amount of any payment made by the Issuing Bank under a Letter of Credit in accordance with this subsection (b) above (except in respect of losses, liabilities or other obligations suffered by the Issuing Bank, any Lender or any other Person, including, without limitation, any defense based on the failure of any drawing to conform to the terms of such Letter of Credit, any drawing document proving to be forged, fraudulent or invalid, or the legality, validity, regularity or enforceability of such Letter of Credit, provided, however, that, with respect to any Letter of Credit, the foregoing shall not relieve the Issuing Bank of any liability it may have to the Borrower for any actual damages sustained by the Borrower arising from a wrongful payment (or failure to pay) under such Letter of Credit made as a result of the Issuing Bank's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

The Issuing Bank shall promptly notify the Administrative Agent, and the Administrative Agent shall promptly notify each Lender (which notice shall be promptly confirmed in writing), of the date and the amount of each draft paid under each Letter of Credit with respect to which full reimbursement payment shall not have been made by the Borrower as provided in Section 2.18(c), and forthwith upon receipt of such notice, the Administrative Agent for the account of the Issuing Bank its RC Commitment Percentage of the amount of such unreimbursed draft at the office of the Administrative Agent specified in Section 11.2 in lawful money of the United States and in immediately available funds. The Administrative Agent shall distribute the payments made by each Lender pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence to the Issuing Bank promptly upon receipt thereof in like funds as the Issuing Bank may direct. The Administrative Agent shall not be liable for an amount equal to the product of its RC Commitment Percentage and any amounts paid by the Borrower pursuant to Sections 2.18 and 2.20 that are subsequently rescinded or avoided, or must otherwise be restored or returned. Such liabilities shall be unconditional and without regard to the occurrence of any Default or Event of Default or the compliance by the Borrower with any of its obligations under the Loan Documents.

The Issuing Bank shall be absolute and unconditional under any and all circumstances and irrespective of any setoff, counterclaim or defense to payment which the Borrower may have or have had against the beneficiary of such Letter of Credit, the Administrative Agent, the issuing Bank, any Lender or any other Person, including, without limitation, any defense based on the failure of any drawing to conform to the terms of such Letter of Credit, any drawing document proving to be forged, fraudulent or invalid, or the legality, validity, regularity or enforceability of such Letter of Credit, provided, however, that, with respect to any Letter of Credit, the foregoing shall not relieve the Issuing Bank of any liability it may have to the Borrower for any actual damages sustained by the Borrower arising from a wrongful payment (or failure to pay) under such Letter of Credit made as a result of the Issuing Bank's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

The Borrower agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent for the account of each Lender a fee (the "Letter of Credit Fee") with respect to the Letters of Credit during the period commencing on the Original Effective Date and ending on the RC Commitment Termination Date, on the RC Commitment of such Lender, for each Letter of Credit, payable quarterly in arrears on the last day of each March, June, September and December of each year, commencing on the first such date following the Original Effective Date, and on the RC Commitment Termination Date, on the average daily excess of (i) the RC Commitment of such Lender, over (ii) the aggregate outstanding principal balance of the RC Loans and Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders on any Business Day of $10,000,000 or more) in each case evidencing such a change, shall become effective upon (i) in the case of the delivery of a Compliance Certificate, the first Business Day following the delivery of (x) such Compliance Certificate and (y) the applicable financial statements required to be delivered pursuant to Section 7.1(a) or (c), as the case may be, and (ii) in the case of the delivery of a Borrowing Request, Letter of Credit Request or notice of prepayment pursuant to Section 2.5(a) or (c), as the case may be, the date of the credit event giving rise to such delivery. Solely for purposes of calculating the Commitment Fee, if the Borrower shall fail to deliver a Compliance Certificate within 60 days after the end of each of the first three fiscal quarters, or within 105 days after the end of the last fiscal quarter, of each fiscal year (each a "certification delivery date"), the Total Leverage Ratio from and including such certificate delivery date to the date of delivery by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent of such Compliance Certificate shall be conclusively presumed to be greater than 4.501:00.

The Borrower agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent for the account of each Lender a fee (the "Letter of Credit Fee") with respect to each Letter of Credit during the period commencing on the Original Effective Date and ending on the RC Commitment Termination Date, on the RC Commitment of such Lender, for each Letter of Credit, payable quarterly in arrears to each Lender (which notice shall be promptly confirmed in writing), of the date and the amount of each draft paid under each Letter of Credit with respect to which full reimbursement payment shall not have been made by the Borrower as provided in Section 2.18(c), and forthwith upon receipt of such notice, the Administrative Agent for the account of the Issuing Bank its RC Commitment Percentage of the amount of such unreimbursed draft at the office of the Administrative Agent specified in Section 11.2 in lawful money of the United States and in immediately available funds. The Administrative Agent shall distribute the payments made by each Lender pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence to the Issuing Bank promptly upon receipt thereof in like funds as the Issuing Bank may direct. The Administrative Agent shall not be liable for an amount equal to the product of its RC Commitment Percentage and any amounts paid by the Borrower pursuant to Sections 2.18 and 2.20 that are subsequently rescinded or avoided, or must otherwise be restored or returned. Such liabilities shall be unconditional and without regard to the occurrence of any Default or Event of Default or the compliance by the Borrower with any of its obligations under the Loan Documents.

The Issuing Bank shall be absolute and unconditional under any and all circumstances and irrespective of any setoff, counterclaim or defense to payment which the Borrower may have or have had against the beneficiary of such Letter of Credit, the Administrative Agent, the issuing Bank, any Lender or any other Person, including, without limitation, any defense based on the failure of any drawing to conform to the terms of such Letter of Credit, any drawing document proving to be forged, fraudulent or invalid, or the legality, validity, regularity or enforceability of such Letter of Credit, provided, however, that, with respect to any Letter of Credit, the foregoing shall not relieve the Issuing Bank of any liability it may have to the Borrower for any actual damages sustained by the Borrower arising from a wrongful payment (or failure to pay) under such Letter of Credit made as a result of the Issuing Bank's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

3. FEES; PAYMENTS

3.1 Fees.

The Borrower agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent for the account of each Lender a fee (the "Commitment Fee") during the RC Commitment Period, payable quarterly in arrears on the last day of each March, June, September and December of each year, commencing on the first such date following the Original Effective Date, and on the RC Commitment Termination Date, on the average daily excess of (i) the RC Commitment of such Lender, over (ii) the aggregate outstanding principal balance of the RC Loans of such Lender plus its Letter of Credit Exposure, at a rate per annum equal to (a) at all times when the Total Leverage Ratio is greater than or equal to 4.50:1.00, 0.50% (or 0.625% if Total Facility Usage is less than 0.50) and (b) at all times when the Total Leverage Ratio is less than 4.50:1.00, 0.375% (or 0.50% if Total Facility Usage is less than 0.50). The Commitment Fee shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year for the actual number of days elapsed.

Solely for purposes of calculating the Commitment Fee, changes in the Total Leverage Ratio, as evidenced by a Compliance Certificate delivered to the Administrative Agent pursuant to Section 7.1(d), a Borrowing Request or Letter of Credit Request delivered to the Administrative Agent pursuant to Section 5.2(c) or a notice of prepayment pursuant to Section 2.5(a) (in the case of a Borrowing Request, Letter of Credit Request and notice of prepayment resulting in a net increase or decrease, as applicable, in the aggregate outstanding principal balance and/or commitment amount, of all Lenders on any Business Day of $10,000,000 or more) in each case evidencing such a change, shall become effective upon (i) in the case of the delivery of a Compliance Certificate, the first Business Day following the delivery of (x) such Compliance Certificate and (y) the applicable financial statements required to be delivered pursuant to Section 7.1(a) or (c), as the case may be, and (ii) in the case of the delivery of a Borrowing Request, Letter of Credit Request or notice of prepayment pursuant to Section 2.5(a) or (c), as the case may be, the date of the credit event giving rise to such delivery. Solely for purposes of calculating the Commitment Fee, if the Borrower shall fail to deliver a Compliance Certificate within 60 days after the end of each of the first three fiscal quarters, or within 105 days after the end of the last fiscal quarter, of each fiscal year (each a "certification delivery date"), the Total Leverage Ratio from and including such certificate delivery date to the date of delivery by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent of such Compliance Certificate shall be conclusively presumed to be greater than 4.501:00.
Commitment Termination Date or, if later, the date when the Letter of Credit Exposure of all Lenders is $0, payable quarterly in arrears on the last day of each March, June, September and December of each year, commencing on the first such date following the Original Effective Date, on the RC Commitment Termination Date and on the last date of such period, on such Lender's RC Commitment Percentage of the average daily aggregate amount which may be drawn under the Letters of Credit during such period (whether or not the conditions for drawing thereunder have or may be satisfied) multiplied by a rate per annum equal to the Applicable Margin for Eurodollar Loans during such period. The Letter of Credit Fee shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year for the actual number of days elapsed.

3.2 Pro Rata Treatment and Application of Payments.

All payments (including prepayments) made by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent on account of principal or interest on the RC Loans shall be made pro rata according to the outstanding principal amount of each Lender's RC Loans. All payments by the Borrower shall be made without set-off or counterclaim and shall be made prior to 1:00 P.M. on the date such payment is due, to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Lenders, at the Administrative Agent's office specified in Section 11.2, in each case in lawful money of the United States of America and in immediately available funds, and, as between the Borrower and the Lenders, any payment by the Borrower to the Administrative Agent for the account of the Lenders shall be deemed to be payment by the Borrower to the Lenders. The failure of the Borrower to make any such payment by 1:00 P.M. on such due date shall not constitute a Default or Event of Default hereunder, provided that in full payment is made on such due date, but any such payment received by the Administrative Agent on any Business Day after 1:00 P.M. shall be deemed to have been received on the immediately succeeding Business Day for the purpose of calculating any interest payable in respect thereof. The Administrative Agent agrees promptly to notify the Borrower if it shall receive any such payment after 1:00 P.M. on the due date hereof, provided that the failure of the Administrative Agent to give such prompt notice shall in no way affect the Borrower's obligation to make any payment hereunder on the date such payment is due. The Administrative Agent shall distribute such payments to the Lenders promptly upon receipt in like funds as received. Unless otherwise set forth in the definition of "Interest Period", if any payment hereunder or on any Note becomes due and payable on a day other than a Business Day, the maturity thereof shall be extended to the next succeeding Business Day and, with respect to payments of principal, interest thereon shall be payable at the then applicable rate or rates during such extension.

4. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

In order to induce the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Lenders to enter into this Agreement and to make Loans, and in order to induce the Issuing Bank to issue Letters of Credit and the Lenders to participate therein, the Borrower hereby makes the following representations and warranties to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and to each Lender:

4.1 Subsidiaries.

As of the Fourth Restatement Date, the Parent has only the Subsidiaries set forth in Schedule 4.1 [UPDATE], which Schedule sets forth the name, jurisdiction of incorporation or organization and capitalization of each such Subsidiary. As of the Fourth Restatement Date, the Parent has no Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries. Each Subsidiary of the Parent is a wholly-owned Subsidiary of the Parent. Except as set forth in Schedule 4.1, the shares of each corporate Subsidiary of the Parent are fully authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable. The shares of each Subsidiary of the Parent are owned free and clear of any Liens, except (i) Liens in favor of the Parent and the Lenders pursuant to the Collateral Documents and (ii) Permitted Liens.

4.2 Corporate Existence and Power.

Each Loan Party is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation or organization, has all requisite corporate power and authority to own its Property and to carry on its business as now conducted, and, except as provided in Schedule 4.2 [UPDATE] (none of which exceptions individually or in the aggregate could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect), is in good standing and authorized to do business in each jurisdiction in which the failure to so authorized would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Schedule 4.2 sets forth, with respect to each Loan Party not in good standing, the jurisdiction in which such Loan Party is not in good standing and the reason therefor.

4.3 Authority.

Each Loan Party has full power and authority to enter into, execute, deliver and carry out the terms of the Loan Documents to which it is a party and to incur the obligations provided for therein, and the Borrower has full power and authority to make the borrowings contemplated hereby and to execute, deliver and carry out the terms of the Notes, all of which have been duly authorized by all proper and necessary action and are in full compliance with its certificate of incorporation and by-laws or other organizational documents.

4.4 Governmental Authority Approvals.

No consent, authorizations or approvals of, filing with, notice to, or exemption by, stockholders, any Governmental Authority or any other Person (except for those which have been obtained, made or given) is required to authorize, or is required in connection with the execution, delivery and performance by any Loan Party of the Loan Documents to which it is a party, or is required as a condition to the validity of, or, except as expressly set forth in the Collateral Documents with respect to the PSC, the enforceability of the Loan Documents to which it is a party. Except as set forth in the preceding sentence, no provision of any applicable statute, law (including, without limitation, any applicable usury or similar law), rule or regulation of any Governmental Authority will prevent the execution, delivery or performance by any Loan Party of, or affect the validity of, the Loan Documents to which it is a party.

4.5 Binding Agreement.

The Loan Documents constitute the valid and legally binding obligations of each Loan Party to which it is a party, enforceable in accordance with their respective terms, except as such enforceability may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally.

4.6 Litigation.

(a) Except as set forth in Schedule 4.6 [UPDATE], there are no actions, suits, arbitration proceedings or claims (whether or not purportedly on behalf of any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary) pending or, to the knowledge of each Loan Party, threatened against any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, or maintained by any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, at law or in equity, before any Governmental Authority which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. There are no proceedings pending or, to the knowledge of any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, threatened against any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary which call into question the validity or enforceability of any of the Loan Documents.

(b) Since the Fourth Restatement Date, there has been no change in the status of the matters disclosed on Schedule 4.6 that, individually or in the aggregate, has resulted in, or materially increased the likelihood of, a Material Adverse Effect.

4.7 No Conflicting Agreements.

Except as set forth in Schedule 4.7 [UPDATE], no Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is in default under
any mortgage, indenture, contract, agreement, judgment, decree or order to which it is a party or by which it or any of its Property is bound, which defaults, taken as a whole, if unpaid, would constitute a Material Adverse Effect. Except for any Liens created by any Loan Document, the execution, delivery or carrying out of the terms of the Loan Documents will not constitute a default under, conflict with, require any consent under (other than consents which have been obtained) or result in the creation or imposition of, or obligation to create, any Lien upon the Property of any Loan Party pursuant to the terms of any such mortgage, indenture, contract, agreement, judgment, decree or order, which defaults, conflicts and consents, if not obtained, taken as a whole, could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

4.8 Taxes.

Except as set forth in Schedule 4.8 [UPDATE], each Loan Party has filed or caused to be filed all tax returns required to be filed and has paid, or has made adequate provision for the payment of, all Taxes shown to be due and payable on said returns or in any assessments made against it which would be material to any Loan Party, and no tax Liens (other than Permitted Liens) have been filed. Except as set forth in Schedule 4.8, the charges, accruals and reserves on the books of each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary with respect to all federal, state, local and other Taxes are, to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, adequate, and each Loan Party knows of no unpaid assessment which is due and payable against any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary or any claims being asserted which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, except such thereof as are being contested in good faith and by appropriate proceedings diligently conducted, and for which adequate reserves have been set aside in accordance with GAAP.

4.9 Compliance with Applicable Laws.

No Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is in default with respect to any judgment, order, writ, injunction, decree or decision of any Governmental Authority which default could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is complying in all material respects with all applicable statutes and regulations, including ERISA, of all Governmental Authorities, a violation of which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

4.10 Governmental Regulations.

No Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is subject to regulation under the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935, the Federal Power Act or the Investment Company Act of 1940, or is subject to any statute or regulation which prohibits or restricts the incurrence of Indebtedness under the Loan Documents, including, without limitation, statutes or regulations relative to common or contract carriers or to the sale of electricity, gas, steam, water, telephone, telegraph or other public utility services.

4.11 Property; Broadcasting Business.

Each Loan Party has good and, except with respect to FCC licenses which cannot be transferred without the consent of the applicable Governmental Authority, marketable title to all of its Property, title to which is material to the Parent and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole, subject to no Liens, except Liens in favor of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders pursuant to the Collateral Documents and Permitted Liens.

Each Loan Party is the registered holders of all licenses duly issued by the FCC in respect of all Broadcasting Stations owned and operated by it. Such licenses constitute all of the authorizations by the FCC or any other Governmental Authority necessary for the operation of the business of each Loan Party substantially in the manner presently being conducted by it, and such licenses are validly issued and in full force and effect, unimpaired by any act or omission by any Loan Party. To the best knowledge of each Loan Party, except as set forth in Schedule 4.11(b) [UPDATE], no Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is a party to any investigation, notice of violation, order or complaint issued by or before the FCC which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Except for such proceedings that affect the radio broadcasting industry generally and as set forth in Schedule 4.11(b), there are no proceedings by or before the FCC, which could in any manner materially threaten or adversely affect the validity of any of such licenses. No Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary has knowledge of a threat of any investigation, notice of violation, order, complaint or proceeding before the FCC which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect or has any reason to believe that any of such licenses will not be renewed in the ordinary course.

Schedule 4.11(c) [UPDATE] sets forth the address of each real property that is owned or leased by each Loan Party as of the Fourth Restatement Date after giving effect to the Transactions and specifies each thereof, the fair market value of which is greater than or equal to $2,000,000.

4.12 Federal Reserve Regulations; Use of Proceeds.

No Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is engaged principally, or as one of its important activities, in the business of extending credit for the purpose of purchasing or carrying any Margin Stock. No part of the proceeds of the Loans or Letters of Credit will be used directly or indirectly to purchase or carry any Margin Stock. Each Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary has met all material requirements imposed by ERISA and the Code with respect to the funding of all Plans, including Multiemployer Plans. Since the effective date of ERISA, there have not been, nor are there now existing, any events or conditions which would permit any Single Employer Plan or, to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, Multiemployer Plan to be terminated under circumstances which would cause the Lien provided under Section 4068 of ERISA to attach to the Property of any Loan Party. Since the effective date of ERISA, no Reportable Event which may constitute grounds for the termination of any Single Employer Plan or, to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, Multiemployer Plan under Title IV of ERISA has occurred and no Single Employer Plan or Multiemployer Plan has been terminated in whole or in part.

4.13 No Misrepresentation.

No representation or warranty contained herein and no certificate or report furnished or to be furnished by any Loan Party in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby, contains or will contain a misstatement of material fact, or, to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, omits or will omit any fact required to be stated in order to make the statements herein or therein contained not misleading in the light of the circumstances under which made.

4.14 Plans.

Each Loan Party has only the Plans listed in Schedule 4.14 [UPDATE]. Each Single Employer Plan and, to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, each Multiemployer Plan is in compliance in all material respects with the applicable provisions of ERISA and the Code, and each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary has filed all reports required to be filed by it under ERISA and the Code with respect to each such Plan. Each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary has met all material requirements imposed by ERISA and the Code with respect to the funding of all Plans, including Multiemployer Plans. Since the effective date of ERISA, there have not been, nor are there now existing, any events or conditions which would permit any Single Employer Plan or, to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, Multiemployer Plan to be terminated under circumstances which would cause the Lien provided under Section 4068 of ERISA to attach to the Property of any Loan Party. Since the effective date of ERISA, no Reportable Event which may constitute grounds for the termination of any Single Employer Plan or, to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, Multiemployer Plan under Title IV of ERISA has occurred and no Single Employer Plan or Multiemployer Plan has been terminated in whole or in part.

4.15 FCC Matters.

Each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary (i) has duly and timely filed all filings which are required to be filed by it under the Communications Act and the rules and regulations of the FCC, the failure to file of which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, and (ii) is in all respects in compliance with the Communications Act, including, without limitation, the rules and regulations of the FCC relating to the transmission of radio signals, the failure to comply with which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.
No Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is a party to or bound by any franchise, agreement, deed, lease or other instrument, or subject to any corporate restriction which, in the opinion of the management of each Loan Party, is so unusual or burdensome, in the context of its business, as in the foreseeable future could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Each Loan Party does not presently anticipate that future expenditures needed to meet the provisions of federal or state statutes, orders, rules or regulations will be so burdensome as to have a Material Adverse Effect.

4.17 Financial Statements.

The Parent has heretofore furnished to the Credit Parties the Parent's (i) Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2000 containing (x) the annual audited Consolidated Balance Sheets of the Parent and its Subsidiaries as of December 31, 2000, together with the related Consolidated Statements of Operations, Shareholders' Equity and Cash Flows for the period then ended, reported on by the Accountants, and (y) the unaudited Consolidated Balance Sheets of the Parent and its Subsidiaries as of December 31, 2000, together with the related Consolidating Statements of Operations, and (ii) Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2001 containing (x) the unaudited Consolidated Balance Sheets of the Parent and its Subsidiaries as of March 31, 2001, together with the related Consolidated Statements of Operations for the periods then ended and (y) the unaudited Consolidating Balance Sheets of the Parent and its Subsidiaries as of March 31, 2001, together with the related Consolidating Statements of Operations, each certified by its chief financial officer. The foregoing financial statements are consistent with the books and records of the Parent. Subject to the notes thereto, neither the Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has any obligation or liability of any kind (whether fixed, accrued, contingent, unmatured or otherwise) which, in accordance with GAAP, should have been shown on such financial statements and was not. Since December 31, 2000, there has been no Material Adverse Change.

4.18 Environmental Matters.

Except as set forth in Schedule 4.18 [UPDATE], no Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary (i) has received written notice or otherwise learned of any claim, demand, action, event, condition, report or investigation indicating or concerning any potential or actual liability which individually or in the aggregate could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect arising in connection with (x) any noncompliance with or violation of any Environmental Law, or (y) the release or threatened release of any toxic or hazardous waste, substance or constituent, or other substance into the environment, (ii) to the best knowledge of each Loan Party, has any threatened or actual liability in connection with the release or threatened release of any toxic or hazardous waste, substance or constituent, or other substance into the environment which individually or in the aggregate could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, or (iii) has received notice of any federal or state investigation evaluating whether any remedial action is needed to respond to a release or threatened release of any toxic or hazardous waste, substance or constituent or other substance into the environment for which any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is or may be liable which individually or in the aggregate could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

Since the Fourth Restatement Date, there has been no change in the status of the matters disclosed on Schedule 4.18 that, individually or in the aggregate, has resulted in, or materially increased the likelihood of, a Material Adverse Effect.

4.19 Chief Executive Office.

As of the Fourth Restatement Date, the chief place of business and chief executive office of the Parent and the Borrower is located at 4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300, Camarillo, California 93012.

5. CONDITIONS OF EFFECTIVENESS AND LENDING

5.1 Effectiveness.

The effectiveness of this Agreement is subject to the prior or simultaneous fulfillment of the following conditions precedent:

Evidence of Corporate or Other Action. The Administrative Agent shall have received a certificate, dated the Fourth Restatement Date, of the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary of each Loan Party (i) attaching a true and complete copy of the resolutions of its Board of Directors or other authorizing documents and of all documents evidencing all necessary corporate or other action (in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to it) taken by it to authorize the Fourth Restatement Transaction Documents to which it is a party and the transactions contemplated thereby, (ii) attaching a true and complete copy of its certificate of incorporation and by-laws or other organizational documents, and (iii) setting forth the incumbency of its officer or officers who may sign such Fourth Restatement Transaction Documents, including therein a signature specimen of such officer or officers.

Fourth Restatement Transaction Documents. The Administrative Agent shall have received each of the following:

- counterparts of this Agreement duly executed by the Borrower and the Required Lenders;
- the First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement, duly executed on behalf of the Parent by an Authorized Signatory thereof; and
- the Second Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty, duly executed on behalf of the Parent and the Borrower by an Authorized Signatory thereof.

Subordinated Indenture Offering Memorandum. The Administrative Agent shall have received a true and correct copy of the latest draft of the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Offering Memorandum.

Amendment Fee. The Administrative Agent shall have received for the account of each Lender executing and delivering (without condition) this Agreement to the Administrative Agent before 1:00 p.m. (New York City time) on June 15, 2001, the amendment fee previously agreed to between the Borrower and the Administrative Agent.

Opinion of Counsel to the Parent and its Subsidiaries. The Administrative Agent shall have received an opinion of the General Counsel of the Parent and its Subsidiaries, addressed to the Administrative Agent and the other Credit Parties and dated the Fourth Restatement Date, in form and substance satisfactory to the Administrative Agent. It is understood that such opinion is being delivered to the Administrative Agent and the other Credit Parties upon the direction of the Parent and the other Loan Parties and that the Administrative Agent and the other Credit Parties may and will rely upon such opinion.
No Default or Event of Default. The Administrative Agent shall have received a certificate of the Parent and the Borrower, signed by an Authorized Signatory thereof, certifying that on the Fourth Restatement Date, both immediately before and after giving effect to this Agreement, (i) no Default or Event of Default shall exist and (ii) all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents, as amended by the Fourth Restatement Transaction Documents, shall be true and correct in all respects with the same effect as though such representations and warranties had been made on the Fourth Restatement Date.

Other Documents. The Administrative Agent shall have received such other documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably require in connection with the effectiveness of this Agreement.

5.2 All Loans and Letters of Credit.

The obligation of the Lenders to make any Loan on a Borrowing Date, and the obligation of the Issuing Bank to issue a Letter of Credit on a Borrowing Date, is subject to the satisfaction of the following conditions precedent as of the date of such Loan or Letter of Credit:

Compliance. On each Borrowing Date and after giving effect to the Loans or Letter of Credit to be made or issued thereon, (i) the Loan Parties shall be in compliance with all of the terms, covenants and conditions of the Loan Documents, (ii) there shall exist no Default or Event of Default, (iii) all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct with the same effect as though such representations and warranties had been made on such Borrowing Date, except as the context otherwise requires, except as otherwise permitted or contemplated by this Agreement, and except such matters relating thereto as are indicated in each Borrowing Request which shall be reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent and the Required Lenders, and (iv) there shall have occurred no Material Adverse Change since December 31, 2000. Each borrowing by the Borrower and each issuance of a Letter of Credit shall constitute a certification by the Borrower of the date of such borrowing or issuance that each of the foregoing matters is true and correct in all respects.

Loan Closings. All documents required by the provisions of this Agreement to be executed or delivered to the Administrative Agent on or before the applicable Borrowing Date shall have been executed and shall have been delivered at the office of the Administrative Agent set forth in Section 11.2 on or before such Borrowing Date.

Borrowing Request or Letter of Credit Request. The Administrative Agent shall have received a Borrowing Request or a Letter of Credit Request, as applicable, duly executed by an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower.

Reimbursement Agreement. In connection with any Letter of Credit Request, the Issuing Bank shall have received a Reimbursement Agreement duly executed by an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower.

Approval of Counsel. All legal matters in connection with the making of each Loan or issuance of such Letter of Credit shall be reasonably satisfactory to Special Counsel.

Other Documents. The Administrative Agent shall have received such other documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably request.

6. FINANCIAL COVENANTS

The Borrower covenants and agrees that until all obligations of the Borrower under the Notes and the other Loan Documents have been paid in full and all RC Commitments of the Lenders have been terminated and no obligations of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any of the Lenders exist under any of the Loan Documents:

6.1 Total Leverage Ratio.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Second Restatement Date through December 30, 2000</td>
<td>6.75:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2000 through December 30, 2001</td>
<td>6.50:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2001 through December 30, 2002</td>
<td>6.00:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2002 through December 30, 2003</td>
<td>5.50:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2003 through December 30, 2004</td>
<td>5.00:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2004 through December 30, 2005</td>
<td>4.50:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2005 through December 30, 2006</td>
<td>4.00:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2006 through December 30, 2007</td>
<td>3.50:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2007 and thereafter</td>
<td>3.00:1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) On and after the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date, the Parent shall maintain at all times a Total Leverage Ratio not greater than the applicable ratio set forth below opposite the applicable period set forth below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date through December 30, 2002</td>
<td>6.50:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2002 through December 30, 2003</td>
<td>5.25:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2003 through December 30, 2004</td>
<td>5.75:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2004 through December 30, 2005</td>
<td>5.25:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2005 through December 30, 2006</td>
<td>4.75:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2006 through December 30, 2007</td>
<td>4.25:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 31, 2007 and thereafter</td>
<td>3.75:1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
December 31, 2005 through December 30, 2006                                      4.75:1.00
- Second Restatement Date through December 31, 2000                                1.75:1.00
- January 1, 2001 through September 30, 2001                                     1.50:1.00
- October 1, 2001 through March 30, 2002                                         1.75:1.00
- March 31, 2002 through March 30, 2003                                          2.25:1.00
- March 31, 2003 through March 30, 2004                                          2.50:1.00
- March 31, 2004 and thereafter                                                  2.50:1.00

provided that if the Borrower shall make an acquisition pursuant to Section 8.3(d)(i)(A) or 8.3(d)(i)(B) at any time during the period from January 1, 2001 through September 30, 2001, the required ratio of Consolidated Annual Operating Cash Flow to Interest Expense for the balance of such period shall automatically increase to 1.75:1.00.

(b) On and after the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date, the Parent shall maintain as at the end of each fiscal quarter during the applicable periods set forth below a ratio of Consolidated Annual Operating Cash Flow to Interest Expense not less than the ratio set forth below opposite the applicable period set forth below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date through December 31, 2001</td>
<td>1.40:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 1, 2002 through June 30, 2002</td>
<td>1.50:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 1, 2002 through December 31, 2002</td>
<td>1.60:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 1, 2003 through June 30, 2003</td>
<td>1.75:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 1, 2003 through December 31, 2003</td>
<td>2.00:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 1, 2004 through December 31, 2004</td>
<td>2.25:1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 1, 2005 and thereafter</td>
<td>2.50:1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.4 Consolidated Annual Operating Cash Flow to Fixed Charges.
Commencing with the fiscal quarter ending December 31, 2006, the Parent shall maintain as at the end of each fiscal quarter a ratio of Consolidated Annual Operating Cash Flow to Fixed Charges not less than 1.10:1.00.

6.5 Total Senior Leverage Ratio.
On and after the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date, the Parent shall maintain at all times a Total Senior Leverage Ratio not greater than 3.50:1.00.

7. AFFIRMATIVE COVENANTS
The Borrower covenants and agrees that until all obligations of the Borrower under the Notes and the other Loan Documents have been paid in full and all RC Commitments have been terminated and no obligations of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any of the Lenders exist under any of the Loan Documents or any Letter of Credit, the Borrower shall:

7.1 Financial Statements.
Maintain, and cause each Loan Party to maintain, a standard system of accounting in accordance with GAAP, and furnish or cause to be furnished to the Administrative Agent and each Lender:

As soon as available, but in any event within 105 days after the end of each fiscal year of the Borrower or the Parent, as applicable:
(A) a copy of the Parent’s Annual Report on Form 10-K in respect of such fiscal year, together with the financial statements required to be attached thereto, and (B) a copy of the audited Consolidated balance sheet of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) as at the end of such fiscal year, together with the related Consolidated statements of operations and shareholders’ equity and cash flows of the Parent and its Subsidiaries as of and through the end of such fiscal year, setting forth in each case, in comparative form, the Consolidated figures for the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) for the preceding fiscal year.

to the extent required to be delivered pursuant to the 1997 Subordinated Indenture or the 2001 Indenture, a copy of the Consolidated balance sheets of the Parent and its Subsidiaries as at the end of such fiscal year, together with the related Consolidated statements of operations and shareholders’ equity and cash flows of the Parent and its Subsidiaries as of and through the end of such fiscal year, setting forth in each case, in comparative form, the Consolidated figures for the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) for the preceding fiscal year.

The consolidated financial statements referred to in clause (A) and (B) (i) and (ii) above shall be audited and certified without qualification by the Accountants, which certification shall (i) state that the examination by such Accountants in connection with such consolidated financial statements has been made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and, accordingly, included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as were considered necessary in the circumstances, (ii) include the opinion of such Accountants that such consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with GAAP in a manner consistent with prior fiscal periods, except as otherwise specified in such opinion. The consolidating statements referred to in clause (iii) above shall be certified by the chief financial officer of the Parent or the Borrower, as applicable (or such other officer as shall be acceptable to the Administrative Agent), as being complete and correct in all material respects and as presenting fairly the consolidated financial condition and the consolidating results of operations of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (including or excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries, as applicable) or the Borrower and its Subsidiaries, as applicable.

Simultaneously with the delivery of the certified Consolidated financial statements required by clause (A) above, copies of a certificate of such Accountants stating that, in making the examination necessary for their audit of such financial statements for such fiscal year, nothing came to their attention of an accounting nature that caused them to believe that the Borrower or the Parent, as applicable, was not in compliance with the terms, covenants, provisions, or conditions of this Agreement, including, without limitation, Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(b), and 8.9, or if, so specifying in such certificate all such instances of noncompliance and the nature and status thereof.

As soon as available, but in any event not later than 60 days after the end of each of the first three quarterly accounting periods in each fiscal year of the Borrower or the Parent, as applicable:

(A) a copy of the Parent’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q in respect of such fiscal quarter, together with the financial statements required to be attached thereto, and (B) a copy of the Consolidated balance sheet of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) as at the end of such fiscal quarter, together with the related Consolidated statements of operations of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) as of and through the end of such fiscal quarter and for the elapsed portion of the fiscal year through such fiscal quarter, setting forth in each case, in comparative form, the Consolidated figures for the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) for the corresponding periods in the preceding fiscal year, together with the financial statements required to be attached thereto,

to the extent required to be delivered pursuant to the Subordinated Indenture, a copy of the Consolidated balance sheets of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries as at the end of each such quarterly period, together with the related Consolidated statements of operations and cash flows of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries; and (C) a copy of the audited Consolidated balance sheet of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) as at the end of such fiscal year, and

the Audited Consolidated balance sheet of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) as at the end of such fiscal year, and

a copy of the audited Consolidated balance sheet of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) as of and through the end of such fiscal year, and

The statements referred to in clauses (i), (ii) and (iii) above shall be certified by the chief financial officer of the Parent or the Borrower, as applicable (or such other officer as shall be acceptable to the Administrative Agent), as being complete and correct in all material respects and as presenting fairly the consolidated financial condition and the consolidating results of operations of the Parent and its Subsidiaries (including or excluding the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries, as applicable.

Within 60 days after the end of each of the first three fiscal quarters (105 days after the end of the fourth fiscal quarter) of the Borrower, a Compliance Certificate as at the end of such fiscal quarter, certified by the chief financial officer of the Borrower (or such other officer as shall be acceptable to the Administrative Agent).

Concurrently with the delivery of the financial statements referred to in Sections 7.1(a) and (c), a profile of each Broadcasting Station or other media asset of the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, which shall include, but not be limited to, the call letters and location of each Broadcasting Station or other media asset and a management’s discussion and analysis of such financial statements, including a summary of all acquisitions and dispositions of Broadcasting Stations or other media assets and acquisitions of real property that occurred during the period covered by such financial statements, which shall include a schedule of the consideration paid in each acquisition and the cash received in each disposition.

Within 30 days after the beginning of each fiscal year, an annual Consolidated forecast for the Parent and its Subsidiaries for such fiscal year and the following two fiscal years, including projected Consolidated statements of income of the Parent and its Subsidiaries, all in reasonable detail, acceptable to the Administrative Agent; (ii) promptly upon preparation thereof, such other forecasts that the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries may prepare and any revisions that may be made to any forecast previously delivered to the Lenders; and (iii) no later than 30 days after the end of each fiscal quarter in which there has been a material deviation from a forecast provided to the Lenders, a certificate of an Authorized Signatory explaining the deviation and the action, if any, that has been taken or is proposed to be taken with respect thereto; in each case the foregoing forecasts shall state all underlying assumptions.

7.2 Certificates; Other Information.

Furnish to the Administrative Agent and each Lender:

Prompt written notice if: (i) any Indebtedness of any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary is declared or becomes due and payable prior to its stated maturity, (ii) a default shall have occurred under any note (other than the Notes) or the holder of any such note, or other evidence of Indebtedness, certificate or security evidencing any such Indebtedness or any obligee with respect to any other Indebtedness of any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary has the right to declare any such Indebtedness due and payable prior to its stated maturity as a result of such default, or (iii) there shall occur and be continuing a Default or an Event of Default;
Prompt written notice of: (i) any citation, summons, subpoena, order to show cause or other order naming any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary a party to any proceeding before any Governmental Authority which might have a Material Adverse Effect or which call into question the validity or enforceability of any of the Loan Documents and include with such notice a copy of such citation, summons, subpoena, order to show cause or other order, (ii) the commencement or threat of any action, suit, arbitration proceeding or claim by or on behalf of any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, at law or in equity, before any Governmental Authority, which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, (iii) any lapse or termination of any material license, permit, franchise or other authorization issued to any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary by any Governmental Authority which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, (iv) any refusal by any Governmental Authority or any Person to renew or extend any material license, permit, franchise or other authorization which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, and (v) any dispute between any Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary and any Governmental Authority, which dispute might have a material adverse effect on any Broadcasting Station or a Material Adverse Effect;

Promptly upon becoming available, copies of all regular, periodic or special reports, schedules and other material that any Loan Party may now or hereafter be required to file with or deliver to any securities exchange or the Securities and Exchange Commission, or any other Governmental Authority succeeding to the functions thereof;

Prompt written notice in the event that (i) any Loan Party or Commonly Controlled Entity shall receive notice from the Internal Revenue Service or the Department of Labor that such Loan Party or Commonly Controlled Entity shall have failed to meet the minimum funding requirements of Section 412 of the Code with respect to a Plan, if applicable, and include therewith a copy of such notice, or (ii) any Loan Party or Commonly Controlled Entity gives or is required to give notice to the PBGC of any Reportable Event with respect to a Plan, or knows that the plan administrator of a Plan has given or is required to give notice of any such Reportable Event;

With respect to a Single Employer Plan of any Loan Party or Commonly Controlled Entity, copies of any request for a waiver of the funding standards or any extension of the amortization periods required by Sections 303 and 304 of ERISA or Section 412 of the Code promptly after any such request is submitted to the Department of Labor or the Internal Revenue Service, as the case may be;

Promptly after the filing thereof, a copy of the annual report required to be filed pursuant to Section 103 of ERISA in connection with each Single Employer Plan of any Loan Party or Commonly Controlled Entity for each plan year, including (i) a statement of the assets and liabilities of such Plan as of the end of such plan year and statements of changes in fund balance and in financial position, or a statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits, for such plan year, certified by the Accountants and (ii) an actuarial statements of such plan applicable to such plan year, certified by an enrolled actuary of recognized standing reasonably acceptable to the Administrative Agent and the Required Lenders;

Promptly upon request therefor, such other information and reports relating to the past, present or future financial condition, operations, plans and projections of any Loan Party or as the Administrative Agent or any other Lender (through the Administrative Agent) may at any time and from time to time reasonably request;

Promptly after the same are received by any Loan Party, copies of all management letters and similar reports provided to it by its independent certified public accountants;

Prompt written notice of any material change in the accounting policies or financial reporting practices of any Loan Party;

the occurrence of any Equity Issuance resulting in Net Equity Proceeds; and

Prompt written notice of the occurrence of a Material Adverse Change or Change of Control or the occurrence of any event or facts or circumstances which are reasonably likely to result in a Material Adverse Change or Change of Control.

7.3 Legal Existence.

Except as otherwise permitted by Sections 8.3 and 8.7, maintain, and cause each Loan Party to maintain, its corporate or other existence, and maintain, and cause each Loan Party to maintain, its good standing in the jurisdiction of its incorporation or organization and in each other jurisdiction in which the failure so to do could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

7.4 Taxes.

Pay and discharge when due and cause each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary so to do, all Taxes, assessments and governmental charges, liens and fees and any other amounts due from time to time upon or with respect to it and upon the Equity and Property of the Parent and the Subsidiaries taken as a whole, which, if unpaid, could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect or become a Lien on the Property of any Loan Party not permitted under Section 8.2, unless and to the extent only that such Taxes, assessments, charges, license fees and levies shall be contested in good faith and by appropriate proceedings diligently conducted by such Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, and thereby give the Administrative Agent prompt notice of such contest and that such reserve or other appropriate provision as shall be required by the Accountants in accordance with GAAP shall have been made therefor.

7.5 Insurance and Indemnification.

Liability Insurance. Maintain, and cause each Loan Party to maintain, insurance with financially sound insurance carriers on such of its Property, against at least such risks, and in at least such amounts, as are customarily insured against by similar businesses and which, in the case of property insurance, shall be in amounts sufficient to prevent any Loan Party from becoming a co-insurer, including, without limitation, public liability (bodily injury and property damage), fidelity, bonding and workers' compensation with deductibles not exceeding $25,000 per occurrence, in each case naming the Administrative Agent as an additional insured under such policies, and file with the Administrative Agent within five days after request therefor a detailed list of such insurance then in effect, stating the name of each carrier, the policy numbers, the insurers thereunder, the amounts of insurance, dates of expiration thereof, and the Property and risks covered thereby, together with a certificate of an Authorized Signatory certifying that in the opinion of such officer such insurance is adequate in nature and amount, complies with the obligations of the Borrower under this Section 7.5, and is in full force and effect.

Property Insurance. Maintain, and cause each Loan Party to maintain, such property and other insurance as is customarily maintained by companies engaged in similar businesses with deductibles not exceeding $25,000 per occurrence. Promptly upon request therefor, the Borrower shall deliver or cause to be delivered to the Administrative Agent originals or duplicate originals of all such policies of insurance. All such property insurance which shall name the Administrative Agent, under a standard loss payable clause, as sole loss payee in respect of each claim resulting in a payment under any such insurance policy exceeding $500,000 and shall contain such endorsements as the Administrative Agent shall require. Provided that no Default or Event of Default shall exist, the Administrative Agent agrees, promptly upon its receipt thereof, to pay over to the Borrower (or such other Loan Party as the Borrower shall designate in writing) the proceeds of any such payment received by the Administrative Agent in its capacity as Administrative Agent hereunder. The RC Commitments shall be reduced by an amount equal to any such insurance proceeds not used by the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries within one year to repair or replace any Property in respect of which it received property insurance proceeds. If a Default or Event of Default shall exist, the Borrower, at the request of the Administrative Agent, shall prepay the Loans with the unused portion of such proceeds in an amount equal to the total amount of such insurance payment and the RC
Commitments shall simultaneously be reduced by an amount equal to such prepayment.

Condemnation Awards. If a Default or Event of Default shall exist and any Loan Party shall receive the proceeds of any condemnation or similar awards, the Borrower shall pay over the proceeds thereof (or cause the proceeds thereof to be paid over) to the Administrative Agent and, at the election of the Administrative Agent, such proceeds shall be applied to the prepayment of the Loans in an amount equal to the total amount of such proceeds. The RC Commitments shall be reduced by an amount equal to any such proceeds not used by the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries within one year to repair or replace any Property in respect of which it received a condemnation or similar award.

Guarantor Advance to Borrower. To the extent that the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries (other than the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries) at any time shall have received any such insurance or condemnation proceeds not so used pursuant to clauses (b) or (c) above or if a Default or Event of Default shall exist, the Parent shall either make an advance or an equity contribution to the Borrower in an amount equal to the prepayment of the Loans required by Section 2.5(b), Section 7.5(b) or Section 7.5(c), as applicable.

7.6 Payment of Indebtedness and Performance of Obligations.

Pay and discharge, and cause each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary to pay and discharge, when due all lawful Indebtedness, obligations and claims for labor, materials and supplies or otherwise which, if unpaid, might (i) have a Material Adverse Effect, or (ii) become a Lien upon Property of any Loan Party not permitted under Section 8.2, unless and to the extent only that the validity of such Indebtedness (other than Indebtedness under the Loan Documents), obligation or claim shall be contested in good faith and by appropriate proceedings diligently conducted by such Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, and that any such contested Indebtedness, obligations or claims shall not constitute, or create, a Lien on any Property of any Loan Party not permitted under Section 8.2 senior to the Lien granted to the Administrative Agent by the Collateral Documents on such Property, and further provided that the Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent and the Lenders prompt notice of any such material contest and that such reserve or other appropriate provision as shall be required by the Accountants in accordance with GAAP shall have been made therefor.

7.7 Condition of Property.

At all times, maintain, protect and keep in good repair, working order and condition (ordinary wear and tear excepted), and cause each Loan Party so to do, all Property necessary to the operation of its business.

7.8 Observance of Legal Requirements; ERISA; Environmental laws.

Observe and comply in all respects, and cause each Loan Party and Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary so to do, with all laws (including ERISA and Environmental Laws), ordinances, orders, judgments, rules, regulations, certifications, franchises, permits, licenses, directions and requirements of all Governmental Authorities, which now or at any time hereafter may be applicable to it, a violation of which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, except such thereof as shall be contested in good faith and by appropriate proceedings diligently conducted by such Loan Party or Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, and provided that the Borrower shall give the Administrative Agent and the Lenders prompt notice of such contest and that such reserve or other appropriate provision as shall be required by the Accountants in accordance with GAAP shall have been made therefor.

7.9 Inspection of Property; Books and Records; Discussions.

Keep proper books of record and account in which full, true and correct entries in conformity with GAAP and all requirements of law shall be made of all dealings and transactions in relation to its business and activities; and permit representatives of the Administrative Agent and each Lender, or potential assignees and/or participants of the Administrative Agent or any Lender, to visit the offices of each Loan Party on reasonable advance notice, to inspect any of its Property and examine and make copies or abstracts from any of its books and records at any reasonable time and as often as may reasonably be desired, and to discuss the business, operations, prospects, licenses, Property and financial condition of each Loan Party with the officers thereof and with the Accountants.

7.10 FCC Licenses, Etc.

Maintain and cause each Loan Party to maintain, in full force and effect, each main station license issued by the FCC to it for each Broadcasting Station. The Borrower shall also maintain and cause each Loan Party to maintain, in full force and effect, all other material licenses (including, without limitation, all material auxiliary licenses issued by the FCC), copyrights, patents, including all licenses, permits, applications, reports, registrations and other rights as are necessary for the conduct of its business, except to the extent that such ownership or right to use shall terminate as a matter of law or expire as a matter of contractual right through no action or default by any Loan Party.

7.11 Subsidiary Guaranty.

Promptly upon the creation or acquisition of any Subsidiary of the Parent, cause such Subsidiary to execute and deliver to the Administrative Agent a supplement to the Subsidiary Guaranty in the form attached thereto, together with such other documents and opinions of counsel as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably require in connection therewith.

7.12 Mortgages.

Promptly upon the Headquarters Acquisition or any other acquisition by any Loan Party of any real property having a fair market value at the time of acquisition of (i) $2,000,000 or more or (ii) $1,000,000 or more (but less than $2,000,000) if in the case of this clause (ii) the aggregate fair market value at the time of acquisition of all such real property acquired by the Parent and its Subsidiaries on or after the Second Restatement Date in respect of which no Mortgage has been executed and delivered to the Administrative Agent pursuant to this Section 7.12 shall exceed $5,000,000, execute and deliver, and cause each Loan Party so to do, a Mortgage with respect to such real property in form and substance satisfactory to the Administrative Agent, together with such UCC financing statements, surveys, title insurance policies, environmental reports, opinions and other documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably request in connection therewith.

7.13 2001 Subordinated Indenture.

Deliver or cause to be delivered to the Administrative Agent and each Lender the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Offering Memorandum immediately after the completion thereof and the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty immediately after the execution and delivery thereof.

7.14 Net Equity Proceeds.

On the receipt of Net Equity Proceeds with respect to any Equity Issuance, the Parent shall contribute or advance to the Borrower 100% of such Net Equity Proceeds.

8. NEGATIVE COVENANTS

The Borrower covenants and agrees that until all obligations of the Borrower under the Notes and the other Loan Documents have been paid in full and all RC Commitments have been terminated and no obligations of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any of the Lenders exist under any of the Loan Documents, the Borrower shall not:
8.1 Borrowing.

(a) Create, incur, assume or suffer to exist any liability for Indebtedness, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except: (i) Indebtedness under the Loan Documents; (ii) Indebtedness (including Contingent Obligations) of the Loan Parties existing on the date hereof; (iii) Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) above with Liens in connection with Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2; (iv) Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2; (v) Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2; (vi) Liens in connection with Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2; (vii) Liens in connection with Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2; (viii) Liens in connection with Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2; (ix) Liens in connection with Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2; (x) Liens in connection with Indebtedness permitted under clause (i) of Section 8.2.

(b) The Administrative Agent shall not have any liability in connection therewith.

8.2 Liens.

Create, incur, assume or suffer to exist, any Lien upon any of its Property, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except: (i) Liens for Taxes, assessments or similar charges incurred in the ordinary course of business which are not delinquent or which are being contested in accordance with Section 7.4, provided that such Liens are senior (except to the extent provided by law) to the Liens granted to the Administrative Agent and the Lenders by the Collateral Documents, (ii) Liens in connection with workers' compensation, unemployment insurance or other social security obligations (but not ERISA), (iii) deposits or other Liens in connection therewith, provided that such Liens do not affect the ordinary course of business, (iv) zoning ordinances, easements and other similar restrictions affecting real property which could not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, (v) the Liens created under the Collateral Documents, (vi) statutory Liens arising by operation of law such as mechanics' Liens incurred in the ordinary course of business which are not delinquent or which are being contested in accordance with Section 7.4, provided that such Liens are senior (except to the extent provided by law) to the Liens granted to the Administrative Agent and the Lenders by the Collateral Documents and provided further that enforcement of such Liens is stayed during such contest, (vii) Liens on Property of the Loan Parties existing on the date hereof as set forth in Schedule 8.2 (UPDATE), (viii) Liens in connection with the making of deposits in accordance with Section 8.5(e), (ix) Liens in connection with Indebtedness permitted under Section 8.1(a)(ii), provided that such Liens extend only to the Property acquired with such Indebtedness, and (x) Liens granted by the Parent on the Stock of any Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, provided that such Liens are granted on a non-recourse basis (with any recourse limited solely to the Stock subject to such Liens) and neither the Parent nor any other Loan Party shall have any liability in connection therewith.

8.3 Merger or Acquisition of Property.

Consolidate with, be acquired by, or merge into or with any Person, or acquire all or substantially all of the Stock or Property of any Person, or any Broadcasting Station (which term for purposes of this Section 8.3 shall include any broadcast license issued by the FCC for the operation of a Broadcasting Station), or consummate the Headquarters Acquisition, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except:

(a) Any Subsidiary of the Parent may consolidate with, be acquired by, merge with or acquire all or substantially all of the Stock or Property of the Borrower (with, in the case of a consolidation or merger, the Borrower as survivor), the Parent (with, in the case of a consolidation or merger, the Parent as survivor) or another Subsidiary of the Parent, provided that: (i) the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent, within 15 days after such merger or acquisition, a certificate of an Authorized Signatory of the Parent certifying that each Loan Party is in pro forma compliance with the terms, covenants, provisions and conditions of the Loan Documents, including Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d) hereof (and attaching calculations with respect to Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d)), all in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

(b) Any Loan Party (other than CCM and OnePlace) may acquire one or more Broadcasting Stations owned by another Person in exchange (pursuant to an exchange made pursuant to Section 8.7(d)) for one or more Broadcasting Stations owned by such Loan Party, provided that not later than 15 days prior to such acquisition from the issuance or sale of Class A common Stock of the Parent, and pending the consummation of such transaction, the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent consolidated financial statements of the Parent and its Subsidiaries for the next four full fiscal quarters of the Parent, prepared on a pro forma basis reflecting the consummation of such transaction, together with a certificate of an Authorized Signatory of the Parent certifying that each Loan Party is in pro forma compliance with the terms, covenants, provisions and conditions of the Loan Documents, including Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d) hereof (and attaching calculations with respect to Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d)), all in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

(c) Provided that immediately before and after giving effect thereto, all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct and no Default or Event of Default shall exist and (iii) CCM and OnePlace shall not merge or consolidate with any other Loan Party other than CCM or OnePlace, as the case may be;

(d) any Loan Party (other than CCM and OnePlace) may make acquisitions, including through a merger (with such Loan Party (or a Person that becomes a Loan Party) as the survivor thereof), provided that the aggregate gross consideration paid for such acquisition is payable solely in Class A common Stock of the Parent and/or Net Equity Proceeds received by the Parent not earlier than 10 days prior to such acquisition from the issuance or sale of Class A common Stock of the Parent, and (i) any Loan Party may make acquisitions, including through a merger (with such Loan Party (or a Person that becomes a Loan Party) as the survivor thereof), provided that the aggregate gross consideration paid for such acquisition is payable solely in Class A common Stock of the Parent, and

8.4 Limitations on Liens.

(a) The Total Leverage Ratio shall not exceed 5.50:1.00 (in such case, a "Leveraged Merger").

(b) Prior to the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date, if immediately before or after giving effect to such acquisition or merger the Total Leverage Ratio shall exceed 5.50:1.00 (in such case, a "Leveraged Merger").

(A) (x)
If the aggregate gross consideration paid or payable for such Leveraged Transaction (including capital expenditures relating to such Leveraged Transaction that are reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such Leveraged Acquisition), when added to the aggregate gross consideration paid or payable for all Leveraged Acquisitions (including capital expenditures relating to each such Leveraged Acquisition that were reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such Leveraged Acquisition) made during the period commencing on the Second Restatement Date and ending on the date of the Leveraged Acquisition then being contemplated, shall not exceed $75,000,000 plus the KALC Excluded Sale Proceeds made pursuant to Section 8.3(d)(i)(D) (including capital expenditures relating to each such Leveraged Acquisition that were reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such Leveraged Acquisition) made during the period commencing on the Second Restatement Date and ending on the date of the Leveraged Acquisition then being contemplated, shall not exceed $75,000,000 plus the KALC Excluded Sale Proceeds (y) On and after the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date, if immediately before or after giving effect to such acquisition or merger the Total Leverage Ratio shall exceed 5.50:1.00, and (I) immediately before and after giving effect to such Leveraged Acquisition the ratio of Consolidated Annual Operating Cash Flow to Interest Expense shall not be less than 1.75:1.00, and (y) On and after the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date, if immediately before or after giving effect to such acquisition or merger the Total Leverage Ratio shall exceed 6.00:1.00, and (B)(w) Prior to the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Issuance Date, immediately before and after giving effect to such acquisition or merger (i) the Total Leverage Ratio shall be less than or equal to 5.50:1.00 and (II) the ratio of Consolidated Annual Operating Cash Flow to Interest Expense shall not be less than 1.75:1.00, and (C) the aggregate gross consideration paid or payable for such acquisition or merger (including capital expenditures relating to such acquisition or merger that are reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such acquisition or merger), when added to the aggregate gross consideration paid or payable for all such acquisition or merger (including capital expenditures relating to each such acquisition or merger that were reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such acquisition or merger) made during the period commencing on January 15, 2001 and ending on the date of the Leveraged Acquisition then being contemplated, shall not exceed $75,000,000 plus the KALC Excluded Sale Proceeds (D) such acquisition or merger is one of the pending transactions set forth on Schedule 8.3(d) (collectively, the "Pending Transactions"), (ii) immediately before and after giving effect to any such proposed acquisition or merger, all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct and no Default or Event of Default shall exist, (iii) each applicable Loan Party shall have received with respect to such acquisition or merger an order from the FCC in respect of the acquisition or merger of a Broadcasting Station (which FCC order need not have become a final order) and all other similar material orders from all other applicable Governmental Authorities, with regard to the acquisition or merger, authorizing the applicable transactions, if required by applicable law, and the Administrative Agent shall have received true, complete and correct copies, certified by an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower, of all such orders, and (iv) not later than 15 days prior to the consummation of any such acquisition or merger, the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent financial statements for the next four full fiscal quarters of the Borrower, prepared on a pro forma basis reflecting the consummation of such acquisition, together with a certificate of an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower, authorizing the applicable transactions, if required by applicable law, and the Administrative Agent shall have received true, complete and correct copies, certified by an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower, of all such orders, (iii) the Common Ground Collateral Release shall not have occurred more than five Business Days prior to the consummation of the Common Ground Reorganization and (iv) within five Business Days after the consummation of the Common Ground Reorganization, (A) Common Ground Broadcasting, Inc. and each Subsidiary that receives transferred assets and that is not then a party to the Subsidiary Guaranty shall become a party to the Subsidiary Guaranty, and (B) the Borrower and each Subsidiary that receives transferred assets shall grant a security interest pursuant to the Borrower Security Agreement or the Subsidiary Guaranty in and to all of the assets transferred to it, all in the manner required by this Section 8.3. If the aggregate gross consideration for any such acquisition or merger permitted by Section 8.3(b) or 8.3(d) (including capital expenditures relating to such acquisition or merger that were reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such acquisition or merger) exceeds $10,000,000, (i) the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent a certificate of an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower certifying that (A) each Loan Party in pro-forma compliance with the terms, covenants, provisions, and conditions of the Loan Documents, including, without limitation, Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d) hereof (and attaching calculations with respect to Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d) hereof), (B) no Default or Event of Default shall exist, (ii) the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent a certificate of an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower certifying that (A) each Loan Party is in pro forma compliance with the terms, covenants, provisions, and conditions of the Loan Documents, including Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d)), and (B) Borrower certifying that (A) each Loan Party is in pro forma compliance with the terms, covenants, provisions, and conditions of the Loan Documents, including, without limitation, Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d), and (C) the aggregate gross consideration paid or payable for such acquisition or merger (including capital expenditures relating to each such acquisition or merger that were reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such acquisition or merger) made during the period commencing on the Second Restatement Date and ending on the date of the Leveraged Acquisition then being contemplated, shall not exceed $75,000,000 plus the KALC Excluded Sale Proceeds (D) such acquisition or merger is one of the pending transactions set forth on Schedule 8.3(d) (collectively, the "Pending Transactions"), (ii) immediately before and after giving effect to any such proposed acquisition or merger, all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct and no Default or Event of Default shall exist, (iii) each applicable Loan Party shall have received with respect to such acquisition or merger an order from the FCC in respect of the acquisition or merger of a Broadcasting Station (which FCC order need not have become a final order) and all other similar material orders from all other applicable Governmental Authorities, with regard to the acquisition or merger, authorizing the applicable transactions, if required by applicable law, and the Administrative Agent shall have received true, complete and correct copies, certified by an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower, of all such orders, and (iv) not later than 15 days prior to the consummation of any such acquisition or merger, the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent financial statements for the next four full fiscal quarters of the Borrower, prepared on a pro forma basis reflecting the consummation of such acquisition, together with a certificate of an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower, authorizing the applicable transactions, if required by applicable law, and the Administrative Agent shall have received true, complete and correct copies, certified by an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower, of all such orders, (iii) the Common Ground Collateral Release shall not have occurred more than five Business Days prior to the consummation of the Common Ground Reorganization and (iv) within five Business Days after the consummation of the Common Ground Reorganization, (A) Common Ground Broadcasting, Inc. and each Subsidiary that receives transferred assets and that is not then a party to the Subsidiary Guaranty shall become a party to the Subsidiary Guaranty, and (B) the Borrower and each Subsidiary that receives transferred assets shall grant a security interest pursuant to the Borrower Security Agreement or the Subsidiary Guaranty in and to all of the assets transferred to it, all in the manner required by this Section 8.3.
(including capital expenditures relating to such acquisition or merger that are reasonably anticipated for the 12 month period following such acquisition or merger) exceeds $20,000,000, the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent and each Lender an independent appraisal of each Property to be acquired, such appraisal to be in all respects satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

Immediately upon the consummation of any acquisition or merger permitted under Sections 8.5(a), 8.3(b), 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.3(e) or 8.3(f), (i) each applicable Loan Party shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent such UCC financing statements and other documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably require in order to grant to the Administrative Agent a first priority perfected security interest in the Property acquired under and pursuant to the Collateral Documents, subject to no Liens other than Permitted Liens, (ii) if any Loan Party shall have created or acquired a Subsidiary in connection with such acquisition, such Subsidiary shall have become a party to the Subsidiary Guarantee and (iii) the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent such opinions and other documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably require in connection therewith.

8.4 Restricted Payments.

Declare or make any Restricted Payment, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except as follows:

any Subsidiary of the Parent may declare and make Restricted Payments to its parent from time to time;

the Parent may declare and pay dividends with respect to its Class A common Stock payable solely in shares of its Class A common Stock; and

provided that no Default or Event of Default shall exist immediately before or after giving effect thereto, the Parent may purchase shares of its Class A common Stock in an aggregate amount not exceeding: (i) $5,000,000 at any time when the Total Leverage Ratio is less than 6.25:1.00 and (ii) an additional $5,000,000 at any time when the Total Leverage Ratio is less than 1:1.00.

8.5 Investments, Loans, Etc.

At any time, purchase or otherwise acquire, hold or invest in the Stock of, or any other interest in, any Person, or make any loan or advance (excluding deposits or pledges permitted under Section 8.2(iii)) to, or enter into any arrangement for the purpose of providing funds or credit to, or make any other investment, whether by way of capital contribution or otherwise, in or with any Person (all of which are sometimes referred to herein as “Investments”), or permit any Loan Party so to do, except:

Investments in short-term domestic and eurodollar certificates of deposit issued by any Lender, or any other commercial bank, trust company or national banking association incorporated under the laws of the United States or any State thereof and having undivided capital surplus and retained earnings exceeding $500,000,000;

Investments in short-term direct obligations of the United States of America or agencies thereof which obligations are guaranteed by the United States of America;

Investments existing on the date hereof as set forth in Schedule 8.5(c) [UPDATE];

Investments to the extent the same are acquisitions permitted pursuant to Section 8.3 and Restricted Payments permitted pursuant to Section 8.4;

Investments by any Loan Party in the form of deposits or options made in the ordinary course of business in connection with any proposed acquisition or acquisitions of Property permitted pursuant to the terms of this Agreement;

loans and advances to employees for travel and relocation purposes; and

loans and advances to employees for other valid business purposes that do not exceed $100,000 in the aggregate at any one time outstanding for the Parent and its Subsidiaries;

intercompany Indebtedness permitted pursuant to Section 8.1(a)(iv) and capital contributions made by any Loan Party in any other Loan Party, provided that the aggregate amount of the intercompany loans made to, and capital contributions made in, the Other Media Subsidiaries shall not exceed in the aggregate $100,000,000 in any fiscal year and $25,000,000 from the Second Restatement Date through the Maturity Date;

commercial paper or other short term obligations of any corporation organized under the laws of the United States or any State thereof whose ratings, at the time of the investment or contractual commitment to invest therein, from each of Moody’s and S&P are the highest investment category granted thereby;

investments in money market funds having a rating from each of Moody’s and S&P in the highest investment category granted thereby;

bankers acceptances issued by any commercial bank, trust company or national banking association referred to in subsection (a) above;

repurchase obligations with respect to any security that is a direct obligation of, or fully guaranteed by, the United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof that are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States, in either case entered into with a commercial bank, trust company or national banking association (acting as principal) referred to in subsection (a) above;

repurchase obligations with respect to any security or whole loan entered into with (i) a commercial bank, trust company or national banking association (acting as principal) described in subsection (a) above, (ii) a broker/dealer (acting as principal) registered as a broker or dealer under Section 15 of the Exchange Act the unsecured short-term debt obligations of which are rated P-1 by Moody’s and at least A-1 by S&P at the time of entering into such repurchase obligation, (iii) an unrated broker/dealer, acting as principal, that is a wholly-owned Subsidiary of a non-bank or bank holding company the unsecured short-term debt obligations of which are rated P-1 by Moody’s and at least A-1 by S&P at the time of purchase;

promissory notes received in connection with a sale, exchange or other disposition of Property permitted by Section 8.7 to the extent that the receipt of such promissory notes is permitted by Section 8.7(d); and

other Investments (including partnerships, joint ventures and joint operating arrangements), provided that (i) the aggregate amount of all such other Investments made by the Parent and its Subsidiaries shall not exceed in the aggregate $5,000,000 at any time and (ii) immediately before and after giving effect to each such Investment no Default or Event of Default shall or would exist.

8.6 Business Changes.

Engage in any material line of business substantially different from those lines of business carried on as of the Second Restatement Date, or permit any Loan Party so to do; or

Permit the Parent to engage in any business other than the ownership of the Stock of its Subsidiaries (including any
8.7 Sale of Property.

Any Loan Party may sell or exchange any Property for its fair market value, provided that (i) the aggregate gross consideration to be received by the Parent and its Subsidiaries for all Property that has been sold or exchanged pursuant to the provisions of this Section 8.7(d) exceeds $10,000,000, (ii) the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent and each Lender such details of such transaction as the Administrative Agent or any Lender (through the Administrative Agent) shall reasonably request, (iii) the Borrower shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent a certificate of an Authorized Signatory of the Borrower certifying that (A) each Loan Party is in pro-forma compliance with the terms, covenants, provisions, and conditions of the Loan Documents, including, without limitation, Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d) hereof (and attaching calculations with respect to Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 8.3(c), 8.3(d), 8.5(h), 8.5(o) and 8.7(d)), and (B) immediately before and after giving effect to the proposed sale or exchange (including any related change in Indebtedness), all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct and no Default or Event of Default shall exist, provided that the gross consideration received from the Designated Transactions, the KALC Sale and the Houston Transaction shall be excluded for purposes of calculating the $30,000,000 and $60,000,000 limits set forth in clauses (ii) and (iii); and

Upon the sale or disposal of the entire assets of any Loan Party as provided in this Section 8.7, such Loan Party may be liquidated upon reasonable prior notice to the Administrative Agent, provided that the Borrower may not be liquidated.

8.8 Subsidiaries.

Own or create any Subsidiary, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except for wholly-owned Subsidiaries of the Parent and except that any Loan Party may create a wholly-owned Subsidiary, provided that (i) immediately before and after giving effect to any such proposed creation, all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct and no Default or Event of Default shall exist; (ii) each applicable Loan Party shall have delivered to the Administrative Agent such UCC statements and other documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably require in connection therewith.

8.9 Compliance with ERISA.

Adopt any Plan other than those listed in Schedule 4.14 (UPDATE) or any Loan Party so to do, or engage in any "prohibited transaction", as such term is defined in Section 4975 of the Code or Section 406 of ERISA, with respect to any Plan, or incur any "accumulated funding deficiency", as such term is defined in Section 412 of the Code or Section 302 of ERISA, or terminate, or permit any Commonly Controlled Entity to terminate, any Plan that would result in any liability of any Loan Party or any Commonly Controlled Entity to the PBGC, or permit the occurrence of any Reportable Event or any other event or condition that presents a risk of such a termination by the PBGC of any Plan, or withdraw or effect a partial withdrawal from a Multiemployer Plan, or permit any Commonly Controlled Entity which is an employer under such a Multiemployer Plan so to do, or the withdrawal of a Multiemployer Plan so to do, if any such withdrawal would result in such withdrawing employer incurring any withdrawal liability in excess of $250,000.

8.10 Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws; Certain Agreements.

Amend or otherwise modify (i) its certificate of incorporation, bylaws or other organizational documents, or permit any Loan Party so to do, in any way that would adversely affect the interests of the Lenders or the Issuing Bank or the obligations of any Loan Party under any of the Loan Documents or (ii) the Tax Sharing Agreement, except that the Tax Sharing Agreement may be amended to include Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries and (iii) the Subsidiary Guaranty, and exchanges, and (iv) immediately before and after giving effect to the proposed sale or exchange (including any related change in Indebtedness), all representations and warranties contained in the Loan Documents shall be true and correct and (v) no Default or Event of Default shall exist, provided that the gross consideration received from the Designated Transactions, the KALC Sale and the Houston Transaction shall be excluded for purposes of calculating the $30,000,000 and $60,000,000 limits set forth in clauses (ii) and (iii); and

8.11 Prepayments of Indebtedness.

Prepay or obligate itself to prepay, in whole or in part, any Indebtedness (other than the Loans) prior to the due date thereof, or permit any Loan Party so to do, other than (i) the prepayment by any Loan Party of Indebtedness owing by such Loan Party to any other Loan Party, (ii) the prepayment of Indebtedness permitted under Section 8.4(a)(i) with the proceeds of other Indebtedness permitted under Section 8.4(a)(i) or (ii), or (v) subject to Sections 2.4(b)(v) and 2.5, with the proceeds of Class A common Stock issued by the Parent, and (iii) as permitted by Section 8.17.

8.12 Accounting Practice; Fiscal Year.

Make any significant change in accounting treatment or reporting practices, except as required by GAAP, or change its fiscal year from a fiscal year commencing January 1st and ending December 31st, or permit any Loan Party so to do, provided that any Loan Party may change to a fiscal year commencing January 1st and ending December 31st.
8.13 Limitation on Upstream Transfers.

Permit, or permit any Loan Party, to enter into or agree, or otherwise be or become subject, to any agreement, contract or other arrangement (other than this Agreement) with any Person pursuant to the terms of which (a) such Loan Party is or would be prohibited from making any advances to the Borrower or declaring or paying any cash dividends on any class of its Stock owned directly or indirectly by the Borrower or any of the other Subsidiaries or from making any other distribution on account of any class of any such Stock (herein referred to as "Upstream Transfers"), or (b) the declaration or payment of Upstream Transfers on an annual or cumulative basis is or would be otherwise limited or restricted, provided that the foregoing shall not apply to customary restrictions and conditions contained in agreements relating to the sale of a Loan Party pending such sale, provided that such restrictions and conditions apply only to the Loan Party that is to be sold and such sale is permitted hereunder.

8.14 Transactions with Affiliates.

Become, or permit any Loan Party to become, a party to any transaction with any Affiliate of a Loan Party (other than a transaction solely between Loan Parties) on a basis less favorable to such Loan Party in any material respect than if such transaction were not with an Affiliate of a Loan Party.

8.15 Sale and Leaseback.

Enter into any arrangement with any Person, or permit any Loan Party so to do, providing for the leasing by a Loan Party of Property which has been or is to be sold or transferred by a Loan Party to such Person or to any other Person to whom funds have been or are to be advanced by such Person on the security of such Property or rental obligations of a Loan Party.

8.16 Stock Issuance.

Issue any additional shares of Stock, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except (i) the Borrower may issue additional shares of its common Stock to the Parent, subject to the Liens under the Loan Documents, (ii) any Loan Party (other than the Parent) may issue shares of its Stock to any other Loan Party, subject to the Liens under the Loan Documents, and (iii) subject to Sections 2.5(b) and 7.14, the Parent may issue shares of its Class A common Stock.

8.17 Subordinated Indentures.

(a) Enter into or agree to any amendment, modification or waiver of any term or condition of the 1997 Subordinated Indenture, the 1997 Subordinated Indenture Notes, the 1997 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty, the 2001 Subordinated Indenture, the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes or the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty or purchase, redeem or make any payment with respect to Indebtedness under the 1997 Subordinated Indenture Notes, the 1997 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty, the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Notes or the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except the Borrower may make required payments to the extent expressly permitted pursuant to the subordination terms set forth therein.

(b) Permit any Subsidiary of the Parent (including any Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary) to be a party to either the 1997 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty or the 2001 Subordinated Indenture Guaranty if such Subsidiary is not a Subsidiary Guarantor party to the Subsidiary Guaranty.

8.18 Federal Reserve Regulations.

(a) Own, or permit any of its Subsidiaries to own, Margin Stock in excess of 25% (or such greater or lesser percentage as is provided in the exclusions from the definition of "Indirectly Secured" contained in Regulation U in effect at the time of the making of each Loan or the issuance of each Letter of Credit) of the value of the assets of (i) the Borrower or (ii) the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis.

(b) Own, or permit any of its Subsidiaries to own, Margin Stock which, when aggregated with any Margin Stock owned by the Parent and its Subsidiaries (excluding the Borrower and its Subsidiaries), is in excess of 25% (or such greater or lesser percentage as is provided in the exclusions from the definition of "Indirectly Secured" contained in Regulation U in effect at the time of the making of each Loan or the issuance of each Letter of Credit) of the value of the assets of (i) the Parent and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis or (ii) the Parent and its Subsidiaries (including the Unrestricted Parent Subsidiaries) on a Consolidated basis.

8.19 Change in Name, Jurisdiction of Organization; Nature of Business.

Change its legal name or the jurisdiction of its organization, make any material change in the nature of its business, taken as a whole, as conducted on the Second Restatement Date, or convert its form of organization to another form of organization, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except that any Loan Party (other than the Borrower) may change its name or the jurisdiction of its organization or convert its form of organization to a corporation or limited liability company, provided that such Loan Party (i) shall provide to the Administrative Agent 30 days (or such lesser period as shall be satisfactory to the Administrative Agent) prior written notice of such change or conversion, (ii) no fewer than 10 days (or such lesser period as shall be satisfactory to the Administrative Agent) prior to the applicable change or conversion, shall have taken all steps necessary or reasonably required by the Administrative Agent to maintain its guaranty and the perfection of the Security Interest under the Subsidiary Guaranty and (iii) shall deliver to the Administrative Agent such certificates, Uniform Commercial Code financing statements, legal opinions and other documents as the Administrative Agent shall reasonably require.

8.20 Lease Obligations.

Create or suffer to exist any obligations for the payment of rent by the Borrower for any Property under lease or agreement to lease, or permit any Loan Party so to do, except for:

lessees in existence on the Second Restatement Date and any renewal, extension or refinancing thereof;

operating leases in the ordinary course of business entered into or assumed after the Second Restatement Date; and

capital leases other than those permitted under clauses (a) and (b) of this Section, entered into after the Second Restatement Date to finance the acquisition of equipment to the extent the Indebtedness evidenced by such capital leases is permitted under Section 8.1.

8.21 Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary.

(a) Own, or permit any Loan Party (other than the Parent) to own, directly or indirectly, any Stock of any Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary.
9. DEFAULT

9.1 Events of Default.

The following shall each constitute an "Event of Default" hereunder:

The failure of the Borrower to pay any installment of principal on any Note or any reimbursement payment in respect of a Letter of Credit on the date due and payable thereon;

The failure of the Borrower to pay any installment of interest or any other fees or expenses payable thereon or under or in connection with any other Loan Documents within three Business Days of the date when due and payable; or

The use by the Borrower of the proceeds of any Loan or Letter of Credit in a manner inconsistent with or in violation of Section 2.7; or

The failure of any Loan Party to observe or perform any other term, covenant, or agreement contained in this Agreement and such failure shall have continued unremedied for a period of 30 days after the Borrower shall have obtained knowledge thereof; or

Any representation or warranty of any Loan Party (or of any officer on its behalf) made in any Loan Document or in any certificate, report, opinion (other than an opinion of counsel) or other document delivered or to be delivered pursuant to any Loan Document, shall prove to have been incorrect or misleading (whether because of misstatement or omission) in any material respect when made; or

Any obligation of the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries (other than its obligations under the Loan Documents), whether as principal, guarantor, surety or other obligor, for the payment or purchase of any Indebtedness or operating lease(s) in excess of $500,000 in the aggregate, shall become due and payable prior to the expressed maturity thereof; and

The Parent or any of its Subsidiaries shall (i) except as permitted by Sections 8.3 and 8.7 and except with respect to an Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary, suspend or discontinue its business, or (ii) make an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or (iii) generally not be paying its debts as such debts become due, or (iv) admit in writing its inability to pay its debts as they become due, or (v) file a voluntary petition in bankruptcy, or (vi) commence a voluntary bankruptcy proceeding under any law applicable Federal or state law, or (vii) appoint a receiver, liquidator, assignee, trustee, custodian, or any other similar official for itself, or any substantial part of its Property, or (viii) file any answer admitting or not contesting the material allegations of any such petition filed against it or of any order, judgment or decree approving such petition in any such proceeding, or (ix) seek, approve, consent to, or acquiesce in any such proceeding, or in the appointment of any trustee, receiver, custodian, liquidator, or fiscal agent for it, or any substantial part of its Property, or an order is entered appointing any such trustee, receiver, custodian, liquidator or fiscal agent and such order remains in effect for 60 days, or (x) except as permitted by Sections 8.3 and 8.7, take any formal action for the purpose of effecting any of the foregoing or looking to the liquidation or dissolution of the Parent or such Subsidiary (except with respect to the liquidation or dissolution of an Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary); or

An order for relief is entered under the United States bankruptcy laws or any other decree or order is entered by a court having jurisdiction (i) adjudging the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries a bankrupt or insolvent, or (ii) approving as properly filed a petition seeking reorganization, liquidation, arrangement, composition, readjustment of debt, dissolution or similar relief under any present or future statute, law or regulation of any jurisdiction, or (viii) petition or apply to any tribunal for any receiver, custodian or any trustee for any substantial part of its Property, or (ix) the holder of any such Indebtedness or obligation(s) in excess of $500,000 in the aggregate shall have the right to declare such Indebtedness or obligation(s) due and payable or require the purchase thereof prior to the expressed maturity thereof; or

Any judgments or decrees against the Parent or any of its Subsidiaries (to the extent not covered by independent third-party insurance as to which the insurer does not dispute coverage) aggregating in excess of $500,000 for all such parties shall remain unpaid, unsatisfied on appeal, undischarged, unbonded or undismissed for a period of 30 days; or

The occurrence of an Event of Default under and as defined in any Collateral Document or any Reimbursement Agreement; or

Any of the Loan Documents shall cease, for any reason, to be in full force and effect other than in accordance with its terms, or any Loan Party shall cease in writing or shall disavow its obligations thereunder; or

The occurrence of a Material Adverse Change; or

A Change of Control shall occur.

Upon the occurrence of an Event of Default or at any time thereafter during the continuance thereof, (a) if such event is an Event of Default specified in clauses (h) or (i) above, the RC Commitments and the Letter of Credit Commitment shall immediately and automatically terminate and the Loans, all accrued and unpaid interest thereon and all other amounts owing under the Loan Documents shall immediately become due and payable, and the Administrative Agent may, and upon the direction of the Required Lenders shall, exercise any and all remedies and other rights provided pursuant to the Loan Documents and (b) if such event is any other Event of Default, any or all of the following actions may be taken: (i) with the consent of the Required Lenders, the Administrative Agent may, and upon the direction of the Required Lenders shall, by notice to the Borrower, declare the RC Commitments and the Letter of Credit Commitment to be terminated and the Administrative Agent may, and upon the direction of the Required Lenders shall, by notice of default to the Borrower, declare the Loans, all accrued and unpaid interest thereon and all other amounts owing under the Loan Documents to be due and payable forthwith, whereupon the same shall immediately become due and payable, and the Administrative
Agent may, and upon the direction of the Required Lenders shall, exercise any and all remedies and other rights provided pursuant to the Loan Documents. Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, protest and all other notices of any kind are hereby expressly waived to the extent permitted by applicable law. The Borrower hereby further expressly waives and covenants not to assert any appraisement, valuation, stay, extension, redemption or similar laws, to the extent permitted by applicable law, now or at any time hereafter in force, which might delay, prevent or otherwise impede the performance or enforcement of any of the Loan Documents. In the event that the Administrative Agent shall fail or refuse to proceed, the Issuing Bank and each Lender shall be entitled to take such action as the Required Lenders shall deem appropriate to enforce its rights under the Loan Documents.

In the event that the RC Commitments or the Letter of Credit Commitment shall have been terminated or all of the Notes shall have been declared due and payable pursuant to the Loan Documents, each such Lender hereby irrevocably authorizes BNY as the Administrative Agent for such Lender to execute any of its duties under the Loan Documents by or through agents or attorneys-in-fact and shall be entitled to rely upon the advice of counsel concerning all matters pertaining to such duties.

The Administrative Agent may execute any of its duties under the Loan Documents by or through agents or attorneys-in-fact and shall be entitled to rely upon the advice of counsel concerning all matters pertaining to such duties.

Neither the Administrative Agent nor any of its officers, directors, employees, agents, attorneys-in-fact or affiliates shall be (i) liable for any action lawfully taken or omitted to be taken by it or such Person under or in connection with the Loan Documents, (ii) responsible for or accountable to the Issuing Bank or any Lender of any of its obligations under any of the Loan Documents, or (iii) liable in any manner to any Person for any such presentment, demand, protest and other notices of any kind, or any action or failure to act, with respect to such documents or with respect to the Loan Documents (except for its own gross negligence or willful misconduct), or (ii) responsible in any manner to any of the Loan Documents, the Administrative Agent shall have no duties or responsibilities, except those expressly set forth herein or therein, or any fiduciary relationship with any Lender, and no implied covenants, functions, responsibilities, duties, obligations or liabilities shall be read into the Loan Documents or otherwise exist against the Administrative Agent.

10.4 Reliance by Administrative Agent.

The Administrative Agent shall be entitled to rely, and shall be fully protected in relying, upon any writing, resolution, notice, consent, certificate, affidavit, opinion, letter, cablegram, telegram, telecopy, telex or teletype message, statement, order or other document or conversation believed by it to be genuine and correct and to have been signed, sent or made by the proper Person or Persons and upon advice and statements of legal counsel (including, without limitation, counsel to any Loan Party), independent accountants and other experts selected by it. Subject to Section 11.7, the Administrative Agent may treat each Lender as the holder of all of the interests of such Lender in its RC Commitment and in its Loans and Notes. The Administrative Agent shall have no duty to examine or pass upon the validity, effectiveness or genuineness of any of the Loan Documents or any instrument, document or communication furnished pursuant thereto or in connection therewith, and the Administrative Agent shall be entitled to assume that the same are valid, effective and genuine, have been signed or sent by the proper parties and are what they purport to be. The Administrative Agent shall be fully justified in failing or refusing to take any action under the Loan Documents unless it shall first receive such advice or concurrence of the Required Lenders as it deems appropriate. The Administrative Agent shall in all cases be fully protected in acting, or in refraining from acting, under the Loan Documents in accordance with a request of the Required Lenders, and such request and action taken or failure to act pursuant thereto shall be binding upon all the Lenders and all future holders of the Notes.

10.5 Notice of Default.

The Administrative Agent shall not be deemed to have knowledge or notice of the occurrence of any Default or Event of Default hereunder unless it has received written notice thereof from the Issuing Bank, a Lender, the Borrower or the Parent. In the event that the Administrative Agent shall receive such notice from one or more Issuing Banks and one or more Lenders, the Administrative Agent shall take such action with respect to such Default or Event of Default as shall be reasonably directed by the Required Lenders; provided, however, that unless and until the Administrative Agent shall have received such directions, the Administrative Agent may (but shall not be obligated to) take such action, or refrain from taking such action, with respect to such Default or Event of Default as it shall deem to be in the best interests of the Lenders.

Each Lender expressly acknowledges that neither the Administrative Agent nor any of its officers, directors, employees, agents, attorneys-in-fact or affiliates has made any representations or warranties to it and that no act by the Administrative Agent hereinafter, including any review of the affairs of the Parent or its Subsidiaries, shall be deemed to constitute any representation or warranty by the Administrative Agent to any Lender. Each Lender represents to the Administrative Agent that it has, independently and without reliance upon the Administrative Agent or any other Lender, and based on such documents 10.6 Non-Reliance.
and information as it has deemed appropriate, made its own evaluation of and investigation into the business, operations, Property, financial and other condition or creditworthiness of the Parent and its Subsidiaries. Each Lender also represents that it will, independently and without reliance upon the Administrative Agent or any other Lender, and based on such documents and information as it shall deem appropriate at the time, continue to make its own credit analysis, evaluations and decisions in taking or not taking action under this Agreement or any of the Loan Documents, and to make such investigation as it deems necessary to inform itself as to the business, operations, Property, financial and other condition and creditworthiness of the Parent and its Subsidiaries. Except for notices, reports and other documents expressly required to be furnished to the Lenders by the Administrative Agent hereunder, the Administrative Agent shall have no duty or responsibility to provide any Lender with any credit or other information concerning the business, operations, Property, financial and other condition or creditworthiness of the Parent or its Subsidiaries which may come into the possession of the Administrative Agent or any of its officers, directors, employees, agents, attorneys-in-fact or affiliates.

10.7 Indemnification.

Each Lender agrees to indemnify the Administrative Agent in its capacity as such (to the extent not promptly reimbursed by or on behalf of the Borrower and without limiting the obligation of the Borrower or any other Loan Party to do so), ratably according to its Credit Exposure at such time, from and against any and all liabilities, obligations, claims, losses, damages, penalties, actions, judgments, suits, costs, expenses or disbursements of any kind whatsoever including, without limitation, any amounts paid by the Administrative Agent pursuant to any Loan Document, that are subsequently rescinded or avoided, or must otherwise be restored or returned) which may at any time (including, without limitation, at any time following the payment of the Notes) be imposed on, incurred by or asserted against the Administrative Agent in any way relating to or arising out of this Agreement, the other Loan Documents or any other documents contemplated by or referred to herein or the transactions contemplated hereby or any action taken or omitted to be taken by the Administrative Agent under or in connection with any of the foregoing; provided, however, that no Lender shall be liable for the payment of any portion of such liabilities, obligations, losses, damges, penalties, actions, judgments, suits, costs, expenses or disbursements to the extent resulting directly and primarily from the gross negligence or willful misconduct of the Administrative Agent. The agreements in this Section 10.7 shall survive the payment of the Notes and all other amounts payable under the Loan Documents.

10.8 Administrative Agent in its Individual Capacity.

BNY and its Affiliates, may make loans to, accept deposits from, issue letters of credit for the account of and generally engage in any kind of business with, the Parent and its Subsidiaries as though BNY were not the Administrative Agent. With respect to the RC Commitment made by BNY and each Note issued to BNY, the Administrative Agent shall have the same rights and powers under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents as any Lender and may exercise the same as though it was not the Administrative Agent or the Issuing Bank, and the terms "Lender" and "Lenders" shall in each case include BNY.

10.9 Successor.

If at any time the Administrative Agent deems it advisable, in its sole discretion, it may submit to each of the Lenders a written notification of its resignation as Administrative Agent under the Loan Documents, such resignation to be effective on the later to occur of (i) the thirtieth day after the date of such notice and (ii) the date upon which any successor Administrative Agent, in accordance with the provisions of this Section 10.9, shall have accepted in writing its appointment as successor Administrative Agent. Upon any such appointment of a successor Administrative Agent, the Required Lenders shall have the right to appoint from among the Lenders a successor Administrative Agent. If no successor Administrative Agent shall have been so appointed by the Required Lenders and accepted such appointment within 30 days after the retiring Administrative Agent's giving of notice of resignation, then the retiring Administrative Agent may, on behalf of the Lenders, appoint a successor Administrative Agent, which appointment shall become effective upon acceptance in writing by the Required Lenders of the appointment of such successor Administrative Agent. If no successor Administrative Agent shall have been so appointed by the Required Lenders and accepted such appointment within 30 days after the retiring Administrative Agent's giving of notice of resignation, then the retiring Administrative Agent may, on behalf of the Lenders, appoint a successor Administrative Agent, which appointment shall become effective upon acceptance in writing by the Required Lenders of the appointment of such successor Administrative Agent.

10.10 Updating Exhibits and Schedules.

The Administrative Agent is hereby authorized and directed from time to time to (i) amend Exhibit A to reflect the RC Commitments of each Lender as of the date of each assignment pursuant to Section 11.7 and, in connection therewith, the Lending Offices and address for notices of each assignee "Lender", (ii) amend Schedule 1.1(L) to reflect any change of address of which the Administrative Agent has received written notice pursuant to Section 11.2, and (iii) in each such case, to send a copy thereof to each party hereto.

10.11 The Lead Arranger and Agents.

The Lead Arranger, the Documentation Agent, the Syndication Agent and the Co-Agents shall have no duties or obligations under the Loan Documents in their respective capacities as Lead Arranger, Documentation Agent, the Syndication Agent and Co-Agents. The Lead Arranger, the Documentation Agent, the Syndication Agent and the Co-Agents shall be entitled to the same protections, indemnities and rights, and subject to the same standards with respect to their actions, inactions and duties, as the Administrative Agent.

11. MISCELLANEOUS

11.1 Amendments and Waivers.

With the written consent of the Required Lenders, which consent may be transmitted by telecopier, the Administrative Agent and the appropriate Loan Parties may, from time to time enter into written amendments, supplements or modifications of the Loan Documents and, with the consent of the Required Lenders, the Administrative Agent on behalf of the Lenders may execute and deliver to any such parties a written instrument waiving or consenting to the departure from, on such terms and conditions as the Administrative Agent may specify in such instrument, any of the requirements of the Loan Documents or any Default or Event of Default and its consequences; provided, however, that:

no such amendment, supplement, modification, waiver or consent shall, without the written consent of all of the Lenders, (i) increase the RC Commitments (other than pursuant to Section 2.4(d)) or the Letter of Credit Commitment, (ii) extend the Maturity Date or the RC Commitment Termination Date to the extent not previously increased, (iii) increase the extension, extend the time, forgive or change the pro rata method of payment of interest or principal on or applicable to any Note or Reimbursement Obligation, (iv) decrease the amount, extend the time, forgive or change the pro rata method of payment of the Commitment Fee, or the Letter of Credit Fee, (v) release all or any part of the Collateral, the Parent Guaranty or the Subsidiary Guaranty except in connection with a permitted sale or other permitted disposition of the Collateral or the applicable Subsidiary Guarantor, as the case may be, or to the extent that the Administrative Agent shall be required or permitted to do so under the terms and provisions of the Loan Documents, (vii) change the definition of Required Lenders, (viii) change the sharing provisions among the Lenders, (ix) change the several nature of the obligations of the Lenders to make Loans and participate in Letters of Credit, or (x) change the provisions of Sections 2.9, 2.10, 2.11, 2.13, 2.14,
11.1, 11.7(a) or 11.11;

without the written consent of the Administrative Agent, no such amendment, supplement, modification or waiver shall amend, modify or waive any provision of Section 10 or otherwise change any of the rights or obligations of the Administrative Agent under the Loan Documents; and

without the written consent of the Issuing Bank, no such amendment, supplement, modification or waiver shall amend, modify or waive any provision relating to the Issuing Bank, the Letter of Credit Commitment or the Letters of Credit or otherwise change any of the rights or obligations of the Issuing Bank hereunder or under the other Loan Documents.

Any such amendment, supplement, modification or waiver shall apply equally to each of the Lenders and shall be binding upon the parties to the applicable agreement, the Lenders, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and all future holders of the Notes and the Reimbursement Obligations. In the case of any waiver, the parties to the applicable agreement, the Lenders, the Administrative Agent, and the Issuing Bank shall be restored to their former position and rights under the Loan Documents to the extent provided for in such waiver, and any Default or Event of Default waived shall not extend to any subsequent or other Default or Event of Default, or impair any right consequent thereon.

Notwithstanding the foregoing and in connection with the consummation of the Common Ground Reorganization, the Administrative Agent may release Common Ground Broadcasting, Inc. and Caron Broadcasting, Inc. and certain of their respective assets from the Subsidiary Guaranty (the "Common Ground Collateral Release") upon the receipt by the Administrative Agent of a written notice from the Borrower stating that the Common Ground Reorganization will be consummated within the following five Business Days.

11.2 Notices.

Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, all notices, requests and demands to or upon the respective parties hereto to be effective shall be in writing and, unless otherwise expressly provided herein, shall be deemed to have been duly given or made (i) when delivered by hand, (ii) one Business Day after having been sent by overnight courier service, (iii) five Business Days after having been deposited in the mail, first-class postage prepaid, or (iv) in the case of telecopier notice, when sent and transmission confirmed (which may include electronic confirmation), addressed as follows in the case of the Borrower, the Administrative Agent and the Issuing Bank, and as set forth in Schedule 1.1(L) [UPDATE] hereto in the case of each of the Lenders, or to such other addresses as to which the Administrative Agent may release Common Ground Broadcasting, Inc. and Caron Broadcasting, Inc. and certain of their respective assets from the Subsidiary Guaranty (the "Common Ground Collateral Release") upon the receipt by the Administrative Agent of a written notice from the Borrower stating that the Common Ground Reorganization will be consummated within the following five Business Days.

The Borrower:
Salem Communications Holding Corporation
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California 93012
Attention: David Evans,
Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer
Telephone: (805) 987-0400 (ext. 1031)
Telescopy: (805) 384-4532

with a copy to:
Salem Communications Corporation
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California 93012
Attention: Jonathan L. Block, Esq.,
Secretary
Telephone: (805) 987-0400 (ext. 1106)
Telescopy: (805) 384-4505

The Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and/or BNY:
The Bank of New York
Media and Telecommunications Division
One Wall Street, 16th Floor
New York, New York 10286
Attention: Stephen M. Nettler,
Vice President
Telephone: (212) 635-4975
Telescopy: (212) 635-8595

with a copy to, in the case of all Borrowing Requests and Letter of Credit Requests, prepayment notices under Section 2.5(a) and conversion notices under Section 2.8, and to the attention of, in the case of all fundings by the Lenders:
The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent
Agency Function Administration
One Wall Street, 18th Floor
New York, New York 10286
Attention: Renee Dudley
Telephone: (212) 635-4975
Telescopy: (212) 635-6365 (or 6366/6367)

except that any notice, request or demand by the Borrower to or upon the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or the Lenders pursuant to Section 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.8 or 2.18 shall not be effective until received.

11.3 No Waiver; Cumulative Remedies.

No failure to exercise and no delay in exercising, on the part of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender, any right, remedy, power or privilege under any Loan Document shall operate as a waiver thereof; nor shall any single or partial exercise of any right, remedy, power or privilege under any Loan Document preclude any other or further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right, remedy, power or privilege. The rights, remedies, powers and privileges under the Loan Documents are cumulative and not exclusive of any rights, remedies, powers and privileges provided by law.

11.4 Survival of Representations and Warranties.

All representations and warranties made hereunder and in any document, certificate or statement delivered pursuant hereto or in connection herewith shall survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement, the Notes and the other Loan Documents.

11.5 Payment of Expenses and Taxes.

The Borrower agrees, promptly upon presentation of a statement or invoice therefor, and whether or not any Loan is
made or Letter of Credit is issued, (i) to pay or reimburse the Administrative Agent and the Arranger for all their out-of-pocket reasonable costs and expenses (including attorneys' fees, costs of investigation, preparation and the execution, delivery and filing thereof, and any amendment, waiver, consent, supplement or modification to, the Loan Documents, any documents prepared in connection therewith and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby, whether such Loan Documents or any such other documents are executed and whether the transactions contemplated thereby are consummated, including, without limitation, the reasonable fees and disbursements of special counsel to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger and the Lenders for all of their respective reasonable costs and expenses incurred in connection with the workout, enforcement or preservation of any rights under the Loan Documents and any such documents, including, without limitation, reasonable fees and disbursements of counsel (including the allocated cost of internal counsel) to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger and the Lenders including, without limitation, reasonable expenses of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger and the Lenders in connection with or attributable to commercial finance examiners, accountants, investment banks and environmental consultants, (ii) to pay, indemnify, and hold each Lender, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Arranger harmless from, any and all recording and filing fees and any and all liabilities with respect to, or resulting from any delay in paying, stamp, excise and other Taxes, if any, which may be payable or determined to be payable in connection with the execution and delivery of, or any amendment of, or supplemental or modification to, or any waiver or consent under or in respect of, any of the transactions contemplated by, or any amendment, supplement or modification of, or any waiver or consent under or in respect of, any of the Loan Documents and any such other documents, and (iv) to pay, indemnify and hold each Lender, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Arranger and each of their respective officers, directors, employees and agents harmless from and against any and all other liabilities, obligations, claims, losses, damages, penalties, actions, judgments, suits, costs, expenses or disbursements (including the allocated cost of internal counsel) with respect to the execution, delivery, enforcement and performance of the Loan Documents or the use of the proceeds of the Loans and Letters of Credit hereunder (all the foregoing, collectively, the "Indemnified Liabilities") up to, but not including, the maximum payment permitted under applicable law; provided, however, that the Borrower shall have no obligation hereunder to pay Indemnified Liabilities to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger or any Lender to the extent arising directly and primarily from the gross negligence or willful misconduct of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger or such Lender, as the case may be. The agreements in this Section 11.5 shall survive the termination of this Agreement, the commitment and the payment of the Notes and all other amounts payable hereunder.

11.6 Lending Offices.

Subject to Section 2.17(b), each Lender shall have the right at any time and from time to time to transfer any Loan to a different office of such Lender, provided that such Lender shall promptly notify the Administrative Agent and the Borrower of any such change of office.

11.7 Successors and Assigns.

This Agreement, the Notes and the other Loan Documents to which the Borrower is a party shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Borrower, the Lenders, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, all future holders of the Notes and their respective successors and assigns, and that the Borrower may not assign, delegate or transfer any of its rights or obligations under this Agreement, the Notes and the Loan Documents to which the Borrower is a party without the prior written consent of each Lender.

Each Lender shall have the right at any time, upon written notice to the Administrative Agent of its intent to do so, to sell or assign (each an "Assignment") all or any part of its Loans, its RC Commitment and its Notes, on a pro rata basis to one or more of the other Lenders (or, with the written consent of the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Arranger, directly to a Federal Reserve Bank. No such assignment shall release such Lender from its obligations thereunder.

No Lender shall, as between and among the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Lender and the Arranger, and each of their respective successors and assigns, except that the Borrower may not assign, delegate or transfer any of its rights or obligations under this Agreement, the Notes and the Loan Documents to which the Borrower is a party without the prior written consent of each Lender.

Each Lender may grant participations in all or any part of its Loans, its Notes or its RC Commitment to any other bank, insurance company, pension fund, mutual fund, financial institution or other entity, provided that no such participant shall have any right to require such Lender to take or omit to take any action under any Loan Document except any action which would require the consent of all Lenders pursuant to Section 11.1. The Borrower hereby acknowledges and agrees that any such participant shall have no further rights hereunder and shall be released from its obligations under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents.

No Lender shall, as between and among the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, and such Lender, be relieved of any of its obligations under the Loan Documents as a result of any Assignment or granting of a participation in, all or any part of its Loans, its RC Commitment or its Notes, except that a Lender shall be relieved of its obligations to the extent of any Assignment of all or any part of its Loans, its RC Commitment or its Notes pursuant to subsection (b) above.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Section 11.7, any Lender may at any time assign all or any portion of its rights under the Loan Documents to a Federal Reserve Bank. No such assignment shall release such Lender from its obligations thereunder.

11.8 Counterparts.

This Agreement and each of the other Loan Documents (other than the Notes) may be executed by one or more of the parties to this Agreement or to such other Loan Document, as the case may be, on any number of separate counterparts and all of said counterparts taken together shall be deemed to constitute one and the same agreement. This shall not be necessary in making proof of any Loan Document to produce or account for more than one counterpart signed by the party to be charged. Any of the parties to this Agreement and the other Loan Documents may execute copies of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents by telecopy, facsimile transmission, or other electronic means as fully as if originally signed. A set of the copies of this Agreement and each of the other Loan Documents signed by all the parties shall be lodged with each of the Borrower and the Administrative Agent.

11.9 Adjustments; Set-off.

If any Lender (a "benefited Lender") shall at any time receive any payment of all or any part of its Loans, or interest thereon, or receive any collateral in respect thereof (whether voluntarily or involuntarily, by set-off, pursuant to events or proceedings of the nature referred to in Section 9.1 (h) or (i), or otherwise) in a greater proportion than any such payment to
and collateral received by any other Lender, if any, in respect of such other Lender's Loans or interest thereon, such benefited Lender shall notify the Administrative Agent and shall purchase for each from the other Lenders such portion of each such other Lender's Loans, or shall provide such other Lenders with the benefits of such any such collateral, or the proceeds thereof, as shall be necessary to cause such benefited Lender to share the excess payment or benefits of such collateral or proceeds ratably with each of the Lenders; provided, however, that if all or any portion of such excess payment or benefits is thereafter recovered from such benefited Lender, such purchase shall be rescinded, and the purchase price and benefits returned, to the extent of such recovery, but without interest, unless the benefited Lender is required to pay interest on the amount of the excess payment to be returned, in which case the other Lenders shall pay their pro rata share of such interest. The Borrower agrees that each Lender so purchasing a portion of another Lender's Loans may exercise all rights of payment (including, without limitation, rights of set-off) with respect to such portion as fully as if such Lender were the direct holder of such portion.

In addition to any rights and remedies of the Lenders provided by law, upon the occurrence and at any time during the continuance of an Event of Default, each Lender shall have the right, without prior notice to any Loan Party, any such notice being expressly waived by each such Loan Party to such Lender by such Loan Party, to set off and apply against any indebtedness, whether matured or unmatured, of such Loan Party to such Lender, any amount owing from such Lender to such Loan Party, at, or at any time after, the happening of any of the above-mentioned events. To the extent permitted by applicable law, the aforesaid right of set-off may be exercised by such Lender against each Loan Party or against any trustee in bankruptcy, custodian, debtor in possession, assignee for the benefit of creditors, receiver, or execution, judgment or attachment creditor of such Loan Party, or against any person entitled to payment from such Lender by way of set-off, by way of attachment or by way of any other applicable process of law or otherwise.

The indemnities set forth herein shall be in addition to any other obligations or liabilities of the Borrower to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger, or any of the other Loan Parties and their respective officers, directors, employees and agents (each an "Indemnified Party") and shall survive any termination of this Agreement. The indemnification provided hereunder shall be in addition to any rights and remedies of the Lenders provided by law, whether or not the same arises out of any Environmental Law or tort, contract or common law, including, but not limited to, claims of any Governmental Authority or any third person, whether arising under or on account of any Environmental Law or tort, contract or common law, including, without limitation, the assertion of any Lien thereunder, with respect to any Hazardous Discharge, the presence of any hazardous substances or hazardous wastes affecting any Property of the Borrower or of any of its Subsidiaries, whether or not the same originates or engages from such Property or any contiguous real estate, including any loss of value of such Property as a result of the foregoing. The Borrower's obligations under this Section shall arise upon the discovery of any Hazardous Discharge at such Property, whether or not any Governmental Authority or any other person has taken or threatened action or provided the benefit of creditors, appointment or application for the appointment of a receiver, or issuance of execution, subpoena, order or warrant. Promptly after any such set-off and application made by a Lender against a Loan Party, such Lender shall notify such Loan Party and the Administrative Agent, provided that the failure to give such notice shall not affect the validity of such set-off and application.

11.10 No Third Party Beneficiary.

This Agreement is among the Borrower, the Lenders, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Arranger and no other Person is intended to or shall have any rights hereunder or shall be permitted to rely hereon.

11.11 Indemnity.

The Borrower agrees to indemnify and hold harmless each of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger, each Lender and each of their respective officers, directors, employees and agents (each an "Indemnified Party") from and against any loss, cost, liability, damage or expense (including the reasonable fees and out-of-pocket expenses of counsel to each such Indemnified Party, including all local counsel hired by such counsel) incurred by each such Indemnified Party in investigating, preparing for, defending against, or providing evidence, producing documents or taking any other action in respect of, any claim, controversy or litigation, administrative proceeding or investigation under any federal securities law or any other statute, regulation or other proceeding, or arising out of any Environmental Law or tort, contract or common law, including, without limitation, the assertion of any Lien thereunder, with respect to any Hazardous Discharge, the presence of any hazardous substances or hazardous wastes affecting any Property of the Borrower or of any of its Subsidiaries, whether matured or unmatured, of such Loan Party to such Lender, any amount owing from such Lender to such Loan Party, at, or at any time after, the happening of any of the above-mentioned events. To the extent permitted by applicable law, the aforesaid right of set-off may be exercised by such Lender against each Loan Party or against any trustee in bankruptcy, custodian, debtor in possession, assignee for the benefit of creditors, receiver, or execution, judgment or attachment creditor of such Loan Party, or against any person entitled to payment from such Lender by way of set-off, by way of attachment or by way of any other applicable process of law or otherwise, which is alleged to arise out of or is based upon (i) any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of any material fact or any omission or alleged omission of any material fact of the Borrower or any Subsidiary in any document or schedule executed or filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission or any other Governmental Authority by or on behalf of the Borrower or any Subsidiary, (ii) any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of any material fact or any omission or alleged omission of any material fact of the Borrower or any Subsidiary in any document or schedule executed or filed with any other Person in connection with the issuance of any of the Loan Documents, the transactions contemplated hereby or by any acts, practices or omissions of the Borrower or any of its agents relating to the use of the proceeds of any or all Letters of Credit or Loans which are alleged to result in any loss, cost, liability, damage or expense or both of such, whether or not the same originates or engages from such Property or any contiguous real estate, including any loss of value of such Property as a result of the foregoing. The Borrower's obligations under this Section shall arise upon the discovery of any Hazardous Discharge at such Property, whether or not any Governmental Authority or any other Person has taken or threatened action or provided the benefit of creditors, appointment or application for the appointment of a receiver, or issuance of execution, subpoena, order or warrant. Promptly after any such set-off and application made by a Lender against a Loan Party, such Lender shall notify such Loan Party or the Administrative Agent, provided that the failure to give such notice shall not affect the validity of such set-off and application.

11.12 Governing Law.

This Agreement, the Notes and the other Loan Documents and the rights and obligations of the parties under this Agreement, the Notes and the other Loan Documents shall be governed by, and construed and interpreted in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York, without regard to principles of conflict of laws.

11.13 Headings.

Section headings have been inserted herein and in the other Loan Documents for convenience only and shall not be construed to be a part hereof or thereof.

11.14 Severability.

Every provision of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents is intended to be severable, and if any term or provision hereof or thereof shall be invalid, illegal or unenforceable for any reason, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions hereof or thereof shall not be impaired thereby and any invalidity, illegality or unenforceability in any jurisdiction shall not affect the validity, legality or enforceability of any such term or provision in any other jurisdiction.

11.15 Integration.

All exhibits and schedules to this Agreement shall be deemed to be a part of this Agreement or the applicable Loan Document, as the case may be. Except for agreements between the Borrower and the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Arranger with respect to certain fees, this Agreement and the other Loan Documents embody the entire agreement and understanding
among the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger and the Lenders with respect to the subject matter hereof and thereof and supersede all prior agreements and understandings among the Borrower, the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, the Arranger and the Lenders with respect to the subject matter hereof and thereof.

11.16 Limitation of Liability.

No claim may be made by the Borrower, any of its Subsidiaries, any other Loan Party, any Lender or other Person against the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank, any Lender, the Arranger, or any directors, officers, employees, or agents of any of them, for any special, indirect, consequential or punitive damages in respect of any claim for breach of contract or any other theory of liability arising out of or related to the transactions contemplated by any Loan Document, or any act, omission or event occurring in connection therewith, and each of the Borrower, its Subsidiaries, such other Loan Party, any such Lender or other Person hereby waives, releases and agrees not to sue upon any claim for any such damages, whether or not accrued and whether or not known or suspected to exist in its favor.

11.17 Consent to Jurisdiction.

The Borrower hereby irrevocably submits to the jurisdiction of any New York State or Federal Court sitting in the City of New York over any such action or proceeding arising out of or relating to the Loan Documents. The Borrower hereby irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent permitted by law, any objection which it may now or hereafter have to the laying of the venue of any such suit, action or proceeding brought in such a court and any claim that any such suit, action or proceeding brought in such a court has been brought in an inconvenient forum. The Borrower hereby agrees that a final judgment in any such suit, action or proceeding brought in such a court, after all appropriate appeals, shall be conclusive and binding upon it.

11.18 Service of Process.

The Borrower hereby agrees that process may be served in any suit, action, counterclaim or proceeding of the nature referred to in Section 11.17 by mailing copies thereof by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, to the address of the Borrower set forth in Section 11.2 or to any other address of which the Borrower shall have given written notice to the Administrative Agent. The Borrower hereby agrees that such service, to the extent permitted by applicable law (i) shall be deemed in every respect effective service of process upon it in any such suit, action, counterclaim or proceeding, and (ii) shall to the fullest extent enforceable by law, be taken and held to be valid personal service upon and personal delivery to it.

11.19 No Limitation on Service or Suit.

Nothing in the Loan Documents or any modification, waiver, or amendment thereto shall affect the right of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender to serve process in any manner permitted by law or limit the right of the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender to bring proceedings against the Borrower in the courts of any jurisdiction or jurisdictions.

11.20 WAIVER OF TRIAL BY JURY.


11.21 Confidentiality.

The Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Lenders each agree that, without the prior written consent of the Borrower, it will not disclose the terms of this Agreement or any material confidential information with respect to the Borrower, or any of its Subsidiaries which is furnished pursuant to this Agreement to any Person except (i) its accountants, attorneys and other advisors who have a need to know such information or its Affiliates, and in each case who agree to be bound by the provisions of this Section 11.21, (ii) to the extent such information is requested to be disclosed to any regulatory or administrative body or commission to whose jurisdiction the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or such Lender is subject, (iii) to the extent such information is requested or required to be disclosed in any process of applicable law or regulation, (iv) to the extent the Borrower has previously disclosed such information publicly or such information is otherwise in the public domain (except by virtue of a breach by the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or such Lender of its obligations under this Section 11.21) at the time of disclosure, (v) such information which is disclosed in connection with any litigation or dispute between the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or such Lender and any Entity party concerning this Agreement, any other Loan Document, or any instrument or document executed or delivered in connection herewith or therewith, (vi) such information which was in the possession of such Person or such Person’s Affiliates without the obligation of confidentiality prior to the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or such Lender furnishing it to such Person, and (vii) in connection with a prospective assignment, grant of a participation interest or other transfer by a Lender of any of its interest in this Agreement or the Notes, provided that the Person to whom such information is disclosed shall agree to be bound by the provisions of this Section 11.21.

11.22 Savings Clause.

This Agreement is intended solely as an amendment of, and contemporaneous restatement of, the terms and conditions of the Third Restated Agreement and this Agreement is not intended and should not be construed as in any way extinguishing or terminating the Third Restated Agreement. The Collateral Documents, each to the extent amended as provided herein, shall remain in full force and effect and continue to secure the obligations described therein.

Nothing in this Agreement shall affect the rights of the Credit Parties to payments under Sections 2, 3 and 11 for the period prior to the Fourth Restatement Date and such rights shall continue to be governed by the provisions of the Third Restated Agreement.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION
FOURTH AMENDED AND RESTATED CREDIT AGREEMENT

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement to be duly executed and delivered by their proper and duly authorized officers as of the day and year first above written.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

By: /s/ Jonathan Block
Jonathan Block  
Title: Vice President and Secretary

THE BANK OF NEW YORK,  
in its individual capacity, as Issuing Bank and as Administrative Agent

By: /s/ Steve Nettler
Steve Nettler

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.,  
in its individual capacity and as Syndication Agent

By: /s/ Roselyn Drake
Roselyn Drake

FLEET NATIONAL BANK,  
in its individual capacity and as Documentation Agent

By: /s/ Sherry Hawkins
Sherry Hawkins

UNION BANK OF CALIFORNIA, N.A., in its individual capacity and as Co-Agent

By: /s/ Lena Bryant
Lena Bryant

THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA, in its individual capacity and as Co-Agent

By: /s/ Ian Hodgart
Ian Hodgart

FIRST HAWAIIAN BANK

By: /s/ Don Young
Don Young

SUMMIT BANK

By: /s/
CITY NATIONAL BANK

By: /s/ Rod Bollins

Rod Bollins

CONSENTED TO:

ATEP RADIO, INC.
BISON MEDIA, INC.
CARON BROADCASTING, INC.
CCM COMMUNICATIONS, INC.
COMMON GROUND BROADCASTING, INC.
GOLDEN GATE BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.
INLAND RADIO, INC.
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF TEXAS, INC.
INSPIRATION MEDIA, INC.
KINGDOM DIRECT, INC.
NEW ENGLAND CONTINENTAL MEDIA, INC.
NEW INSPIRATION BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.
OASIS RADIO, INC.
ONEPLACE, LTD.
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA ASSOCIATES, INC.
RADIO 1210, INC
REACH SATELLITE NETWORK, INC.
SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION
SALEM MEDIA OF COLORADO, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF KENTUCKY, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF GEORGIA, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF HAWAII, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF OHIO, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF OREGON, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF TEXAS, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF VIRGINIA, INC.
SALEM MUSIC NETWORK, INC.
SALEM RADIO NETWORK INCORPORATED
SALEM RADIO PROPERTIES, INC.
SALEM RADIO REPRESENTATIVES, INC.
SOUTH TEXAS BROADCASTING, INC.
SRN NEWS NETWORK, INC.
VISTA BROADCASTING, INC.

AS TO EACH OF THE FOREGOING:

By: /s/ Jonathan Block

Name: Jonathan Block
Title: Vice President and Secretary

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Exhibit C Form of Borrowing Request

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Exhibit G Form of Compliance Certificate

Exhibit H [Intentionally Omitted]

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FIRST AMENDED AND RESTATED PARENT SECURITY AGREEMENT

by and between

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

and

THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Administrative Agent

Dated as of June 15, 2001

FIRST AMENDED AND RESTATED PARENT SECURITY AGREEMENT (as the same may be amended, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, this "Agreement"), dated as of June 15, 2001, by and between SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Guarantor"), and THE BANK OF NEW YORK (the "Administrative Agent"), in its capacity as Administrative Agent for the Lenders under the Credit Agreement referred to below and the Rate Protection Lenders as defined herein.

RECITALS

A. Reference is made to the Parent Security Agreement, dated as of August 24, 2000, between the Guarantor and the Administrative Agent (the "Existing Parent Security Agreement").

B. Reference is made to the Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among Salem Communications Holding Corporation (the "Borrower"), the lenders party thereto, The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank, as Documentation Agent, and Union Bank of California, N.A. and The Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-Agents (as previously amended, the "Existing Credit Agreement").

C. Reference is made to the First Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among the Guarantor, the Borrower and the Administrative Agent (as previously amended, the "Existing Parent Guaranty").

D. On and as of the date hereof, the Borrower is entering into the Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among the Borrower, the Lenders party thereto, the Administrative Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank, as Documentation Agent,
and Union Bank of California, N.A. and The Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-Agents (as the same may be amended, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, the "Credit Agreement").

E. On and as of the date hereof, the Guarantor and the Borrower are entering into the Second Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty, dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among the Guarantor, the Borrower and the Administrative Agent (as the same may be amended, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, the "Parent Guaranty").

F. The Guarantor owns all of the issued and outstanding Stock of the Borrower and expects to derive substantial benefit from the Credit Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

G. The Guarantor acknowledges that the Credit Parties are relying on this Agreement in entering into the Credit Agreement, and that the Credit Parties would not enter into the Credit Agreement without the execution and delivery of this Agreement.

H. It is a condition precedent to the effectiveness of the Credit Agreement and the making of all Loans and all Letters of Credit under the Credit Agreement that the Guarantor shall have executed and delivered this Agreement.

I. This Agreement is intended solely as an amendment of, and contemporaneous restatement of, the terms and conditions of the Existing Parent Security Agreement and is not intended, and should not be construed in any way, to extinguish or terminate the Liens granted under the Existing Parent Security Agreement.

J. For convenience, this Agreement is dated as of June 15, 2001 (the "Fourth Restatement Date") and references to certain matters relating to the period prior thereto have been deleted.

In consideration of the premises and in order to induce the Credit Parties to enter into the Credit Agreement, the parties hereto agree as follows:

1. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

1.1. Certain Defined Terms

(a) Capitalized terms used herein which are not otherwise defined herein shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto in the Credit Agreement.

(b) When used in this Agreement, the following capitalized terms shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto as follows:

"Borrower": as defined in Recital B.

"Borrower Obligations": as defined in the Parent Guaranty.

"Cash Collateral Account": as defined in Section 3.1.

"Credit Agreement": as defined in paragraph Recital D.

"Equity Interest": (i) with respect to a corporation, the capital stock thereof, (ii) with respect to a partnership, a partnership interest therein, all rights of a partner in such partnership, whether arising under the partnership agreement of such partnership or otherwise; (iii) with respect to a limited liability company, a membership interest therein, all rights of a member of such limited liability company, whether arising under the limited liability company agreement of such limited liability company or otherwise; (iv) with respect to any other firm, association, trust, business enterprise or other entity, any equity interest therein, any interest therein which entitles the holder thereof to share in the revenue, income, earnings or losses thereof or to vote or otherwise participate in any election of one or more members of the managing Person thereof, and (v) all warrants and options in respect of any of the foregoing and all other securities which are convertible or exchangeable therefor.

"Existing Credit Agreement": as defined in Recital B.

"Existing Parent Guaranty": as defined in Recital C.

"Existing Parent Security Agreement": as defined in Recital A.

"FCC License": shall mean any Governmental Approval issued by the FCC pursuant to the Communications Act.

"FCC Regulations": the Communications Act, the regulations of the FCC under the Communications Act and all other Governmental Rules applicable to the Guarantor (or any Person under the control of the Guarantor) by reason of the Guarantor (or any Person under the control of the Guarantor) being a licensee of an FCC License.

"Governmental Approvals": any authorization, consent, approval, license, lease, ruling, permit, waiver, exemption, filing, registration or notice by or with, or other action of, any Governmental Authority.

"Governmental Rules": any law, rule, regulation, ordinance, order, code, judgment, decree, directive, guideline, policy, or any similar form of decision of, or any interpretation or administration of any of the foregoing by, any Governmental Authority.

"Guarantor Obligations": as defined in the Parent Guaranty.

"Parent Guaranty": as defined in paragraph Recital E.

"Pledged Stock": as defined in Section 2.1(a).

"Rate Protection Lenders": collectively, each counterparty to an Interest Rate Protection Arrangement with or assumed by the Borrower if such counterparty was a Lender (or an Affiliate thereof) at the time such Interest Rate Protection Arrangement was entered into or assumed, as applicable.

"Secured Parties": collectively, (i) the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Lenders, (ii) each Rate Protection Lender and (iii) the successors and assigns of each of the foregoing.

"Secured Obligations": shall mean (i) any and all Guarantor Obligations and (ii) any and all obligations of the Guarantor for the performance of its agreements, covenants and undertakings under or
"Stock": any and all shares, interests, participations, options, warrants or other equivalents (however designated) of corporate stock, partnership interests, membership and other limited liability company interests, and other Equity Interests.

"Stock Collateral": Collateral consisting of Equity Interests.

"Subsidiary": shall mean each Subsidiary (as defined in the Credit Agreement) directly owned by the Guarantor other than an Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary (as defined in the Credit Agreement).

"Uniform Commercial Code": shall mean the Uniform Commercial Code as in effect in the State of New York from time to time or, by reason of mandatory application, any other applicable jurisdiction.

1.2. Interpretation

In this Agreement, unless otherwise indicated, the singular shall include the plural and plural the singular; words importing any gender shall include the others; references to statutes or regulations shall be construed as including all statutory or regulatory provisions consolidating, amending or replacing the statute or regulation referred to; references to "writing" shall include printing, typing, lithography and other means of reproducing words in a tangible visible form; the words "including," "includes" and "include" shall be deemed to be followed by the words "without limitation"; references to articles, sections (or subdivisions of sections), exhibits, annexes or schedules are to this Agreement; references to agreements and other contractual instruments shall be deemed to include all subsequent amendments, extensions and other modifications to those instruments (without, however, limiting any prohibition on any such amendments, extensions or modifications by the terms of the Loan Documents); and references to Persons shall include their respective successors and permitted assigns and, in the case of Governmental Authorities, Persons succeeding to their respective functions and capacities.

2. COLLATERAL

2.1. Grant

As collateral security for the prompt payment in full when due (whether at stated maturity, upon acceleration, on any optional or mandatory prepayment date or otherwise) and performance of the Secured Obligations, the Guarantor hereby pledges and grants to the Administrative Agent, for its benefit and for the ratable benefit of the Secured Parties, a security interest in all of the Guarantor’s right, title and interest in and to the following property, whether now owned or in the future acquired by the Guarantor and whether now existing or in the future coming into existence (collectively, the "Collateral"):

(a) (i) all Stock of the Borrower and each other Subsidiary represented by the respective certificates identified in Annex 1 and all other Stock of whatever class of the Borrower and each such other Subsidiary now owned or in the future acquired by the Guarantor and which certificates representing the same (collectively, the "Pledged Stock");

(ii) all shares, interests, securities, moneys or property representing a dividend on, or a distribution or return of capital in respect of, any of the Pledged Stock, resulting from a split-up, revision, reclassification or other like change of any of the Pledged Stock or otherwise received in exchange for any of the Pledged Stock and all rights issued to the holders of, or otherwise in respect of, any of the Pledged Stock; and

(iii) without affecting the obligations of the Guarantor under any provision prohibiting that action under any Loan Document, in the event of any consolidation or merger in which the Borrower or any Subsidiary is not the survivor, all Stock of the successor (unless such successor is the Guarantor) formed by or resulting from that consolidation or merger; and

(b) all proceeds and products in whatever form of all or any part of the other Collateral with respect to all or any part of other Collateral (together with all rights to recover and proceed with respect to the same), and all accessories to, substitutions for and replacements of all or any part of other Collateral.

2.2. Perfection

The Guarantor will (i) prior or concurrently with the execution and delivery of this Agreement, file or deliver for filing such financing statements and other documents in such offices as are necessary or as the Administrative Agent may request to perfect and establish the priority (subject only to Permitted Liens) of the Liens granted by this Agreement, (ii) prior or concurrently with the execution and delivery of this Agreement, deliver to the Administrative Agent all certificates identified in Annex 1, accompanied by undated Stock powers duly executed in blank and (iii) take all such other actions as are necessary or as the Administrative Agent may require to perfect and establish the priority (subject only to Permitted Liens) of the Liens granted by this Agreement.

2.3. Preservation and Protection of Security Interests

The Guarantor will:

(a) upon the acquisition after the Fourth Restatement Date by the Guarantor of any Stock Collateral, promptly either (x) transfer and deliver to the Administrative Agent all such Stock Collateral (together with the certificates representing that Stock Collateral duly endorsed in blank or accompanied by undated Stock powers duly executed in blank) or (y) take such other action as the Administrative Agent deems necessary or appropriate to create, perfect and establish the priority (subject only to Permitted Liens) of the Liens granted by this Agreement in that Stock Collateral; and

(b) give, execute, deliver, file or record any and all financing statements, notices, contracts, agreements or other instruments, obtain any and all Governmental Approvals and take any and all steps that may be necessary or as the Administrative Agent may request to create, perfect, establish the priority (subject only to Permitted Liens) of, or to preserve the validity, perfection or priority (subject only to Permitted Liens) of, the Liens granted by this Agreement or to enable the Administrative Agent to exercise any of its powers and privileges under this Agreement with respect to those Liens, including causing any or all of the Stock Collateral to be transferred of record into the name of the Administrative Agent or its nominee and the Administrative Agent will thereafter promptly give to the Guarantor copies of any notices and communications received by it with respect to the Stock Collateral pledged by the Guarantor.

2.4. Attorney-in-Fact
Subject to the rights of the Guarantor under Sections 2.5, the Guarantor appointed the Administrative Agent its attorney-in-fact effective on the Second Restatement Date (as defined in the Existing Parent Security Agreement), which appointment shall terminate upon the termination of this Agreement, for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Agreement and taking any action and executing any instruments that the Administrative Agent may deem necessary or advisable to accomplish the purposes of this Agreement, to preserve the validity, perfection and priority (subject only to Permitted Liens) of the Liens granted by this Agreement and, following any Event of Default, to exercise its rights, remedies, powers and privileges under this Agreement. This appointment as attorney-in-fact is irrevocable and coupled with an interest. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Administrative Agent shall be entitled under this Agreement upon the occurrence and continuation of any Event of Default to (i) (x) the proceeds of any Collateral shall be received by it, the time in the Cash Collateral Account shall constitute part of the Collateral and shall not constitute payment of benefit of the Secured Parties as additional collateral security under this Agreement. The balance from time to time deposit any additional amounts that it wishes to pledge to the Administrative Agent pursuant to this Agreement or the other Loan Documents, and into which the Guarantor may authorize the Guarantor to sell or otherwise dispose of any Collateral except to the extent otherwise expressly permitted by the terms of any Loan Document; and (iv) to execute, in connection with any sale or disposition of the Collateral under Section 6.2, any endorsements, assignments, bills of sale or other instruments of conveyance or transfer with respect to all or any part of the Collateral.

2.5. Special Provisions Relating to Stock Collateral
(a) So long as no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, the Guarantor shall have the right to exercise all voting, consensual and other powers of ownership pertaining to the Stock Collateral for all purposes not inconsistent with the terms of any Loan Document, provided that the Guarantor will not vote the Stock Collateral in any manner that is inconsistent with the terms of any Loan Document; and the Administrative Agent will, at the Guarantor's expense, execute and deliver to the Guarantor or cause to be executed and delivered to the Guarantor all such proxies, powers of attorney, dividend and other orders and other instruments, without recourse, as the Guarantor may reasonably request for the purpose of enabling the Guarantor to exercise the rights and powers that it is entitled to exercise pursuant to this Section 2.5(a).
(b) So long as no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, the Guarantor shall be entitled to receive and retain any dividends on the Stock Collateral paid in cash out of earned surplus.
(c) If any Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, and whether or not the Administrative Agent or any other Secured Party exercises any available right to declare any Secured Obligation due and payable or seeks or pursues any other right, remedy, power or privilege available to it under applicable law, this Agreement or any other Loan Document (but subject to Section 6.6), all dividends and other distributions on the Stock Collateral shall be paid directly to the Administrative Agent and retained by it in the Cash Collateral Account as part of the Stock Collateral, subject to the terms of this Agreement, and, if the Administrative Agent so requests, the Guarantor will execute and deliver to the Administrative Agent appropriate additional dividend, distribution and other orders and instruments to that end, provided that if that Event of Default is cured, any such dividend or distribution paid to the Administrative Agent prior to that cure shall, upon request of the Guarantor (except to the extent applied to the Secured Obligations), be returned by the Administrative Agent to the Guarantor.

2.6. Rights and Obligations
(a) The Guarantor shall remain liable to perform its duties and obligations under the Governmental Approvals included in the Collateral in accordance with their respective terms to the same extent as if this Agreement had not been entered into and delivered. Neither the Administrative Agent nor any other Secured Party shall have any duty, obligation or liability under or in respect to any Governmental Approval included in the Collateral by reason of this Agreement or any other Loan Document, nor shall the Administrative Agent or any other Secured Party be obligated to perform any of the duties or obligations of the Guarantor under any such Governmental Approval or to take any action to collect or enforce any claim (for payment) under any such Governmental Approval.
(b) No Lien granted in this Agreement in the Guarantor's right, title and interest in any Governmental Approval shall be deemed to be a consent by the Administrative Agent or any other Secured Party to any such Governmental Approval.
(c) No reference in this Agreement to proceeds or to the sale or other disposition of Collateral shall authorize the Guarantor to sell or otherwise dispose of any Collateral except to the extent otherwise expressly permitted by the terms of any Loan Document.
(d) Neither the Administrative Agent nor other Secured Party shall be required to take steps necessary to preserve any rights against prior parties to any part of the Collateral.

2.7. Termination
When (i) the Lenders shall no longer have any obligation to make Loans, (ii) the Issuing Bank shall no longer have any obligation to issue Letters of Credit or any obligations under the Letters of Credit theretofore issued, and (iii) the Secured Obligations shall have been paid in full in cash, this Agreement shall terminate, and the Administrative Agent will forthwith cause to be assigned, transferred and delivered, against receipt but without any recourse, warranty or representation whatsoever, any remaining Collateral and any Liens and other security interests in the Collateral, at the option of the Guarantor. The Administrative Agent will also execute and deliver to the Guarantor upon that termination such Uniform Commercial Code termination statements and such other documentation as is reasonably requested by the Guarantor to effect the termination and release of the Liens granted by this Agreement on the Collateral.

3. CASH PROCEEDS OF COLLATERAL
3.1. Cash Collateral Account
There is hereby established with The Bank of New York thereunder a cash collateral account (the "Cash Collateral Account") in the name and under the control of the Administrative Agent into which there shall be deposited, among other things, such cash proceeds of any of the Collateral required to be delivered to the Administrative Agent pursuant to this Agreement, and into which the Guarantor may from time to time deposit any additional amounts that it wishes to pledge to the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Secured Parties as additional collateral security under this Agreement. The balance from time to time in the Cash Collateral Account shall constitute part of the Collateral and shall not constitute payment of the Secured Obligations until applied as provided in this Agreement.

3.2. Certain Proceeds
The Guarantor agrees that if the proceeds of any Collateral shall be received by it, the
Guarantor will promptly deposit those proceeds into the Cash Collateral Account. Until so deposited, all such proceeds shall be held in trust by the Guarantor for and as the property of the Administrative Agent and shall not be commingled with any other funds or property of the Guarantor.

3.3. Investment of Balance in Cash Collateral Account

(a) Amounts on deposit in the Cash Collateral Account shall be invested from time to time in such investments described in Sections 8.5(a), (b), (i), (j) and (k) of the Credit Agreement as the Guarantor directs in writing. In the absence of any such directions, the Administrative Agent shall not invest any such amounts. All such investments shall be held in the name and be under the control of the Administrative Agent. At any time after the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, the Administrative Agent may (and, if instructed by the Required Lenders, will) in its (or their) discretion at any time and from time to time elect to liquidate any such Permitted Investments and to apply or cause to be applied the proceeds of that action to the payment of the Secured Obligations in the manner specified in Section 6.5.

(b) The Administrative Agent shall not be liable hereunder including with respect to losses and diminution of value of the investments held in the Cash Collateral Account except for its own gross negligence or willful misconduct and the Guarantor agrees to indemnify the Administrative Agent for and hold it harmless as to any loss, liability, or expense, including attorneys' fees, incurred without gross negligence or willful misconduct on the part of the Administrative Agent and arising out of or in connection with the Administrative Agent's duties under this Section.

4. REPRESENTATIONS

As of the Fourth Restatement Date and as of the date of each extension of credit by the Lenders, the Guarantor represents and warrants to the Administrative Agent and each other Secured Party as follows:

4.1. Title

The Guarantor is the sole beneficial owner of the Collateral in which it purports to grant a Lien pursuant to this Agreement, and the Collateral is free and clear of all Liens, except for Permitted Liens. The Liens granted by this Agreement in favor of the Administrative Agent for the benefit of the Administrative Agent and the Lenders have attached and constitute a perfected security interest in all of that Collateral prior to all other Liens (except those Permitted Liens).

4.2. Stock Collateral

(a) The Pledged Stock evidenced by the certificates identified in Annex 1 is duly authorized, validly existing, fully paid and nonassessable, and none of that Pledged Stock is subject to any contractual restriction, or any restriction under the charter or by-laws of the Borrower, upon the transfer of that Pledged Stock (except for any such restriction contained in any Loan Document and as arise under the FCC Regulations).

(b) The Pledged Stock evidenced by the certificates identified in Annex 1 constitutes all of the issued and outstanding Stock of any class of the Borrower and each other Subsidiary on the Fourth Restatement Date (whether or not registered in the name of the Guarantor), and Annex 1 correctly identifies, as at the Fourth Restatement Date, the respective class and par value of all issued and outstanding Stock comprising that Pledged Stock and the respective number (and registered owners) of such Stock evidenced by each such certificate.

(c) As of the Fourth Restatement Date, (i) neither the Borrower nor any other Subsidiary has issued any securities convertible into, or options or warrants for, any of its Stock, (ii) there are no agreements, voting trusts or understandings binding upon the Borrower or any such other Subsidiary with respect to the Stock of the Borrower or any such other Subsidiary or affecting in any manner the sale, pledge, assignment or other disposition thereof, including any right of first refusal, option, redemption, call or other right with respect thereto, whether similar or dissimilar to any of the foregoing and (iii) no such Stock is represented by an uncertificated security.

5. COVENANTS

5.1. Books and Records

The Guarantor will:

(a) keep full and accurate books and records relating to the Collateral and stamp or otherwise mark those books and records in such manner as the Administrative Agent may reasonably require in order to reflect the Liens granted by this Agreement; and

(b) permit representatives of the Administrative Agent, upon reasonable notice, at any time during normal business hours to inspect and make abstracts from its books and records pertaining to the Collateral and permit representatives of the Administrative Agent to be present at the Guarantor's place of business to receive copies of all communications and remittances relating to the Collateral and forward copies of any notices or communications received by the Guarantor with respect to the Collateral, all in such manner as the Administrative Agent may request.

Without at least 30 days' prior written notice to the Administrative Agent, the Guarantor will not:

(a) change its corporate name, or the name under which it does business, from the name shown on the signature pages to this Agreement; or

(b) maintain any of its books and records with respect to the Collateral at any office, or maintain its principal place of business at any place, other than at the address initially indicated for notices to it under Section 7.2 or at one of the locations identified in Annex 6 or in transit from one of those locations to another.

5.3. Sales and Other Liens

Except as otherwise permitted under Section 8.2 or 8.7 of the Credit Agreement, without the prior written consent of the Administrative Agent (granted with the authorization of the Lenders as specified in Section 11.1 of the Credit Agreement), the Guarantor will not dispose of any Collateral, create, incur, assume or suffer to exist any Lien upon any Collateral or file or suffer to be on file or authorize to be filed, in any jurisdiction, any financing statement or like instrument with respect to all or any part of the Collateral in which the Administrative Agent is not named as the sole secured party for its benefit and for the ratable benefit of the other Secured Parties.
5.4. Stock Collateral

The Guarantor will cause the Stock Collateral to constitute at all times 100% of each class of Stock of the Borrower and each other Subsidiary then outstanding. The Guarantor will cause all such Stock to be duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable and to be free of any contractual restriction or any restriction under the charter or bylaws of the Borrower or such other Subsidiary, upon the transfer of that Stock Collateral (except for any such restriction contained in any Loan Document and as arise under the FCC Regulations).

5.5. Further Assurances

The Guarantor will, from time to time upon the written request of the Administrative Agent, execute and deliver such further documents and do such other acts and things as the Administrative Agent may reasonably request in order fully to effect the purposes of this Agreement.

6. EVENTS OF DEFAULT; REMEDIES

6.1. Events of Default

Each of the following shall constitute an "Event of Default":

(a) If the Guarantor shall fail to observe or perform any term, covenant or agreement contained in this Agreement; or

(b) The occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default under, and as such term is defined in, the Credit Agreement.

6.2. Remedies

If any Event of Default has occurred and is continuing:

(a) The Administrative Agent in its discretion may require the Guarantor to, and the Guarantor will, assemble the Collateral owned by it at such place or places, reasonably convenient to each of the Administrative Agent and the Guarantor, designated in the Administrative Agent's request;

(b) the Administrative Agent in its discretion may make any reasonable compromise or settlement it deems desirable with respect to any of the Collateral and may extend the time of payment, arrange for payment in installments, or otherwise modify the terms of, all or any part of the Collateral;

(c) the Administrative Agent in its discretion may, in its name or in the name of the Guarantor or otherwise, demand, sue for, collect or receive any money or property at any time payable or receivable on account of or in exchange for all or any part of the Collateral, but shall be under no obligation to do so;

(d) the Administrative Agent in its discretion may, upon five business days' prior written notice to the Guarantor of the time and place, sell, lease or otherwise dispose of all or any part of the Collateral that is then or will subsequently come into the possession, custody or control of the Administrative Agent, any other Secured Party or any of their respective representatives or agents, in any way or manner, as the Administrative Agent shall determine, for cash, for credit or for future delivery (without thereby assuming any credit risk) and at public or private sale, without demand of performance or notice of intention to effect any such disposition or of the time or place of such sale (except such notice as is required above or by applicable statute and cannot be waived), and any Secured Party or any other Person may be the purchaser, lessee or recipient of all or any part of the Collateral so disposed of at any public sale (or, to the extent permitted by law, at any private sale) and thereafter hold the same absolutely, free from any claim or right of whatsoever kind, including any right or equity of redemption (statutory or otherwise), of the Guarantor, and the Guarantor hereby waives and releases any such demand, notice and right or equity. The Administrative Agent may, without notice or publication, adjourn any public or private sale or cause the same to be adjourned from time to time by announcement at the time and place fixed for the sale, and that sale may be made at any time or place to which the sale may be so adjourned; and

(e) the Administrative Agent shall have, and in its discretion may exercise, all of the rights, remedies, powers and privileges with respect to the Collateral of a secured party under the Uniform Commercial Code (whether or not the Uniform Commercial Code is in effect in the jurisdiction where those rights, remedies, powers and privileges are asserted) and such additional rights, remedies, powers and privileges to which a secured party is entitled under the laws in effect in any other jurisdiction, where any rights, remedies, powers and privileges in respect of this Agreement or the Collateral may be asserted, including the right, to the maximum extent permitted by law, to exercise all voting, consensual and other powers of ownership pertaining to the Collateral as if the Administrative Agent were the sole and absolute owner of the Collateral (and the Guarantor will take all such action as may be appropriate to give effect to that right).

The proceeds of, and other realization upon, the Collateral by virtue of the exercise of remedies under this Section 6.2 shall be applied in accordance with Section 6.5.

6.3. Deficiency

If the proceeds of, or other realization upon, the Collateral by virtue of the exercise of remedies under Section 6.2 are insufficient to cover the costs and expenses of that exercise and the payment in full of the other Secured Obligations, the Guarantor shall remain liable for any deficiency.

6.4. Private Sale

(a) Neither the Administrative Agent nor any other Secured Party shall incur any liability as a result of the sale, lease or other disposition of all or any part of the Collateral at any private sale pursuant to Section 6.2 conducted in a commercially reasonable manner. The Guarantor hereby waives any claims against the Administrative Agent and each other Secured Party that may arise by reason of the fact that the price at which the Collateral may have been sold at such a private sale was less than the price that might have been obtained at a public sale or was less than the aggregate amount of the Secured Obligations, even if the Administrative Agent accepts the first offer received and does not offer the Collateral to more than one offeree.

(b) The Guarantor recognizes that, by reason of certain prohibitions contained in the Securities Act of 1933 and applicable state securities laws and in the FCC Regulations, the Administrative Agent may be compelled to limit purchasers of all or any part of the Collateral to those who will agree, among other things, to acquire that Collateral for their own account, for investment and not with a view to distribution or resale or to those to whom the FCC has granted or will grant approval. The Guarantor acknowledges that any such private sales may be at prices and on terms less favorable to the Administrative Agent than those obtainable through a public sale without those restrictions, and, notwithstanding those circumstances, agrees that any such private sale shall be deemed to have been made in a commercially reasonable manner and that the Administrative Agent shall have no
obligation to engage in public sales and no obligation to delay the sale of any Collateral for the period of time necessary to permit the Borrower or such other applicable Subsidiary to register it for public sale.

6.5. Application of Proceeds

Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, the proceeds of, or other realization upon, all or any part of the Collateral by virtue of the exercise of remedies under Section 6.2 and any other cash at the time held by the Administrative Agent under Section 3.1 or Section 6.2 shall be applied by the Administrative Agent:

First, to the payment of the costs and expenses of that exercise of remedies, including reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses of the Administrative Agent, the fees and expenses of its agents and counsel and all other expenses incurred and advances made by the Administrative Agent in that connection;

Next, to the payment in full of the remaining Secured Obligations equally and ratably in accordance with their respective amounts then due and owing or as the Administrative Agent and the other Secured Parties holding the same may otherwise agree; and

Finally, subject to the rights of the other holder of any Lien in the relevant Collateral, to the payment to the Guarantor or as a court of competent jurisdiction may direct of any surplus then remaining.

As used in this Section 6, "proceeds" of Collateral shall mean cash, securities and other property realized in respect of, and distributions in kind of, Collateral, including any property received under any bankruptcy, reorganization or other similar proceeding as to the Guarantor or any issuer of, or account debtor or other obligor on, any of the Collateral.

6.6. Certain Regulatory Requirements

Notwithstanding any contrary provision in any Loan Document, no action shall be taken under this Agreement by the Administrative Agent or any other Secured Party with respect to any item of Collateral unless and until all applicable requirements have been satisfied with respect to such action and there have been obtained such Governmental Approvals (if any) as may be required to be obtained under the FCC Regulations under the terms of any applicable FCC License. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Administrative Agent (on behalf of itself and the Lenders) hereby agrees that (a) voting and consensual rights in the Stock Collateral will remain with the Guarantor upon and following the occurrence of an Event of Default unless and until any required prior approvals of the FCC to the transfer of such voting and consensual rights to the Administrative Agent have been obtained; (b) upon the occurrence of any Event of Default and foreclosure of the Stock Collateral pursuant to this Agreement there will be either a private or public sale of the Stock Collateral) and (c) prior to the exercise of voting or consensual rights by the purchaser at any such sale, the prior consent of the FCC pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §310(d) will be obtained. It is the intention of the parties to this Agreement that the Liens in favor of the Administrative Agent on the Collateral shall in all relevant aspects be subject to and governed by the FCC Regulations and that nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to diminish the control exercised by the Guarantor except in accordance with the provisions of the FCC Regulations. The Guarantor agrees that upon request from time to time by the Administrative Agent it will use its best efforts to obtain any Governmental Approvals referred to in this Section 6.5, including upon any request of the Administrative Agent following an Event of Default, to prepare, sign and file with the FCC (or cause to be prepared signed and filed with the FCC) any application or application for consent to the assignment of the FCC Licenses or transfer of control required to be signed by the Guarantor or any of its Subsidiaries necessary or appropriate under the FCC Regulations for approval of any sale or transfer of any of the Stock Collateral or the assets of the Guarantor or any of its Subsidiaries or any transfer of control in respect of any FCC License.

7. MISCELLANEOUS

7.1. Notices

All notices and other communications provided for or otherwise required hereunder or in connection herewith shall be given in the manner and to the addresses set forth in Section 9 of the Parent Guaranty.

7.2. Expenses

The Guarantor agrees that it shall, upon demand, pay to the Administrative Agent any and all reasonable out-of-pocket sums, costs and expenses, which any Secured Party may pay or incur defending, protecting or enforcing this Agreement (whether suit is instituted or not), reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements. All sums, costs and expenses which are due and payable pursuant to this section shall bear interest, payable on demand, at the highest rate then payable on the Secured Obligations.

7.3. Relationship to Credit Agreement

This Agreement is the "Parent Security Agreement C referred to in the Credit Agreement, and is subject to, and should be construed in accordance with, the provisions thereof. Each of the Administrative Agent and the Guarantor acknowledges that certain provisions of the Credit Agreement, including, without limitation, Sections 1.2 (Principles of Construction), 11.1 (Amendments and Waivers), 11.3 (No Waiver; Cumulative Remedies), 11.4 (Survival of Certain Obligations), 11.7 (Successors and Assigns), 11.8 (Counterparts; Setoff), 11.13 (Headings), 11.14 (Severability), 11.15 (Integration), 11.16 (Limitation of Liability), 11.17 (Consent to Jurisdiction), 11.18 (Service of Process), 11.19 (No Limitation on Service or Suit) and 11.20 (WAIVER OF TRIAL BY JURY) thereof, are made applicable to this Agreement mutatis mutandis and all such provisions are incorporated by reference herein mutatis mutandis as if fully set forth herein.

7.4. Governing Law; Terms

This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York, except to the extent that the validity or perfection of the security interest hereunder, or remedies hereunder, in respect of any particular collateral are governed by the laws of a jurisdiction other than the State of New York. Unless otherwise defined herein, terms used in Articles 8 and 9 of the UCC are used herein as therein defined.

[Signature pages follow]
IN EVIDENCE of the agreement by the parties hereto to the terms and conditions herein contained, each such party has caused this Parent Security Agreement to be duly executed on its behalf.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

By: /s/ Jonathan Block

Name: Jonathan Block
Title: Vice President and Secretary
THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Administrative Agent

By: /s/ Steve Nettler

Name: Steve Nettler

Annex 1 to
First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement
Dated as of June 15, 2001

PLEDGED STOCK

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SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED PARENT GUARANTY

SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED PARENT GUARANTY (as the same may be amended, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, this "Agreement"), dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Guarantor"), SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Borrower") and THE BANK OF NEW YORK (the "Administrative Agent"), in its capacity as Administrative Agent for the Lenders under the Credit Agreement referred to below and the Rate Protection Lenders as defined herein.

RECITALS

A. Reference is made to the First Amended and Restated Parent Guaranty, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among the Guarantor, the Borrower and the Administrative Agent (as previously amended, the "Existing Parent Guaranty").

B. Reference is made to the Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and among the Guarantor, the lenders party thereto, and The Bank of New York, as Administrative Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank, as Documentation Agent, and Union Bank of California, N.A. and The Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-Agents (as amended, the "Existing Credit Agreement").

C. Reference is made to the Parent Security Agreement, dated as of November 7, 2000, by and between the Guarantor and the Administrative Agent (the "Existing Parent Security Agreement").

D. On and as of the date hereof, the Borrower is entering into the Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of June 15, 2001, by and among the Borrower, the Lenders party thereto, the Administrative Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Fleet National Bank, as Documentation Agent, and Union Bank of California, N.A. and The Bank of Nova Scotia, as Co-Agents (as the same may be amended, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, the "Credit Agreement").

E. On and as of the date hereof, the Guarantor is entering into the First Amended and Restated Parent Security Agreement, dated as of June 15, 2001, by and between the Guarantor and the Administrative Agent (as the same may be amended, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, the "Parent Security Agreement").

F. The Guarantor owns, directly or indirectly, all of the issued and outstanding Stock of the Borrower and expects to derive substantial benefit from the Credit Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

G. The Guarantor acknowledges that the Credit Parties are relying on this Agreement in entering into the Credit Agreement, and that the Credit Parties would not enter into the Credit Agreement without the execution and delivery of this Agreement.

H. It is a condition precedent to the effectiveness of the Credit Agreement and the making of all Loans and all Letters of Credit under the Credit Agreement that the Guarantor shall have executed and delivered this Agreement.

I. This Agreement is intended solely as an amendment of, and contemporaneous restatement of, the terms and conditions of the Existing Parent Guaranty and is not intended, and should not be construed in any way, to extinguish or terminate the obligations of the Guarantor under the Existing Parent Guaranty.

J. For convenience, this Agreement is dated as of June 15, 2001 (the "Fourth Restatement Date") and references to certain matters relating to the period prior thereto have been deleted.

In consideration of the premises and in order to induce the Credit Parties to enter into the Credit Agreement, the parties hereto agree as follows:

1. Defined Terms

(a) Capitalized terms used herein which are not otherwise defined herein shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto in the Credit Agreement.

(b) When used in this Agreement, the following capitalized terms shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto as follows:

"Borrower Obligations": collectively, all of the obligations and liabilities of the Borrower under the Loan
Documents and under each Interest Rate Protection Arrangement entered into or assumed by the Borrower with a Rate Protection Lender, whether direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, due or to become due, now existing or hereafter incurred, which may arise under, out of or in connection with the Loan Documents, in each case whether fixed, contingent, now existing or hereafter arising, created, assumed, incurred or acquired, and whether before or after the occurrence of any Event of Default under Section 9.1(h) or (i) of the Credit Agreement and including any obligation or liability in respect of any breach of any representation or warranty and all post-petition interest and funding losses, whether or not allowed as a claim in any proceeding arising in connection with such an event, as such obligations and liabilities may be amended, increased, modified, renewed, refinanced by the Administrative Agent and the Lenders, refunded or extended from time to time.

"Credit Agreement": as defined in paragraph Recital B.

"Event of Default": as defined in Section 6.

"Existing Credit Agreement": as defined in Recital A.

"Existing Parent Guaranty": as defined in Recital A.

"Existing Parent Security Agreement": as defined in Recital C.

"Fourth Restatement Date": as defined in Recital J.

"Guaranteed Parties": collectively, (i) the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and the Lenders, (ii) each Rate Protection Lender and (iii) the successors and assigns of each of the foregoing.

"Guarantor Obligations": collectively, all of the obligations and liabilities of the Guarantor hereunder, whether direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, due or to become due, whether now existing or hereafter arising, created, assumed, incurred or acquired and whether before or after the occurrence of any Event of Default under Section 9.1(h) or (i) of the Credit Agreement and including any obligation or liability in respect of any breach of any representation or warranty and all post-petition interest and funding losses, whether or not allowed as a claim in any proceeding arising in connection with such an event.

"Obligations": collectively, the Borrower Obligations and the Guarantor Obligations.

"Payment": the indefeasible payment in full in cash.

"Rate Protection Lenders": collectively, each counterparty to an Interest Rate Protection Arrangement with or assumed by the Borrower if such counterparty was a Lender (or an Affiliate thereof) at the time such Interest Rate Protection Arrangement was entered into or assumed, as applicable.

"Subsidiary": with respect to any Person (the "parent") at any date, any corporation, association, partnership, joint venture or other business entity of which the parent, directly or indirectly, either (i) in respect of a corporation, owns or controls more than 50% of the outstanding Stock having ordinary voting power to elect a majority of the board of directors or similar managing body, irrespective of whether or not a class or classes shall or might have voting power by reason of the happening of any contingency, or (ii) in respect of an association, partnership, joint venture or other business entity, is entitled to share in more than 50% of the profits and losses, however determined. Unless the context otherwise requires, references in this Agreement to a "Subsidiary" or to "Subsidiaries" shall be deemed to refer to a Subsidiary or Subsidiaries of the Guarantor.

2. Guaranty

The Guarantor hereby absolutely, irrevocably and unconditionally guarantees the full and prompt payment when due (whether at stated maturity, by acceleration or otherwise) of the Borrower Obligations. This Agreement constitutes a guaranty of payment and neither the Administrative Agent nor any other Guaranteed Party shall have any obligation to enforce any Loan Document or any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement or exercise any right or remedy with respect to any collateral security thereunder by any action, including making or perfecting any claim against any Person or any collateral security for any of the Borrower Obligations, prior to being entitled to the benefits of this Agreement. The Administrative Agent may, at its option, proceed against the Guarantor in the first instance, to enforce the Guarantor Obligations without first proceeding against the Borrower or any other Person, and without first resorting to any other rights or remedies, as the Administrative Agent may deem advisable. In furtherance hereof, if the Administrative Agent or any other Guaranteed Party is prevented by law from collecting or otherwise hindered from collecting or otherwise enforcing any Borrower Obligation in accordance with its terms, the Administrative Agent or such other Guaranteed Party shall be entitled to receive hereunder from the Guarantor after demand therefor, the sums which would have been otherwise due had such collection or enforcement not been prevented or hindered.

3. Absolute Obligation

The Guarantor shall not be released from liability hereunder unless and until the Maturity Date shall have occurred and either (a) the Issuing Bank shall not have any obligation under the Letters of Credit and the Borrower shall have paid in full in cash the outstanding principal balance of the Loans, together with all accrued interest thereon, all of the Reimbursement Obligations, and all other sums then due and owing under the Loan Documents, or (b) the Guarantor Obligations of the Guarantor shall have been paid in full in cash. The Guarantor acknowledges and agrees that (i) neither the Administrative Agent nor any other Guaranteed Party has made any representation or warranty to the Guarantor with respect to the Borrower or any other Subsidiary, any Loan Document, any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement, any agreement, instrument or document executed or delivered in connection therewith, or any other matter whatsoever, and (ii) the Guarantor shall be liable hereunder, and such liability shall not be affected or impaired, irrespective of (A) the validity or enforceability of any Loan Document, any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement, or any agreement, instrument or document executed or delivered in connection therewith, or the collectability of any of the Borrower Obligations, (B) the preference or priority ranking with respect to any of the Borrower Obligations, (C) the existence, validity, enforceability or perfection of any security interest or collateral security under any Loan Document, or any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement, or the release, exchange, substitution or loss or impairment of any such security interest or collateral security in or under any Loan Document, or (D) any other action, event or condition whatever.
security, (D) any failure, delay, neglect or omission by the Administrative Agent or any other Guaranteed Party to realize upon, enforce or protect any direct or indirect collateral security, indebtedness, liability or obligation, any Loan Document, any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement, or any agreement, instrument or document executed or delivered in connection therewith, or of any of the Borrower Obligations, (E) the existence or exercise of any right of setoff by the Administrative Agent or any other Guaranteed Party, (F) the existence, validity or enforceability of any other guaranty with respect to any of the Borrower Obligations, the liability of any other Person in respect of any of the Borrower Obligations, or the release of any such Person or any other guarantor of any of the Borrower Obligations, (G) any act or omission of the Administrative Agent or any other Guaranteed Party in connection with the administration of any Loan Document, any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement, or any of the Borrower Obligations, (H) the bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or receivership of, or any other proceeding for the relief of debtors commenced by or against, any Person, (I) the disaffirmance or rejection, or the purported disaffirmance or purported rejection, of any of the Borrower Obligations, any Loan Document, any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement, or any agreement, instrument or document executed or delivered in connection therewith, in any bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or receivership, or any other proceeding for the relief of debtor, relating to any Person, (J) any law, regulation or decree now or hereafter in effect which might in any manner affect any of the terms or provisions of any Loan Document, any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement, or any agreement, instrument or document executed or delivered in connection therewith or of any of the Borrower Obligations, or which might cause or permit to be invoked any alteration in the time, amount, manner or payment or performance of any of the Borrower's obligations and liabilities (including the Borrower Obligations), (K) the merger or consolidation of the Borrower into or with any Person, (L) the sale by the Borrower of all or any part of its assets, (M) the fact that at any time and from time to time none of the Borrower Obligations may be outstanding or owing to the Administrative Agent or any other Guaranteed Party, (N) any amendment or modification of, or supplement to, any Loan Document or any Interest Rate Protection Arrangement or (O) any other reason or circumstance which might otherwise constitute a defense available to or a discharge of the Borrower in respect of its obligations or liabilities (including the Borrower Obligations) or of the Guarantor in respect of any of the Guarantor Obligations (other than by the performance in full thereof).

4. Representations and Warranties

The Guarantor hereby represents and warrants to the Administrative Agent that the representations and warranties contained in the Credit Agreement are true and correct.

5. Covenants

The Guarantor hereby covenants and agrees that, until the Payment of all of the obligations of the Loan Parties under the Loan Documents to any Credit Party and the nonexistence of any obligation of any Credit Party under any of the Loan Documents or any Letter of Credit, it shall comply and cause the Borrower and each other Subsidiary (other than an Unrestricted Parent Subsidiary) to comply with all covenants and agreements contained in Sections 6, 7 and 8 of the Credit Agreement.

6. Events of Default

Each of the following shall constitute an "Event of Default":

(a) If the Guarantor shall fail to observe or perform any term, covenant or agreement contained in Section 2 or Section 5 (with respect to Section 6, Section 7.3, 7.5, 7.10, 7.11, 7.12 or 7.13, or Section 8 of the Credit Agreement) of this Agreement; or

(b) If the Guarantor shall fail to observe or perform any term, covenant or agreement contained in Section 5 (other than with respect to Section 6, Section 7.3, 7.5, 7.10, 7.11, 7.12 or 7.13, or Section 8 of the Credit Agreement) or any other term, covenant, or agreement contained in this Agreement and such failure shall have continued unremedied for a period of 30 days from the first date when the Guarantor or the Borrower shall have obtained knowledge thereof; or

(c) The occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default under, and as such term is defined in, the Credit Agreement.

7. Notices

Except as otherwise specifically provided herein, all notices, requests, consents, demands, waivers and other communications hereunder shall be in writing (including facsimile) and shall be electronically transmitted or mailed by registered or certified mail or delivered in person, and all statements, reports, documents, certificates and papers to be delivered hereunder shall be mailed by first class mail or delivered in person, in each case to the respective parties to this Agreement as follows:

(a) in the case of the Administrative Agent or the Borrower, as set forth in Section 11.2 of the Credit Agreement, and

(b) in the case of the Guarantor, to:

Salem Communications Corporation,
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California 93012
Attention: David Evans,
Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Telephone: (805) 987-0400 (ext. 1031)
Telecopy: (805) 384-4532

with a copy to

Salem Communications Corporation
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California 93012
Attention: Jonathan L. Block, Esq.,
Secretary
Telephone: (805) 987-0400 (ext. 1106)
Telecopy: (805) 384-4505.

8. Expenses.

The Guarantor agrees that it shall, upon demand, pay to the Administrative Agent any and all reasonable out-of-pocket sums, costs and expenses, which any Guaranteed Party may pay or incur defending, protecting or enforcing this Agreement (whether suit is instituted or not), reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements. All sums, costs and expenses which are due and payable pursuant to this Section shall bear interest, payable on demand, at the highest rate then payable on the Borrower Obligations.

9. Repayment in Bankruptcy, etc.
If, at any time or times subsequent to the payment of all or any part of the Borrower Obligations or the Guarantor Obligations, any Guaranteed Party shall be required to repay any amounts previously paid by or on behalf of the Borrower or the Guarantor in reduction thereof by virtue of an order of any court having jurisdiction in the premises, as a result of an adjudication that such amounts constituted preferential payments or fraudulent conveyances, the Guarantor unconditionally agrees to pay to the Administrative Agent within ten days after demand a sum in cash equal to the amount of such repayment, together with interest on such amount from the date of such repayment by the applicable Guaranteed Party to the date of payment to the Administrative Agent at the applicable after maturity rate set forth in the Credit Agreement.

10. Termination

This Agreement shall terminate on the date upon which (i) the Lenders shall no longer have any obligation to make Loans, (ii) the Issuing Bank shall no longer have (A) any obligation to issue Letters of Credit and (B) any obligations under the Letters of Credit theretofore issued, and (iii) the Obligations shall have been paid in full in cash.

11. Miscellaneous

(a) Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, the Guarantor hereby waives presentment, demand for payment, notice of default, nonperformance and dishonor, protest and notice of protest of or in respect of this Agreement, the other Loan Documents, each Interest Protection Arrangement, and the Borrower Obligations, notice of acceptance of this Agreement and reliance hereupon by the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank and each Lender, and the incurrence of any of the Borrower Obligations, notice of any sale of collateral security or any default of any sort.

(b) The Guarantor is not relying upon the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender to provide to it any information concerning the Borrower or any other Subsidiary, and the Guarantor has made arrangements satisfactory to it to obtain from the Borrower and each other Subsidiary on a continuing basis such information concerning the Borrower and each other Subsidiary as it may desire.

(c) The Guarantor agrees that any statement of account with respect to the Borrower Obligations from the Administrative Agent, the Issuing Bank or any Lender to the Borrower which binds the Borrower shall also be binding upon the Guarantor, and that copies of said statements of account maintained in the regular course of the Administrative Agent's, the Issuing Bank's or such Lender's business, as the case may be, may be used in evidence against the Guarantor in order to establish its Guarantor Obligations.

(d) The Guarantor acknowledges that it has received a copy of the Loan Documents and each Interest Rate Protection Arrangement and has approved of the same. In addition, the Guarantor acknowledges having read each Loan Document and each such Interest Rate Protection Arrangement and having had the advice of counsel in connection with all matters concerning its execution and delivery of this Agreement.

(e) The Guarantor may not assign any right, or delegate any duty, it may have under this Agreement.

(f) The Guarantor Obligations hereunder shall be joint and several with the obligations of the Subsidiary Guarantors.

(g) This Agreement is the "Parent Guaranty" referred to in the Credit Agreement, and is subject to, and should be construed in accordance with, the provisions thereof. Each of the Administrative Agent, the Guarantor and the Borrower acknowledges that certain provisions of the Credit Agreement, including, without limitation, Sections 1.2 (Principles of Construction), 11.1 (Amendments and Waivers), 11.3 (No Waiver; Cumulative Remedies), 11.4 (Survival of Certain Obligations), 11.7 (Successors and Assigns), 11.8 (Counterparts), 11.9 (Adjustments; Setoff), 11.12 (Governing Law), 11.13 (Headings), 11.14 (Severability), 11.15 (Integration), 11.16 (Limitation of Liability), 11.17 (Consent to Jurisdiction), 11.18 (Service of Process), 11.19 (No Limitation on Service or Suit) and 11.20 (WAIVER OF TRIAL BY JURY) thereof, are made applicable to this Agreement mutatis mutandis and all such provisions are incorporated by reference herein mutatis mutandis as if fully set forth herein.

(h) No right of the Administrative Agent, the Borrower or any other Person to enforce this Agreement shall at any time or in any way be prejudiced or impaired by any act or failure to act on the part of the Guarantor, or by any noncompliance by the Guarantor with the terms, provisions and covenants herein, and the Guaranteed Parties are hereby expressly authorized to extend, waive, renew, increase, decrease, modify or amend the terms of the Borrower Obligations or any collateral security therefor, to waive any default, modify, amend, rescind or waive any provision of any document executed and delivered in connection with the Borrower Obligations and to release, sell or exchange any such collateral security and otherwise deal freely with the Borrower, all without notice to or consent of the Guarantor and without affecting the liabilities and obligations of the parties hereto.

(i) The Guarantor waives notice of acceptance of this Agreement by the Administrative Agent and the Guaranteed Parties, and the Guarantor waives notice of and consents to the making, amount and terms of the Borrower Obligations, notice of default, nonperformance and dishonor, protest and notice of protest of or in respect of this Agreement, the other Loan Documents, each Interest Protection Arrangement, and the Borrower Obligations.

(j) The Guarantor agrees that no payment or distribution to the Administrative Agent pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement shall entitle the Guarantor to exercise any rights of subrogation in respect thereof until the Payment of all of the Obligations of the Loan Parties under the Loan Documents, and the nonexistence of any obligation of any Guaranteed Party under any of the Loan Documents or any Letter of Credit.

(k) The Guarantor agrees that the provisions of this Agreement shall be applicable to the Borrower Obligations whenever the same may arise and notwithstanding the fact that no Borrower Obligations may be outstanding from time to time and may have been paid down to zero at any time or from time to time, it being understood that the Credit Agreement permits the Borrower to borrow, repay and reborrow from time to time subject to the terms and conditions thereof, all or any of which terms and conditions may be waived.

(l) The Guarantor authorizes the Administrative Agent, without notice or demand and without affecting or impairing the obligations of the Guarantor, from time to time to (i) renew, compromise, extend, increase, accelerate or otherwise change the time for payment of, or otherwise change the terms of the Borrower Obligations, or any part thereof, including, without limitation, to increase or decrease the rate of interest thereon or the principal amount thereof; (ii) take or hold security for the payment of the Borrower Obligations and exchange, enforce, foreclose upon, waive and release any such security; (iii) apply such security and direct the order or manner of sale thereof as the Administrative Agent, in its sole discretion, may determine; (iv) release and substitute one or more endorsers, warrantors, borrowers or other obligors; and (v) exercise or refrain from exercising any rights against the Borrower or any other Person.

[Signature pages follow]
IN EVIDENCE of the agreement by the parties hereto to the terms and conditions herein contained, each such party has caused this Parent Guaranty to be duly executed on its behalf.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

By: /s/ Jonathan Block

Name: Jonathan Block
Title: Vice President and Secretary

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

By: /s/ Jonathan Block

Name: Jonathan Block
Title: Vice President and Secretary

THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Administrative Agent

By: /s/ Steve Nettler

Name: Steve Nettler

EXHIBIT 4.25

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, as Issuer,

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION
ATEP RADIO, INC.
BISON MEDIA, INC.
CARON BROADCASTING, INC.
CCM COMMUNICATIONS, INC.
COMMON GROUND BROADCASTING, INC.
GOLDEN GATE BROADCASTING COMPANY INC.
INLAND RADIO, INC.
INSPIRATION MEDIA, INC.
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, LP
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF TEXAS, LLC
KINGDOM DIRECT, INC.
NEW ENGLAND CONTINENTAL MEDIA, INC.
NEW INSPIRATION BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.
OASIS RADIO, INC.
ONEPLACE, LLC
PENNYSYLVANIA MEDIA ASSOCIATES, INC.
RADIO 1210, INC.
REACH SATELITE NETWORK, INC.
SALEM COMMUNICATIONS ACQUISITION CORPORATION
SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION
SALEM MEDIA OF COLORADO, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF GEORGIA, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF HAWAII, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF ILLINOIS, LLC
SALEM MEDIA OF KENTUCKY, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF NEW YORK, LLC
SALEM MEDIA OF OHIO, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF OREGON, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF TEXAS, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF VIRGINIA, INC.
SALEM MUSIC NETWORK, INC.
SALEM RADIO NETWORK INCORPORATED
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS, LLC
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS - PENNSYLVANIA, INC.
SALEM RADIO PROPERTIES, INC.
SALEM RADIO REPRESENTATIVES, INC.
SCA LICENSE CORPORATION
SOUTH TEXAS BROADCASTING, INC.
SRN NEWS NETWORK, INC.
VISTA BROADCASTING, INC.,
as Guarantors,

and

THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Trustee
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SCHEDULE I  
Existing Indebtedness of Salem Communications Corporation and its Restricted Subsidiaries

| EXHIBIT A | Form of Restricted Securities Transfer Certificate (General) |
| EXHIBIT B | Form of Restricted Securities Transfer Certificate (Non-U.S. Persons) |
| EXHIBIT C | Form of Intercompany Note |

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v vi
The Company has duly authorized the issuance of 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series A, and the

**INDENTURE, dated as of June 25, 2001, among SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware
corporation (as further defined below, the "Company"), SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION, a Delaware
corporation (as further defined below, "Parent"), ATEP RADIO, INC., a California corporation, BISON MEDIA, INC., a Colorado
corporation, CARON BROADCASTING, INC., an Ohio corporation, COMMUNICATIONS ACQUISITION CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation,
COMMUNICATIONS ACQUISITION CORPORATION, an Ohio corporation, COMMON GROUND BROADCASTING, INC., an Oregon corporation,
GOLDEN GATE BROADCASTING COMPANY INC., a California corporation, INLAND RADIO, INC., a California corporation,
INSPIRATION MEDIA, INC., a Washington corporation, INSPIRATION MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, LP, a Delaware limited partnership, INSPIRATION MEDIA OF TEXAS, LLC, a Texas
limited liability company, KINGDOM DIRECT, INC., a California corporation, NEW ENGLAND CONTINENTAL MEDIA, INC., a Massachusetts corporation,
NEW INSPIRATION BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC., a California corporation, OASIS RADIO, INC., a California corporation, ONEPLACE, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA
ASSOCIATES, INC., a Pennsylvania corporation, RADIO 1210, INC., a California corporation, REACH SATELITE NETWORK, INC., a Tennessee corporation,
SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION, a New York corporation,
SALEM MEDIA OF COLORADO, INC., a Colorado corporation, SALEM MEDIA OF GEORGIA, INC., a Delaware corporation, SALEM MEDIA OF HAWAII, INC., a Delaware corporation, SALEM MEDIA OF ILLINOIS, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, SALEM MEDIA OF KENTUCKY, INC., a Kentucky corporation, SALEM MEDIA OF OHIO, INC., an Ohio corporation,
SALEM MEDIA OF NEW YORK, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, SALEM MEDIA OF OREGON, INC., an Oregon corporation,
SALEM MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, INC., a Pennsylvania corporation, SALEM MEDIA OF TEXAS, INC., a Texas corporation, SALEM MEDIA OF VIRGINIA, INC., a Virginia corporation,
SALEM MUSIC NETWORK, INC., a Texas corporation, SALEM RADIO NETWORK INCORPORATED, a Delaware corporation,
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS - PENNSYLVANIA, INC., a Delaware corporation,
SALEM RADIO PROPERTIES, INC., a Delaware corporation, SALEM RADIO REPRESENTATIVES, INC., a Texas corporation, SCA LICENSE CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, SOUTH TEXAS
BROADCASTING, INC., a Texas corporation, SKN NEWS NETWORK, INC., a Texas corporation, and VISTA BROADCASTING, INC., a California corporation,
(collectively with Parent, the "Guarantors"), and THE BANK OF NEW YORK, a New York banking corporation, as trustee (the "Trustee").

**RECITALS**

The Company has duly authorized the issuance of 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series A, and the
issuance of 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series B, of substantially the tenor and amount hereinafter
set forth, and to provide therefor the Company has duly authorized the execution and delivery of this Indenture
and the Securities.

Each Guarantor has duly authorized the issuance of a guarantee (the "Guarantees") of the Securities, of
substantially the tenor hereinafter set forth, and to provide therefor, each Guarantor has duly authorized the
execution and delivery of this Indenture and the Guarantee.

This Indenture is subject to, and shall be governed by, the provisions of the Trust Indenture Act that
are required to be part of and to govern indentures qualified under the Trust Indenture Act.

All acts and things necessary have been done to make (i) the Securities, when executed by the Company and
authenticated and delivered hereunder and duly issued by the Company, the valid obligations of the Company,
(ii) the Guarantees, when executed by each of the Guarantors and delivered hereunder, the valid obligation of
each of the Guarantors and (iii) this Indenture a valid and legally binding agreement of the Company and each of
the Guarantors in accordance with the terms of this Indenture.

**NOW, THEREFORE, THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH:**

For and in consideration of the premises and the purchase of the Securities by the Holders thereof, it
is mutually covenanted and agreed, for the equal and proportionate benefit of all Holders of the Securities, as
follows:

N.A. means not applicable.
DEFINITIONS AND OTHER PROVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION

Section 1.01.....Definitions.

For all purposes of this Indenture, except as otherwise expressly provided or unless the context otherwise requires:

(a) the terms defined in this Article have the meanings assigned to them in this Article, and include the plural as well as the singular;

(b) all other terms used herein that are defined in the Trust Indenture Act, either directly or by reference therein, have the meanings assigned to them therein;

(c) all accounting terms not otherwise defined herein have the meanings assigned to them in accordance with GAAP;

(d) the words "herein", "hereof" and "hereunder" and other words of similar import refer to this Indenture as a whole and not to any particular Article, Section or other subdivision; and

(e) all references to $, US$, dollars or United States dollars shall refer to the lawful currency of the United States of America.

"Accredited Investor" means an institutional "accredited investor" within the meaning of Rule 501 (a)(1), (2), (3)or (7)of Regulation D under the Securities Act.

"Acquired Indebtedness" means Indebtedness of a Person (i) existing at the time such Person becomes a Subsidiary or (ii) assumed in connection with the acquisition of assets from such Person, in each case, other than Indebtedness incurred in connection with, or in contemplation of, such Person becoming a Subsidiary or such acquisition.

"Additional Securities" means any Securities issued under this Indenture in addition to the Original Securities (other than any Securities issued pursuant to Section 3.03, 3.04, 3.05, 3.06, 3.07, 3.08, 9.06, 10.13, 10.16 or 11.08).

"Agent Member" means any member of, or participant in, the Depositary.

"Affiliate" means, with respect to any specified Person, (i) any other Person directly or indirectly controlling or controlled by or under direct or indirect common control with such specified Person, (ii) any other Person that owns, directly or indirectly, 5% or more of such Person's Equity Interests or any officer or director of any such Person or other Person or, with respect to any natural Person, any person having a relationship with such Person or other Person by blood, marriage or adoption not more remote than first cousin or (iii) any other Person 10% or more of the voting Equity Interests of which are beneficially owned or held directly or indirectly by such specified person.

"Asset Sale" means any sale, issuance, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposition (including, without limitation, by way of merger, consolidation or Sale and Leaseback Transaction) (collectively, a "transfer"), directly or indirectly, in one or a series of related transactions, of (i) any Equity Interest of any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company (other than directors' qualifying shares and, to the extent required by local ownership laws in foreign countries, shares owned by foreign shareholders); (ii) all or substantially all of the properties and assets of any division or line of business of the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries; or (iii) any other properties or assets of the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, other than in the ordinary course of business.

"Asset Swap" means any transfer of properties and assets (A) that is governed by Section 8.01(a) or Section 10.23, (B) that is by the Company to any Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company, or by any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company to the Company or any Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company, in accordance with the terms of this Indenture, (C) that aggregates not more than $1,000,000 in gross proceeds or (D) any Restricted Payments permitted under Section 10.09 or any Permitted Investment.

"Average Life to Stated Maturity" means, as of the date of determination with respect to any Indebtedness, the quotient obtained by dividing (i) the sum of the products of (a) the number of years from the date of determination to the date or dates of each successive scheduled principal payment of such Indebtedness multiplied by (b) the amount of each such principal payment by (ii) the sum of all such principal payments.

"Bank Credit Agreement" means the Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of June 15, 2001, among the Company, the lenders named therein and The Bank of New York, as administrative agent, as such agreement may be amended, renewed, extended, substituted, refinanced, restructured, replaced, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time (including, without limitation, any successive renewals, extensions, substitutions, refinancings, restructurings, replacements, supplementations or other modifications of the foregoing). For all purposes under this Indenture, "Bank Credit Agreement" shall include any amendments, renewals, extensions, substitutions, refinancings, restructurings, replacements, supplements or any other modifications that increase the principal amount of the Indebtedness of the Company under the Bank Credit Agreement that is permitted to be incurred pursuant to Section 10.08(b)(1) to exceed the amount specified in Section 10.08(b)(1).

"Bankruptcy Law" means Title 11, United States Bankruptcy Code of 1978, as amended, or any similar United States federal or state law relating to bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership, winding-up, liquidation, reorganization or relief of debtors or any amendment to, succession to or change in any such law.

"Board of Directors" means the board of directors of the Company or any Guarantor, as the case may be, or any duly authorized committee of such board.

"Board Resolution" means a copy of a resolution certified by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary of the Company or any Guarantor, as the case may be, to have been duly adopted by the Board of Directors of such
entity and to be in full force and effect on the date of such certification, and delivered to the Trustee.

"Business Day" means each Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday which is not a day on which
banking institutions in The City of New York, the State of California or the city in which the Corporate Trust
Office is located are authorized or obligated by law or executive order to close.

"Capital Lease Obligation" means, with respect to any Person, any obligation of such Person and its
Restricted Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis under any capital lease of real or personal property which, in
accordance with GAAP, has been recorded as a capitalized lease obligation..

"Cash Equivalents" means, (i) any evidence of Indebtedness with a maturity of one year or less from the
date of acquisition issued or directly and fully guaranteed or insured by the United States of America or any
agency or instrumentality thereof (provided that the full faith and credit of the United States of America is
pledged thereto) (ii) certificates of deposit or other evidence of indebtedness issued or guaranteed by or
from the date of acquisition of any financial institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System having
combined capital and surplus and undivided profits of not less than $500,000,000; (iii) commercial paper with a
maturity of one year or less from the date of acquisition issued by a corporation that is not an Affiliate of the
Company organized under the laws of any state of the States or the District of Columbia and rated A1 (or
higher) according to S&P or P-1 (or higher) according to Moody's or at least an equivalent rating category of
another nationally recognized securities rating agency; (iv) any money market deposit accounts issued or offered
by a domestic commercial bank having capital and surplus in excess of $500,000,000; and (v) repurchase agreements
and reverse repurchase agreements relating to marketable direct obligations issued or unconditional purchase
agreements relating to marketable direct obligations issued by the government of the United States of America or
issued by any agency thereof and backed by the full faith and
credit of the United States of America, in each case maturing within one year from the date of acquisition;

provided that the terms of such agreements comply with the guidelines set forth in the Federal Financial
Agreements of Depository Institutions With Securities Dealers and Others, as adopted by the Comptroller of the
Currency on October 31, 1985.

"Change of Control" means the occurrence of any of the following events: (i) any "Person" or "Group" (as
such terms are used in Sections 13(d) and 14(d) of the Exchange Act), other than Permitted Holders, is or becomes
the "beneficial owner" (as defined in Rules 13d-3 and 14d-4 under the Exchange Act, except that a Person shall not
be deemed to beneficially own shares of such Person which the full faith and credit of the United States has the right to acquire, whether such right is exercisable immediately or only after the passage of time), directly or indirectly, of more than 40% of the
total outstanding Voting Stock of the Company or Parent, provided that the Permitted Holders "Beneficially Own"
(as so defined) a lesser percentage of such Voting Stock than such other Person and do not have the right or
ability by voting power, contract or otherwise to elect or designate for election a majority of the board of
directors of the Company or Parent, as the case may be; (ii) during any period of two consecutive years,
individuals who at the beginning of such period constituted the board of directors of the Company or Parent
(together with any new directors whose election to such board of directors or whose nomination for election by
the shareholders of the Company or Parent, as the case may be, was approved by a vote of 66% of the directors
then still in office who were either directors at the beginning of such period or whose election or nomination for
election was previously so approved) cease for any reason to constitute a majority of such board of directors
then in office; (iii) the Company or Parent consolidates with or merges with or into any Person or
transfers or leases all or substantially all of its assets to any Person, or any corporation consolidates with or
merges into or with the Company or Parent, in any event pursuant to a transaction in which the outstanding
Voting Stock of the Company or Parent, as the case may be, is changed into or exchanged for cash, securities or
other property, other than any such transaction in which the outstanding Voting Stock of the Company or Parent,
as the case may be, is not changed or exchanged at all (except to the extent necessary to reflect a change in the
jurisdiction of incorporation of the Company or Parent, as the case may be) or in which (A) the outstanding
Voting Stock of the Company or Parent, as the case may be, is changed into or exchanged for (x) Voting Stock of
the surviving corporation which is not Disqualified Equity Interests or (y) cash, securities and other property
(other than Equity Interests of the surviving corporation) in an amount which could be paid by the Company as a
Restricted Payment in accordance with Section 10.09 (and such amount shall be treated as a Restricted Payment
subject to the provisions of Section 10.09) and (B) no "Person" or "Group" other than Permitted Holders owns
immediately after such transaction directly or indirectly, more than the greater of (i) 40% of the total
outstanding Voting Stock of the surviving corporation and (2) the percentage of the outstanding Voting Stock of
the Company or Parent, directly or indirectly, by Permitted Holders immediately after such transaction;
or (iv) the Company or Parent is liquidated or dissolved or adopts a plan of liquidation or dissolution other than
(in the case of the Company) in a transaction which complies with the provisions described under Article
Eight.


"Commission" means the Securities and Exchange Commission, as from time to time constituted, created
under the Exchange Act, or if at any time after the execution of this Indenture such Commission is not existing
and performing the duties now assigned to it under the Trust Indenture Act, then the body performing such duties
at such time.

"Company" means Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a corporation incorporated under the laws of
Delaware, until a successor Person shall have become such pursuant to the applicable provisions of this
Indenture, and thereafter "Company" shall mean such successor Person.

"Company Request" or "Company Order" means a written request or order signed in the name of the Company
by any one of its Treasurer, an Assistant Treasurer, its Secretary or an Assistant
Secretary, and delivered to the Trustees.

"Consolidated Interest Expense" means, with respect to any Person for any period, without duplication, the
sum of (a) the interest expense of such Person and its Consolidated Restricted Subsidiaries for such period,
on a Consolidated basis, including, without limitation, (i) amortization of debt discount, (ii) the net cost
under Interest Rate Agreements (including amortization of discounts), (iii) the interest portion of any deferred
payment obligation and (iv) accrued interest, plus (b) the interest component of the Capital Lease Obligations
agreed to and/or scheduled to be paid or incurred by such Person during such period, and all costs related to
interest of such Person and its Consolidated Restricted Subsidiaries, in each case as determined in accordance
with GAAP consistently applied.

"Consolidated Net Income" means, with respect to any Person for any period, the Consolidated net income
(or loss) of such Person and its Consolidated Restricted Subsidiaries for such period as determined in accordance
with GAAP consistently applied, adjusted, to the extent included in calculating such net income (or loss), by
excluding, without duplication, (i) all extraordinary gains but not losses (less all fees and expenses relating
thereto), (ii) the portion of net income (or loss) of such Person and its Consolidated Restricted Subsidiaries
 allocable to interests in unconsolidated Persons or Unrestricted Subsidiaries, except to the extent of the amount
of dividends or distributions actually paid to such Person or its Consolidated Restricted Subsidiaries by such
other Person during such period, (iii) net income (or loss) of any other Person combined with such Person or any
of its Restricted Subsidiaries on a "pooling of interests" basis attributable to any period prior to the date of
combination, (iv) any gain or loss, net of taxes, realized upon the termination of any employee pension benefit plan, (v) net gains or losses (less all fees and expenses relating thereto) in respect of dispositions of assets other than in the ordinary course of business, or (vi) the net income of any Restricted Subsidiary of such Person to the extent that the declaration of dividends or similar distributions by such Restricted Subsidiary of that income is not at the time permitted, directly or indirectly, by operation of the terms of its charter or any agreement, instrument, judgment, decree, order, statute, rule or governmental regulation applicable to such Restricted Subsidiary or its shareholders.

"Consolidated Net Worth" means the Consolidated equity of the holders of Equity Interests (excluding Disqualified Equity Interests) of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries, as determined in accordance with GAAP consistently applied.

"Consolidation" means, with respect to any Person, the consolidation of the accounts of such Person and each of its subsidiaries (other than any Unrestricted Subsidiaries) if and to the extent the accounts of such Person and each of its subsidiaries (other than any Unrestricted Subsidiaries) would normally be consolidated with those of such Person, all in accordance with GAAP consistently applied. The term "Consolidated" shall have a similar meaning.

"Corporate Trust Office" means the office of the Trustee or an affiliate or agent thereof at which any particular time the corporate trust business for the purposes of this Indenture shall be principally administered, which office at the date of execution of this Indenture is located at The Bank of New York, 101 Barclay Street, 21 W, New York, New York 10286, Attention: Corporate Trust Administration.

"Cumulative Consolidated Interest Expense" means, as of any date of determination, Consolidated Interest Expense of (x) Parent from the date of the Existing Indenture to but not including the Succession Date and (y) the Company from and including the Succession Date to the end of the Company's most recently ended full fiscal quarter prior to such date, taken as a single accounting period.

"Cumulative Operating Cash Flow" means, as of any date of determination, Operating Cash Flow of (x) Parent from the date of the Existing Indenture to but not including the Succession Date and (y) the Company from and including the Succession Date to the end of the Company's most recently ended full fiscal quarter prior to such date, taken as a single accounting period.

"Debt to Operating Cash Flow Ratio" means, as of any date of determination, the ratio of (a) the aggregate principal amount of all outstanding Indebtedness of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries as of such date on a Consolidated basis plus the aggregate liquidation preference or redemption amount of all Disqualified Equity Interests of the Company (excluding any such Disqualified Equity Interests held by the Company or a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company), to (b) Operating Cash Flow of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis for the four most recent full quarters ending immediately prior to such date, determined on a pro forma basis (and after giving pro forma effect to: (i) the incurrence of such Indebtedness and (if applicable) the application of the net proceeds therefrom, including to refinance other Indebtedness, as if such Indebtedness was incurred, and the application of such proceeds occurred, at the beginning of such four-quarter period; (ii) the incurrence, repayment or retirement of any other Indebtedness by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries since the first day of such four-quarter period as if such Indebtedness was incurred, repaid or retired at the beginning of such four-quarter period (except that, in making such computation, the amount of Indebtedness under any revolving credit facility shall be computed based upon the average balance of such Indebtedness during such four-quarter period); (iii) in the case of Acquired Indebtedness, the related acquisition, as if such acquisition had occurred at the beginning of such four-quarter period; and (iv) any acquisition or disposition by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries of any company or any business or any assets out of the ordinary course of business, or any related repayment of Indebtedness, in each case since the first day of such four-quarter period, assuming such acquisition, disposition or repayment had been consummated on the first day of such four-quarter period).

"Default" means any event which is, or after notice or passage of any time or both would be, an Event of Default.

"Depositary" means, with respect to the Securities issued in the form of Global Securities, if any, The Depository Trust Company, a New York limited purpose corporation, its nominees and successors, in each case registered as a "clearing agency" under the Exchange Act and maintaining a book-entry system that qualifies for treatment as "registered form" under Section 163(f) of the Code.

"Designated Guarantor Senior Indebtedness" means (i) all Guarantor Senior Indebtedness which guarantees Indebtedness under the Bank Credit Agreement and (ii) any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness which is incurred pursuant to an agreement (or series of related agreements) simultaneously entered into providing for Indebtedness, or commitments to lend, of at least $25,000,000 at the time of determination and is specifically designated in the instrument evidencing such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness or the agreement under which such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness arises as "Designated Guarantor Senior Indebtedness" by the Guarantor which is the obligor under such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness.

"Designated Senior Indebtedness" means (i) all Senior Indebtedness outstanding under the Bank Credit Agreement and (ii) any other Senior Indebtedness which is incurred pursuant to an agreement (or series of related agreements) simultaneously entered into providing for Indebtedness, or commitments to lend, of at least $25,000,000 at the time of determination and is specifically designated in the instrument evidencing such Senior Indebtedness or the agreement under which such Senior Indebtedness arises as "Designated Senior Indebtedness" by the Company.

"Disqualified Equity Interests" means any Equity Interests that, either by their terms or by the terms of any security into which they are convertible or exchangeable or otherwise, are or upon the happening of an event or passage of time would be required to be redeemed by any Person (other than the Company or a Wholly Owned Subsidiary of the Company), to (b) Operating Cash Flow of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis for the four most recent full quarters ending immediately prior to such date, determined on a pro forma basis (and after giving pro forma effect to: (i) the incurrence of such Indebtedness and (if applicable) the application of the net proceeds therefrom, including to refinance other Indebtedness, as if such Indebtedness was incurred, and the application of such proceeds occurred, at the beginning of such four-quarter period; (ii) the incurrence, repayment or retirement of any other Indebtedness by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries since the first day of such four-quarter period as if such Indebtedness was incurred, repaid or retired at the beginning of such four-quarter period (except that, in making such computation, the amount of Indebtedness under any revolving credit facility shall be computed based upon the average balance of such Indebtedness during such four-quarter period); (iii) in the case of Acquired Indebtedness, the related acquisition, as if such acquisition had occurred at the beginning of such four-quarter period; and (iv) any acquisition or disposition by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries of any company or any business or any assets out of the ordinary course of business, or any related repayment of Indebtedness, in each case since the first day of such four-quarter period, assuming such acquisition, disposition or repayment had been consummated on the first day of such four-quarter period).

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"Designated Guarantor Senior Indebtedness" means (i) all Guarantor Senior Indebtedness which guarantees Indebtedness under the Bank Credit Agreement and (ii) any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness which is incurred pursuant to an agreement (or series of related agreements) simultaneously entered into providing for Indebtedness, or commitments to lend, of at least $25,000,000 at the time of determination and is specifically designated in the instrument evidencing such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness or the agreement under which such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness arises as "Designated Guarantor Senior Indebtedness" by the Guarantor which is the obligor under such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness.

"Designated Senior Indebtedness" means (i) all Senior Indebtedness outstanding under the Bank Credit Agreement and (ii) any other Senior Indebtedness which is incurred pursuant to an agreement (or series of related agreements) simultaneously entered into providing for Indebtedness, or commitments to lend, of at least $25,000,000 at the time of determination and is specifically designated in the instrument evidencing such Senior Indebtedness or the agreement under which such Senior Indebtedness arises as "Designated Senior Indebtedness" by the Company.

"Disqualified Equity Interests" means any Equity Interests that, either by their terms or by the terms of any security into which they are convertible or exchangeable or otherwise, are or upon the happening of an event or passage of time would be required to be redeemed by any Person (other than the Company or a Wholly Owned Subsidiary of the Company), to (b) Operating Cash Flow of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis for the four most recent full quarters ending immediately prior to such date, determined on a pro forma basis (and after giving pro forma effect to: (i) the incurrence of such Indebtedness and (if applicable) the application of the net proceeds therefrom, including to refinance other Indebtedness, as if such Indebtedness was incurred, and the application of such proceeds occurred, at the beginning of such four-quarter period; (ii) the incurrence, repayment or retirement of any other Indebtedness by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries since the first day of such four-quarter period as if such Indebtedness was incurred, repaid or retired at the beginning of such four-quarter period (except that, in making such computation, the amount of Indebtedness under any revolving credit facility shall be computed based upon the average balance of such Indebtedness during such four-quarter period); (iii) in the case of Acquired Indebtedness, the related acquisition, as if such acquisition had occurred at the beginning of such four-quarter period; and (iv) any acquisition or disposition by the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries of any company or any business or any assets out of the ordinary course of business, or any related repayment of Indebtedness, in each case since the first day of such four-quarter period, assuming such acquisition, disposition or repayment had been consummated on the first day of such four-quarter period).

"Event of Default" has the meaning specified in Article Five.

"Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as any successor thereto, and the rules, regulations and forms promulgated thereunder, all as the same shall be amended from time to time.

"Exchange Offer" means an exchange offer by the Company of Series B Securities for Series A Securities to be effected pursuant to a Registration Rights Agreement.
"Exchange Offer Registration Statement" means a registration statement under the Securities Act with respect to an Exchange Offer contemplated by a Registration Rights Agreement.

"Existing Indenture" means the Indenture, dated September 25, 1997, among Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 1, dated as of March 31, 1999, by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, by Supplemental Indenture No. 2, dated as of August 24, 2000, by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, by Supplemental Indenture No. 3, dated as of March 9, 2001 by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, and by Supplemental Indenture No. 4, dated as of June 25, 2001 by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee pursuant to which the Existing Notes were issued.

"Existing Notes" means the 9 1/2% Senior Subordinated Notes due October 1, 2007 of the Company (as successor issuer to Parent) issued pursuant to the Existing Indenture and outstanding as of the date of this Indenture.

"Existing Notes Guarantee" means the guarantee by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries of the obligations of the Company and any other obligor under the Existing Indenture or under the Existing Notes, pursuant to a guarantee given in accordance with the Existing Indenture.

"Fair Market Value" means, with respect to any asset or property, the sale value that would be obtained in an arm's-length transaction between an informed and willing seller under no compulsion to sell and an informed and willing buyer under no compulsion to buy.

"GAAP" means generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, consistently applied, which in effect on the date of this Indenture.

"Guarantee" means the guarantee by each Guarantor of the Company's Indenture Obligations pursuant to a guarantee given in accordance with this Indenture, including, without limitation, the Guarantees by the Guarantors included in Article Fourteen of this Indenture and any Guarantee delivered pursuant to Section 10.14.

"Guaranteed Debt" of any Person means, without duplication, all Indebtedness of any other Person referred to in the definition of Indebtedness guaranteed directly or indirectly in any manner by such Person, or in effect guaranteed directly or indirectly by such Person (but, for purposes of this definition, whether or not made or incurred after the date of this Indenture), including, without limitation, the Guarantees by the Guarantors included in Article Fourteen of this Indenture and any Guarantee delivered pursuant to Section 10.14.

"Guarantor" means each Person listed as a guarantor in this Indenture or any other guarantor of the Indenture Obligations.

"Guarantor Senior Indebtedness" means the principal of, premium, if any, and interest (including interest accruing after the filing of a petition initiating any proceeding under any state, federal or foreign bankruptcy law whether or not not allowable as a claim under such bankruptcy law) from time to time owed to the Guarantor (other than as otherwise provided in this definition), whether outstanding on the date of this Indenture or thereafter created, incurred or assumed, and whether at any time owing, actually or contingent, unless, in the case of any particular Indebtedness, the instrument creating or evidencing the same or pursuant to which the same is or can be expressly made payable in right of payment shall not be senior in right of payment to any Indebtedness of any Guarantor that is represented by Disqualified Equity Interests.

"Existing Notes Guarantees" means the guarantee by any Guarantor of the Existing Indenture, the Existing Notes and any other obligation of the Company and any other obligor under the Existing Indenture or under the Existing Notes, pursuant to a guarantee given in accordance with the Existing Indenture.

"Existing Indenture Guarantees" means the guarantee given in accordance with the Existing Indenture (other than as otherwise provided in this definition), whether outstanding on the date of this Indenture or thereafter created, incurred or assumed, and whether at any time owing, actually or contingent, unless, in the case of any particular Indebtedness, the instrument creating or evidencing the same or pursuant to which the same is or can be expressly made payable in right of payment shall not be senior in right of payment to any Indebtedness of any Guarantor that is represented by Disqualified Equity Interests.

"Indebtedness" means, with respect to any Person, without duplication, (i) all indebtedness of such Person for borrowed money or for the deferred purchase price of property or services, excluding any trade payables and other accrued current liabilities arising in the ordinary course of business, but including, without limitation, all obligations, contingent or otherwise, of such Person in connection with any letters of credit issued under letter of credit facilities, acceptance facilities or other similar facilities and in connection with any agreement to purchase, sell or lease (as lessee or lessor) property, or to purchase or sell services, primarily for the purpose of maintaining working capital or equity capital of the debtor, or otherwise to maintain the net worth, solvency or other financial condition of the debtor or (v) otherwise to assure a creditor against loss; provided that the term "Indebtedness" shall not include endorsements for collection or deposit, in either case in the ordinary course of business.

"Indenture" means the Indenture, dated September 25, 1997, among Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, as supplemented by Supplemental Indenture No. 1, dated as of March 31, 1999, by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, by Supplemental Indenture No. 2, dated as of August 24, 2000, by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, by Supplemental Indenture No. 3, dated as of March 9, 2001 by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee, and by Supplemental Indenture No. 4, dated as of June 25, 2001 by and between Parent, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York as trustee.

"Issuer" means a Person in whose name a Security is registered in the Security Register.

"Issuer's subsidiaries" means, (i) that portion of any Indebtedness of any Guarantor which at the time of issuance is issued in violation of this Indenture (but, for purposes of this clause (iv), such Indebtedness shall be deemed to be issued in violation of this Indenture if the holders of such obligation or their representative have received an officers' certificate of the Company to the effect that the incurrence of such Indebtedness does not violate any election under Section 1111(b) of Title 11 United States Code, is without recourse to any Guarantor, (iv) any Indebtedness evidenced by the Guarantees by the Guarantors included in Article Fourteen of this Indenture and any Guarantee delivered pursuant to Section 10.14.

"Issuer's guarantees" means, (i) all Indebtedness created or arising under any conditional sale or other title retention agreement with respect to property acquired by such Person (even if the rights and remedies of the seller or lender under such agreement in the event of default are limited to repossession or sale of such property), but excluding trade payables arising in the ordinary course of business, (iv) all obligations under Interest Rate Agreements of such Person, (v) all Capital Lease Obligations of such Person, (vi) all Indebtedness referred to in clauses (i) through (v) above of other Persons and all dividends of other Persons, the payment of which is secured by (or for which the holder of
such Indebtedness has an existing right, contingent or otherwise, to be secured by) any Person, on or with respect to property (including, without limitation, assets and contract rights) owned by such Person, even though such Person has not assumed or become liable for the payment of such Indebtedness, (vii) all Guaranteed Debt of such Person, (viii) all Disqualified Equity Interests valued at the greater of their voluntary or involuntary maximum fixed repurchase price plus accrued and unpaid dividends, and (ix) any amendment, supplement, modification, defeasance, renewal, extension, refunding or refinancing of any liability of the types referred to in clauses (i) through (viii) above. The amount of Indebtedness of any Person at any date shall be, without duplication, the principal amount that would be shown on a balance sheet of such Person prepared as of such date in accordance with GAAP and the maximum determinable liability of any Guaranteed Debt referred to in clause (vii) above at such date; provided, however, that the amount of any Indebtedness issued with original issue discount shall be deemed to be the face amount of such Indebtedness less the remaining unamortized portion of the original issue discount of such Indebtedness at such time as determined in conformity with GAAP.

The Indebtedness of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries shall not include any Indebtedness of Unrestricted Subsidiaries so long as such Indebtedness is non-recourse to the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries. For purposes hereof, the “maximum fixed repurchase price” of any Disqualified Equity Interests which do not have a fixed repurchase price shall be calculated in accordance with the terms of such Disqualified Equity Interests as if such Disqualified Equity Interests were purchased on any date on which Indebtedness shall be required to be determined pursuant to this Indenture, and if such price is based upon, or measured by, the Fair Market Value of such Disqualified Equity Interests, such Fair Market Value shall be determined in good faith by the Board of Directors of the issuer of such Disqualified Equity Interests.

"Indenture Obligations" means the obligations of the Company and any other obligor under this Indenture or under the Securities, including any Guarantor, to pay principal, premium, if any, and interest when due and payable, and all other amounts due or to become due under or in connection with this Indenture, the Securities and the performance of all other obligations to the Trustee and the Holders under this Indenture and the Securities, according to the terms hereof and thereof.

"Independent Director" means a director of the Company other than a director (i) who (apart from being a director of Parent, the Company or any Subsidiary of Parent or the Company) is an employee, insider, associate or Affiliate of Parent, the Company or a Subsidiary of Parent or the Company or has held any such position during the previous five years or (ii) who is a director, insider, associate or Affiliate of another party to the transaction in question.


"Initial Additional Series A Securities" means Additional Securities issued in an offering not registered under the Securities Act.

"Initial Series A Securities" means the Company's 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series A, issued on the date hereof pursuant to this Indenture (and any Securities issued in respect thereof pursuant to Sections 3.03, 3.04, 3.05, 3.06, 3.07, 3.08, 9.06, 10.13, 10.16 or 11.08).

"Interest Payment Date" means the Stated Maturity of an installment of interest on the Securities.

"Interest Rate Agreements" means one or more of the following agreements which shall be entered into by one or more financial institutions: interest rate protection agreements (including, without limitation, interest rate swaps, caps, floors, collars and similar agreements) and/or other types of interest rate hedging agreements from time to time.

"Investments" means, with respect to any Person, directly or indirectly, any advance, loan (including guarantees), or other extension of credit or capital contribution to (by means of any transfer of cash or other property to others or any payment for property or services for the account or use of others), or any purchase, acquisition or ownership by such Person of any Equity Interests, bonds, notes, debentures or other securities issued or owned by any other Person and all other items that would be classified as investments on a balance sheet prepared in accordance with GAAP.

"Lien" means any mortgage, charge, pledge, lien (statutory or otherwise), privilege, security interest, hypothecation or other encumbrance upon or with respect to any property of any kind (including any conditional sale or other title retention agreement, any leases in the nature thereof, and any agreement to give any security interest), real or personal, movable or immovable, now owned or hereafter acquired.

"Maturity" means, when used with respect to any Security, the date on which the principal of such Security becomes due and payable as provided in the Security or as provided in this Indenture, whether at Stated Maturity, the purchase date, or the redemption date and whether by declaration of acceleration, Offer in respect of Excess Proceeds, Change of Control, call for redemption or otherwise.

"Moody's" means Moody's Investors Service, Inc. or any successor rating agency.

"Net Cash Proceeds" means (a) with respect to any Asset Sale by any Person, the proceeds thereof in the form of cash or Temporary Cash Investments including payments in respect of deferred payment obligations when received in the form of, or stock or other assets when disposed of for, cash or Temporary Cash Investments (except to the extent that such obligations are financed or sold with recourse to the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company) net of (i) brokerage commissions and other reasonable fees and expenses (including fees and expenses of counsel and investment bankers) related to such Asset Sale, (ii) provisions for all taxes payable as a result of such Asset Sale, (iii) payments made to retire Indebtedness where payment of such Indebtedness is secured by the assets or properties the subject of such Asset Sale or would cause a required repayment under the Bank Credit Agreement, (iv) amounts required to be paid to any Person (other than the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company) owning a beneficial interest in the assets subject to the Asset Sale and (v) appropriate amounts to be provided by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company, as the case may be, as a reserve, in accordance with GAAP, against any liabilities associated with such Asset Sale and retained by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company, as the case may be, after such Asset Sale including, without limitation, pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities, liabilities related to environmental matters and liabilities under any indemnification obligations associated with such Asset Sale, all as reflected in an Officers' Certificate delivered to the Trustee and (b) with respect to any issuance or sale of Equity Interests by any Person, or debt securities or Equity Interests of such Person that have been converted into or exchanged for Equity Interests, as referred to under Section 10.09, the proceeds of such issuance or sale in the form of cash or Temporary Cash Investments, including payments in respect of deferred payment obligations when received in the form of, or stock or other assets when disposed of for, cash or Temporary Cash Investments (except to the extent that such obligations are financed or sold with recourse to such Person or any Restricted Subsidiary of such Person), net of attorney's fees, accountant's fees and brokerage, consultation, underwriting and other fees and expenses actually incurred in connection with such issuance or sale and net of taxes paid or payable as a result thereof.

"Initial Additional Series A Securities" means Additional Securities issued in an offering not registered under the Securities Act.

"Initial Series A Securities" means the Company's 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series A, issued on the date hereof pursuant to this Indenture (and any Securities issued in respect thereof pursuant to Sections 3.03, 3.04, 3.05, 3.06, 3.07, 3.08, 9.06, 10.13, 10.16 or 11.08).

"Interest Payment Date" means the Stated Maturity of an installment of interest on the Securities.

"Interest Rate Agreements" means one or more of the following agreements which shall be entered into by one or more financial institutions: interest rate protection agreements (including, without limitation, interest rate swaps, caps, floors, collars and similar agreements) and/or other types of interest rate hedging agreements from time to time.

"Investments" means, with respect to any Person, directly or indirectly, any advance, loan (including guarantees), or other extension of credit or capital contribution to (by means of any transfer of cash or other property to others or any payment for property or services for the account or use of others), or any purchase, acquisition or ownership by such Person of any Equity Interests, bonds, notes, debentures or other securities issued or owned by any other Person and all other items that would be classified as investments on a balance sheet prepared in accordance with GAAP.

"Lien" means any mortgage, charge, pledge, lien (statutory or otherwise), privilege, security interest, hypothecation or other encumbrance upon or with respect to any property of any kind (including any conditional sale or other title retention agreement, any leases in the nature thereof, and any agreement to give any security interest), real or personal, movable or immovable, now owned or hereafter acquired.

"Maturity" means, when used with respect to any Security, the date on which the principal of such Security becomes due and payable as provided in the Security or as provided in this Indenture, whether at Stated Maturity, the purchase date, or the redemption date and whether by declaration of acceleration, Offer in respect of Excess Proceeds, Change of Control, call for redemption or otherwise.

"Moody's" means Moody's Investors Service, Inc. or any successor rating agency.

"Net Cash Proceeds" means (a) with respect to any Asset Sale by any Person, the proceeds thereof in the form of cash or Temporary Cash Investments including payments in respect of deferred payment obligations when received in the form of, or stock or other assets when disposed of for, cash or Temporary Cash Investments (except to the extent that such obligations are financed or sold with recourse to the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company) net of (i) brokerage commissions and other reasonable fees and expenses (including fees and expenses of counsel and investment bankers) related to such Asset Sale, (ii) provisions for all taxes payable as a result of such Asset Sale, (iii) payments made to retire Indebtedness where payment of such Indebtedness is secured by the assets or properties the subject of such Asset Sale or would cause a required repayment under the Bank Credit Agreement, (iv) amounts required to be paid to any Person (other than the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company) owning a beneficial interest in the assets subject to the Asset Sale and (v) appropriate amounts to be provided by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company, as the case may be, as a reserve, in accordance with GAAP, against any liabilities associated with such Asset Sale and retained by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company, as the case may be, after such Asset Sale including, without limitation, pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities, liabilities related to environmental matters and liabilities under any indemnification obligations associated with such Asset Sale, all as reflected in an Officers' Certificate delivered to the Trustee and (b) with respect to any issuance or sale of Equity Interests by any Person, or debt securities or Equity Interests of such Person that have been converted into or exchanged for Equity Interests, as referred to under Section 10.09, the proceeds of such issuance or sale in the form of cash or Temporary Cash Investments, including payments in respect of deferred payment obligations when received in the form of, or stock or other assets when disposed of for, cash or Temporary Cash Investments (except to the extent that such obligations are financed or sold with recourse to such Person or any Restricted Subsidiary of such Person), net of attorney's fees, accountant's fees and brokerage, consultation, underwriting and other fees and expenses actually incurred in connection with such issuance or sale and net of taxes paid or payable as a result thereof.
"Nonpayment Default" means any event (other than a Payment Default) the occurrence of which entitles one or more Persons to accelerate the maturity of any Designated Senior Indebtedness.

"Non-U.S. Person" has the meaning given to it by Regulation S under the Securities Act.

"Officers' Certificate" means a certificate signed by the Chairman of the Board, Vice Chairman, the President or a Vice President (regardless of vice presidential designation), and by the Treasurer, an Assistant Treasurer, the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary, of the Company or any Guarantor, as the case may be, and delivered to the Trustee.

"Operating Cash Flow" means, with respect to any Person for any period, the Consolidated Net Income of such Person and its Restricted Subsidiaries for such period, plus (a) extraordinary net losses and net losses on sales of assets outside the ordinary course of business during such period, to the extent such losses were deducted in computing Consolidated Net Income, plus (b) provision for taxes based on income or profits, to the extent such provision for taxes was included in computing such Consolidated Net Income, and any provision for taxes utilized in computing the net losses under clause (a) hereof, plus (c) Consolidated Interest Expense of such Person and its Restricted Subsidiaries for such period, plus (d) depreciation, amortization and all other non-cash charges, to the extent such depreciation, amortization and other non-cash charges were deducted in computing such Consolidated Net Income (including amortization of goodwill and other intangibles).

"Opinion of Counsel" means a written opinion of counsel, who may be counsel for the Company or any of the Guarantors, unless an Opinion of Independent Counsel is required pursuant to the terms of this Indenture.

"Opinion of Independent Counsel" means a written opinion of counsel issued by someone who is not an employee or consultant of the Company or any Guarantor.

"Original Securities" means the Initial Series A Securities and any Series B Securities issued in exchange therefor.

"Outstanding" when used with respect to Securities means, as of the date of determination, all Securities theretofore authenticated and delivered under this Indenture, except:

(a) Securities theretofore cancelled by the Trustee or delivered to the Trustee for cancellation;

(b) Securities, or portions thereof, for which payment or redemption money in the necessary amount has been theretofore deposited with the Trustee or any Paying Agent (other than the Company or any Affiliate thereof) in trust or set aside and segregated in trust by the Company or such Affiliate (if the Company or such Affiliate shall act as the Paying Agent) for the Holders; provided that if such Securities are to be redeemed, notice of such redemption has been duly given pursuant to this Indenture or provision therefor reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee has been made;

(c) Securities, except to the extent provided in Sections 4.02 and 4.03, with respect to which the Company has effected defeasance or covenant defeasance as provided in Article Four; and

(d) Securities in exchange for or in lieu of which other Securities have been authenticated and delivered pursuant to this Indenture, other than any such Securities in respect of which there shall have been presented to the Trustee proof reasonably satisfactory to it that such Securities are held by a bona fide purchaser in whose hands the Securities are valid obligations of the Company; provided, however, that in determining whether the Holders of the requisite principal amount of Outstanding Securities have given any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent or waiver hereunder, Securities owned by the Company, any Guarantor, or any other obligor upon the Securities or any Affiliate of the Company, any Guarantor, or any such other obligor shall be disregarded and deemed not to be Outstanding, except that, in determining whether the Trustee shall be protected in relying upon any such request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent or waiver, only Securities that a Responsible Officer of the Trustee actually knows to be so owned shall be so disregarded. Securities so owned which have been pledged in good faith may be regarded as Outstanding if the pledgee establishes to the reasonable satisfaction of the Trustee the pledgee's right so to act with respect to such Securities and that the pledgee is not the Company, any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities or any Affiliate of the Company, any Guarantor or such other obligor.

"Parent" means Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, the parent of the Company, and any successor Person succeeding to the direct or indirect ownership of the Company.

"Parent Equity Sale Proceeds" means the aggregate amount of Net Cash Proceeds received by Parent after the date of the Existing Indenture to but not including the Succession Date from capital contributions (other than from any of its Subsidiaries) or from the issuance or sale (other than to any of its Subsidiaries) of its Qualified Equity Interests (except, in each case, to the extent such proceeds were used to purchase, redeem or otherwise retire Equity Interests or Subordinated Indebtedness).

"Parent Subsidiary Guarantor" means any Subsidiary of Parent that is a Guarantor of the Securities other than a Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor.

"Pari Passu Indebtedness" means the Existing Notes or any Existing Notes Guarantee, as the case may be, and any other Indebtedness of the Company or any Guarantor that is pari passu in right of payment to the Securities or any Guarantee, as the case may be.

"Paying Agent" means any Person authorized by the Company to pay the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any Securities on behalf of the Company.

"Payment Default" means any default in the payment of principal of, premium, if any, or interest, on any Designated Senior Indebtedness.

"Permitted Guarantor Junior Securities" means (so long as the effect of any exclusion employing this definition is not to cause any Guarantee to be treated in any case or proceeding or similar event described in clause (a), (b) or (c) of Section 14.17 as part of the same class of claims as the Guarantor Senior Indebtedness or any class of claims pari passu with, or senior to, any Other Guarantor Senior Indebtedness) for any payment or distribution, debt or equity securities of any Guarantor or any successor corporation provided for by a plan of reorganization or readjustment that are subordinated to any Guarantee at least to the same extent that the Guarantee is subordinated to the payment of all Guarantor Senior Indebtedness then outstanding; provided that (1) if a new corporation results from such reorganization or readjustment, such corporation assumes any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness not paid in full in cash or Cash Equivalents in connection with such reorganization or readjustment and (2) the rights of the holders of such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness are not, without the consent of such holders, altered by such reorganization or readjustment.
"Permitted Holders" means as of the date of determination (i) any of Stuart W. Epperson and Edward G. Atsinger III; (ii) family members or the relatives of the Persons described in clause (i); (iii) any trusts created for the benefit of the Persons described in clauses (i), (ii) or (iv) any trust for the benefit of any such trust; or (iv) in the event of the incompetence or death of any of the Persons described in clauses (i) and (ii), such Person's estate, executor, administrator, committee or other personal representative or beneficiaries, in each case who at any particular date shall beneficially own or have the right to acquire, directly or indirectly, Equity Interests of the Company.

"Permitted Indebtedness" has the meaning specified in Section 10.08.

"Permitted Investments" means any of the following: (i) Temporary Cash Investments; (ii) Investments by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries in a Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor and Investments by any Restricted Subsidiary in the Company; (iii) Investments by the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries in another Person, if as a result of such Investment (A) such other Person becomes a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company that is or would be a Guarantor or (B) such other Person is merged or consolidated with or into, or transfers or conveys all or substantially all of its assets to, the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company that is or would be a Guarantor; (iv) promissory notes received as a result of Asset Sales permitted under Section 10.13; (v) Investments in existence on the date of this Indenture; (vi) direct or indirect loans to employees or to a trustee for the benefit of such employees of the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries in an aggregate amount outstanding at any time not exceeding $1,000,000; (vii) Permitted Non-Commercial Educational Station Investments; provided that immediately after giving effect to any such investment, the Company could incur $1.00 of additional Indebtedness (other than Permitted Indebtedness) pursuant to the restrictions under Section 10.08; (viii) Interest Rate Agreements entered into in the ordinary course of business of the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company and incurred in compliance with Section 10.08; and (ix) other Investments that do not exceed $5,000,000 at any one time outstanding.

"Permitted noncommercial Educational Station Investment" means a loan made by the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company to a non-profit entity, the proceeds of which are used to acquire assets used in the operation of a radio station; provided that so long as any such Investment remains outstanding (i) such loan shall be evidenced by a promissory note and shall not be subordinated to any other Indebtedness of such non-profit entity; (ii) at least 40% of the board seats (or other comparable governing body) of such non-profit entity shall be held by executive officers of the Company; and (iii) a technical and professional services agreement shall be in full force and effect between such non-profit entity and the Company pursuant to which the Company shall be compensated for providing engineering, accounting, legal and other assistance in connection with the operation of the station licensed to such non-profit entity (which agreement will contain customary terms and conditions for technical and professional services agreements in the radio broadcasting industry generally).

"Permitted Junior Securities" means (so long as the effect of any exclusion employing this definition is not to cause the Securities to be treated in any case or proceeding or similar event described in clause (a), (b) or (c) of Section 12.02 as part of the same class of claims as the Senior Indebtedness or any class of claims pari passu with, or senior to, the Senior Indebtedness) for any payment or distribution, debt or equity securities of the Company or any successor corporation provided for by a plan of reorganization or readjustment that are subordinated to the Securities at least to the same extent that the Securities are subordinated to the payment of all Senior Indebtedness then outstanding; provided that (i) if a new corporation results from such reorganization or readjustment, such corporation assumes any Senior Indebtedness not paid in full in cash or Cash Equivalents in connection with such reorganization or readjustment and (2) the rights of the holders of such Senior Indebtedness are not, without the consent of such holders, altered by such reorganization or readjustment.

"Permitted Subsidiary Indebtedness" means:

(i) Indebtedness of any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor under Capital Lease Obligations incurred in the ordinary course of business; and

(ii) Indebtedness of any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor (a) issued to finance or refinance the purchase or construction of any assets of such Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor or (b) secured by a Lien on any assets of such Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor where the lender's sole recourse is to the assets so encumbered, in either case (x) to the extent the purchase or construction prices for such assets are or should be included in "property and equipment" in accordance with GAAP and (y) if the purchase or construction of such assets is not part of any acquisition of a Person or business unit.

"Person" means any individual, corporation, limited liability company, partnership, joint venture, association, jointstock company, trust, unincorporated organization or government or any agency or political subdivisions thereof.

"Predecessor Security" of any particular Security means every previous Security evidencing all or a portion of the same debt as that evidenced by such particular Security and, for the purposes of this definition, any Security authenticated and delivered under Section 3.08 in exchange for a mutilated Security or in lieu of a lost, destroyed or stolen Security shall be deemed to evidence the same debt as the mutilated, lost, destroyed or stolen Security.

"Preferred Equity Interest" means, as applied to the Equity Interest of any Person, an Equity Interest of any class or classes (however designated) which is preferred as to the payment of dividends or distributions, or as to the distribution of assets upon any voluntary or involuntary liquidation or dissolution of such Person, over Equity Interests of any other class of such Person.

"Prospectus" means the prospectus included in a Registration Statement, including any preliminary prospectus, and any such prospectus as amended or supplemented by any prospectus supplement, including any such prospectus supplement with respect to the terms of the offering of any portion of the Series A Securities covered by a Shelf Registration Statement, and by all other amendments and supplements to such prospectus, including post-effective amendments, and in each case including all material incorporated by reference therein.

"Public Equity Offering" means, with respect to any Person, an underwritten public offering by such Person of all or any of its Equity Interests (other than Disqualified Equity Interests), the net proceeds of which (after deducting any underwriting discounts and commissions) (x) to the Company or (y) received by the Company as a capital contribution from Parent, as the case may be, exceed $10,000,000.

"Qualified Equity Interests" of any Person means any and all Equity Interests of such Person other than Disqualified Equity Interests.

"Redemption Date" when used with respect to any Security to be redeemed pursuant to any provision in this Indenture means the date fixed for such redemption by or pursuant to this Indenture.

"Redemption Price" when used with respect to any Security to be redeemed pursuant to any provision in this Indenture means the price at which it is to be redeemed pursuant to this Indenture.
"Registration Rights Agreement" means (a) the Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of the date of this Indenture, among the Company, the Initial Purchasers and (b) any registration rights agreement among the Company, the guarantors named therein and the initial purchasers named therein with respect to any Initial Additional Series A Notes.

"Registration Statement" means any registration statement of the Company which covers any of the Series A Securities or Series B Securities pursuant to the provisions of a Registration Rights Agreement or otherwise, and all amendments and supplements to any such Registration Statement, including post-effective amendments, in each case including the Prospectus contained therein, all exhibits thereto and all material incorporated by reference therein.

"Regular Record Date" for the interest payable on any Interest Payment Date means the 15th day (whether or not a Business Day) next preceding such Interest Payment Date.

"Regulation S" means Regulation S promulgated under the Securities Act.

"Resale Restriction Termination Date" means, with respect to any Series A Security, the date that is two years (or such longer period as may hereafter be provided for under Rule 144(k) under the Securities Act or any successor provision thereto) after the later of the original issue date in respect of such Security and the last date on which the Company or any Affiliate of the Company was the owner of such Security (or any Predecessor Security thereto).

"Responsible Officer" when used with respect to the Trustee means any officer assigned to the Corporate Trust Office or the agent of the Trustee appointed hereunder, including any vice president, assistant vice president, assistant secretary, or any other officer or assistant officer of the Trustee or the agent of the Trustee appointed hereunder to whom any corporate trust matter is referred because of his or her knowledge of and familiarity with the particular subject.

"Restricted Securities Transfer Certificate" means a certificate substantially in the form set forth in Exhibit A.

"Restricted Security" means each Security required pursuant to Section 2.02(a) to bear a Restricted Securities Legend.

"Restricted Subsidiary" of a Person means any Subsidiary of such Person other than an Unrestricted Subsidiary.

"Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor" means any Guarantor of the Securities that is a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company.

"Rule 144" means Rule 144 promulgated under the Securities Act.

"Rule 144A Information" shall be such information with respect to the Company and the Guarantors as is specified pursuant to Rule 144A(d)(4) under the Securities Act (or any successor provision thereto).

"Sale And Leaseback Transaction" means any transaction or series of related transactions pursuant to which the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company sells or transfers any property or asset in connection with the leasing, or the resale against installment payments, of such property or asset to the seller or transferee.


"Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, or any successor thereto.

"Senior Indebtedness" means the principal of, premium, if any, and interest (including interest accruing after the filing of a petition initiating any proceeding under any state, federal or foreign bankruptcy law whether or not allowable as a claim in such proceeding) on any Indebtedness of the Company (other than as otherwise provided in this definition), whether outstanding on the date of this Indenture or thereafter created, incurred or assumed, and whether at any time owing, actually or on a contingent basis, unless, in the case of any particular Indebtedness, the instrument creating or evidencing the same or pursuant to which the same is outstanding expressly provides that such Indebtedness shall not be senior in right of payment to the Securities.

"Series A Securities" means the Initial Series A Securities and any Initial Additional Series A Securities.

"Series B Securities" means any Additional Securities.

"Security" means the Securities Act of 1933, or any successor thereto, and the rules, regulations and forms promulgated thereunder, all as the same shall be amended from time to time.

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"Seasoned Offering" means any sale of the Securities pursuant to Regulation S (or any successor thereto) in reliance on Section 4(2) of the Securities Act, Rule 144A (or any successor thereto) of the Securities Act, or Rule 144 (or any successor thereto) of the Securities Act.

"Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, or any successor thereto, and the rules, regulations and forms promulgated thereunder, all as the same shall be amended from time to time.

"Securities Legend" means the legend set forth below on the Securities.

"Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, or any successor thereto.

"Series A Securities" means the Initial Series A Securities and any Additional Securities.

"Series B Securities" means the Initial Series B Securities and any Additional Securities.
"Series B Securities" means the Company's 9% Senior Subordinated Notes Due 2011, Series B containing terms substantially identical to the Initial Series A Securities or any Initial Additional Series A Securities (except that (i) such Series B Securities shall not contain terms with respect to transfer restrictions and shall be registered under the Securities Act and (ii) certain provisions relating to an increase in the stated rate of interest thereon shall be eliminated).

"Shelf Registration Statement" means a "shelf" registration statement of the Company pursuant to a Registration Rights Agreement, which covers all or a portion of the Registrable Securities (as defined in such Registration Rights Agreement) for an appropriate period under the Rule 415 under the Trust Indenture Act, or any successor rule that may be adopted by the Commission, and all amendments and supplements to such registration statement, including post-effective amendments, in each case including the Prospectus contained therein, all exhibits thereto and all material incorporated by reference therein.

"Special Record Date" for the payment of any Defaulted Interest means a date fixed by the Trustee pursuant to Section 3.09.

"Stated Maturity" means, when used with respect to any Indebtedness or any installment of interest thereon, the date specified in such Indebtedness as the fixed date on which the principal of such Indebtedness or such installment of interest is due and payable.

"Subordinated Indebtedness" means Indebtedness of the Company or any Guarantor subordinated in right of payment to the Securities or any Guarantee, as the case may be and, with respect to Parent for the period from the date of the Existing Indenture to but not including the Succession Date, Indebtedness subordinated in right of payment to the Existing Notes.

"Subsidiary" means, with respect to any Person, any corporation, limited liability company, partnership, joint venture, association or other business entity a majority of the equity ownership or the Voting Stock of which is at the time owned, directly or indirectly, by such Person or by one or more other Subsidiaries of such Person, or by such Person and one or more of its other Subsidiaries.

"Succession Date" means August 24, 2000, the date that the Company became the successor obligor to Parent with respect to the Existing Notes pursuant to the Existing Indenture.

"Successor Security" of any particular Security means every Security issued after, and evidencing all or a portion of the same debt as that evidenced by, such particular Security. For the purposes of this definition, any Security authenticated and delivered under Section 3.08 in exchange for or in lieu of a mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen Security shall be deemed to evidence the same debt as the mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen Security.

"Temporary Cash Investments" means (i) any evidence of Indebtedness, maturing not more than one year after the date of acquisition, issued by the United States of America, or an instrumentality or agency thereof and guaranteed fully as to principal and interest by the United States of America; (ii) any certificate of deposit, maturing not more than one year after the date of acquisition, issued by a commercial banking institution (including the Trustee) that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and that has combined capital and surplus and undivided profits of not less than $500,000,000, whose debt has a rating, at the time of which any investment therein is made, of "P-1" (or higher) according to Moody's or "A-1" (or higher) according to S&P; (iii) commercial paper, maturing not more than one year after the date of acquisition, issued by a corporation (other than an Affiliate or Subsidiary of the Company, but including the Trustee) organized and existing under the laws of the United States of America with a rating, at the time of which any investment therein is made, of "P-1" (or higher) according to Moody's or "A-1" (or higher) according to S&P; (iv) any money market deposit accounts issued or offered by a domestic commercial bank having capital and surplus in excess of $500,000,000; (v) marketable direct obligations issued by any state of the United States or any political subdivision of any such state or any public instrumentality thereof maturing within one year from the date of acquisition thereof and, at the time of such acquisition, having one of the two highest ratings obtainable from either S&P or Moody's; (vi) repurchase obligations with a term of not more than 31 days for underlying securities of the types described in clause (i) above entered into with any bank meeting the qualifications specified in clause (ii) above; and (vii) investments in money market funds which invest substantially all their assets in securities of the types described in clauses (i) through (vi) above.

"Trust Indenture Act" means the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended.

"Trustee" means the Person named as the "Trustee" in the first paragraph of this instrument, until a successor trustee shall have become such successor pursuant to the applicable provisions of this Indenture, and thereafter "Trustee" shall mean such successor trustee.

"Unrestricted Subsidiary" means (i) any Subsidiary of the Company that at the time of determination shall be an Unrestricted Subsidiary (as designated by the Board of Directors of the Company, as provided below) and (ii) any Subsidiary of an Unrestricted Subsidiary. The Board of Directors of the Company may designate any Subsidiary of the Company (including any newly acquired or newly formed Subsidiary) to be an Unrestricted Subsidiary if all of the following conditions apply: (a) such Subsidiary is not directly or indirectly liable with respect to any Indebtedness other than Unrestricted Subordinated Indebtedness and (b) any Investment in such Subsidiary made as a result of designating such Subsidiary an Unrestricted Subsidiary shall not violate the provisions of Section 10.19. Any such designation by the Board of Directors of the Company shall be evidenced to the Trustee by filing with the Trustee a certificate certifying that such designation complies with the foregoing conditions. The Board of Directors of the Company may designate any Unrestricted Subsidiary as a Restricted Subsidiary provided that immediately after giving effect to such designation, the Company could incur $1.00 of additional Indebtedness (other than Permitted Indebtedness) pursuant to the restrictions under Section 10.08(a).

"Unrestricted Subordinated Indebtedness" of any Unrestricted Subsidiary means Indebtedness of such Unrestricted Subsidiary (i) as to which neither the Company nor any Restricted Subsidiary is directly or indirectly liable by virtue of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary being the primary obligor on, guarantor of, or otherwise liable in any respect to, such Indebtedness), except Guaranteed Debt of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary to any Affiliate, in which case (unless the incurrence of such Guaranteed Debt resulted in a Restricted Payment at the time of incurrence) the Company shall be deemed to have made a Restricted Payment equal to the principal amount of such Indebtedness at the time such Indebtedness is designated an Unrestricted Subsidiary and (ii) which, upon the occurrence of a default with respect thereto, does not result in, or permit any holder of any Indebtedness of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary to declare, a default on such Indebtedness of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary or cause the payment thereof to be accelerated or payable prior to its Stated Maturity.

"Voting Stock" means stock of the class or classes pursuant to which the holders thereof have the general voting power under ordinary circumstances to elect at least a majority of the board of directors, managers or trustees of a corporation (irrespective of whether or not at the time stock of any other class or
classes shall have or might have voting power by reason of the happening of any contingency).

"Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary" means, with respect to any Person, a Restricted Subsidiary of such Person all the Equity Interests of which are owned by such Person or another Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of such Person. As of the date of this Indenture, the Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries of the Company will consist of all of the Company's Subsidiaries.

Section 1.02......Other Definitions.

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Section 1.03......Compliance Certificates and Opinions.

Upon any application or request by the Company to the Trustee to take any action under any provision of this Indenture, the Company, any Guarantor and any other obligor on the Securities shall furnish to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate stating that all conditions precedent, if any, provided for in this Indenture (including any covenants compliance with which constitutes a condition precedent) relating to the proposed action have been complied with and an Opinion of Counsel stating that in the opinion of such counsel all such conditions precedent, if any, have been complied with, except that, in the case of any such application or request as to which the furnishing of such documents, certificates and/or opinions is specifically required by any provision of this Indenture relating to such particular application or request, no additional certificate or opinion need be furnished.

Every certificate or Opinion of Counsel with respect to compliance with a condition or covenant provided for in this Indenture shall include:

(a) a statement that each individual signing such certificate or opinion has read such covenant or condition and the definitions herein relating thereto;

(b) a brief statement as to the nature and scope of the examination or investigation upon which the statements or opinions contained in such certificate or opinion are based;

(c) a statement that, in the opinion of each such individual, he or she has made such examination or investigation as is necessary to enable him or her to express an informed opinion as to whether or not such covenant or condition has been complied with; and

(d) a statement as to whether, in the opinion of each such individual, such condition or covenant has been complied with.

Section 1.04......Form of Documents Delivered to Trustee.

In any case where several matters are required to be certified by, or covered by an opinion of, any specified Person, it is not necessary that all such matters be certified by, or covered by the opinion of, only such Person, or that they be so certified or covered by only one document, but one such Person may certify or give an opinion with respect to some matters and one or more other Persons as to other matters, and any such Person may certify or give an opinion as to such matters in one or several documents.

Any certificate or opinion of an officer of the Company, any Guarantor or other obligor of the Securities may be based, insofar as it relates to legal matters, upon a certificate or opinion of, or representations by, counsel, unless such officer knows that the certificate or opinion or representations with respect to the matters upon which the certificate or opinion is based are erroneous. Any such certificate or opinion may be based, insofar as it relates to factual matters, upon a certificate or opinion of, or representations by, an officer or officers of the Company, any Guarantor or other obligor of the Securities.
stating that the information with respect to such factual matters is in the possession of the Company, any
Guarantor or other obligor of the Securities, unless such counsel knows that the certificate or opinion or
representations with respect to such matters are erroneous. Opinions of Counsel required to be delivered to the
Trustee may have qualifications customary for opinions of the type required and counsel delivering such Opinions
of Counsel may rely on certificates of the Company or government or other officials customary for opinions of the
type required, including certificates certifying as to matters of fact, including that various financial
covenants have been complied with.

If any Person is required to make, give or execute two or more applications, requests, consents,
certificates, statements, opinions or other instruments under this Indenture, they may, but need not, be
consolidated and form one instrument.

Section 1.05......Acts of Holders.

(a) Any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver or other action provided by this
Indenture to be given or taken by Holders may be embodied in and evidenced by one or more instruments of
substantially similar tenor signed by such Holders in person or by an agent duly appointed in writing; and,
except as herein otherwise expressly provided, such action shall become effective when such instrument or
instruments are delivered to the Trustee and, where it is hereby expressly required, to the Company. Such
instrument or instruments (and the action embodied therein and evidenced thereby) are herein sometimes referred
to as the "Act" of the Holders signing such instrument or instruments. Proof of execution of any such instrument
or of a writing appointing such agent for any purpose of this Indenture if in writing and mailed, first-class postage
prepaid, or delivered by recognized overnight courier, to the Company or such Guarantor addressed to it at Salem
Communications Holding Corporation, 4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300, Camarillo, California 93012, President, or at any other address previously furnished in writing to the Trustee by the Company.

Section 1.06......Notices, etc., to Trustee, the Company and any Guarantor.

Any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver or Act of Holders or other
doctrine provided or permitted by this Indenture to be made upon, given or furnished to, or filed with:

(a) the Trustee by any Holder or by the Company or any Guarantor or any other obligor of the Securities or a
Senior Representative or holder of Senior Indebtedness shall be sufficient for every purpose hereunder if in
writing (which may be by facsimile) and mailed, first-class postage prepaid, or delivered by recognized overnight
courier, to or with the Trustee at the Corporate Trust Office, Attention: Corporate Trust Division, or at any
other address previously furnished in writing to the Holders, the Company, any Guarantor, any other obligor of
the Securities or a Senior Representative or holder of Senior Indebtedness by the Trustee; or

(b) the Company or any Guarantor shall be sufficient for every purpose (except as provided in Section
5.01(c)) hereunder if in writing and mailed, first-class postage prepaid, or delivered by recognized overnight
courier, to the Company or such Guarantor addressed to it at Salem Communications Holding Corporation, 4880 Santa
Rosa Road, Suite 300, Camarillo, California 93012, President, or at any other address previously furnished in writing to the Trustee by the Company.

Section 1.07......Notice to Holders: Waiver.

If this Indenture provides for notice to Holders of any event, such notice shall be sufficiently given
(unless otherwise herein expressly provided) if in writing and mailed, first-class postage prepaid, or delivered
by recognized overnight courier, to each Holder affected by such event, at such Holder’s address as it appears in
the Security Register, not later than the latest date, but not earlier than the earliest date, prescribed for the
giving of such notice. In any case in which notice to Holders is given by mail, neither the failure to mail such
notice, nor any defect in any notice so mailed, to any particular Holder shall affect the sufficiency of such
notice with respect to other Holders. Any notice when mailed to a Holder in the aforesaid manner shall be
conclusively deemed to have been validly given to the Holder by the Company, and such notice shall be
considered to have been given to the Holder, whether or not actually received by such Holder. If this
Indenture provides for notice in any manner, such notice may be waived in writing by the Person entitled to
receive such notice, either before or after the event, and such waiver shall be the equivalent of such notice.

Waivers of notice by Holders shall be filed with the Trustee, but such filing shall not be a condition precedent
to the validity of any action taken in reliance upon such waiver.

In case by reason of the suspension of regular mail service or by reason of any other cause, it shall be
impracticable to mail notice of any event as required by any provision of this Indenture, then any method of
giving such notice as shall be reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee shall be deemed to be a sufficient giving
of such notice.

Section 1.08.....Conflict with Trust Indenture Act.

If any provision hereof limits, qualifies or conflicts with any provision of the Trust Indenture Act or another provision which is required or deemed to be included in this Indenture by any of the provisions of the Trust Indenture Act, the provision or requirement of the Trust Indenture Act shall control. If any provision of this Indenture modifies or excludes any provision of the Trust Indenture Act that may be so modified or excluded, the latter provision shall be deemed to apply to this Indenture as so modified or to be excluded, as the case may be. In each case that this Indenture refers to a provision of the Trust Indenture Act, the portion of such provision required to be incorporated herein in order for this Indenture to be qualified under the Trust Indenture Act is so incorporated by reference in and made a part of this Indenture.

Section 1.09.....Effect of Headings and Table of Contents.

The Article and Section headings herein and the Table of Contents are for convenience only and shall not affect the construction hereof.

Section 1.10.....Successors and Assigns.

All covenants and agreements in this Indenture by the Company and the Guarantors shall bind their successors and assigns, whether so expressed or not.

Section 1.11.....Separability Clause.

In case any provision in this Indenture or in the Securities shall be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.

Section 1.12.....Benefits of Indenture.

Nothing in this Indenture or in the Securities or the Guarantees, express or implied, shall give to any Person (other than the parties hereto and their successors hereunder, any Paying Agent, the Holders and the holders of Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness to the extent specified in this Indenture) any benefit or any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under this Indenture.

Section 1.13.....Governing Law.

THIS INDENTURE AND THE SECURITIES AND THE GUARANTEES SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Section 1.14.....Legal Holidays.

In any case where any Interest Payment Date, Redemption Date or Stated Maturity of any Security shall not be a Business Day, then (notwithstanding any other provision of this Indenture or of the Securities) payment of interest or principal or premium, if any, need not be made on such date, but may be made on the next succeeding Business Day with the same force and effect as if made on the Interest Payment Date or Redemption Date, or at the Stated Maturity and no interest shall accrue with respect to such payment for the period from and after such Interest Payment Date, Redemption Date or Stated Maturity, as the case may be, to the next succeeding Business Day.

Section 1.15.....Schedules and Exhibits.

All schedules and exhibits attached hereto are by this reference made a part hereof with the same effect as if herein set forth in full.

Section 1.16.....Counterparts.

This Indenture may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be an original; but such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.

ARTICLE II........SECURITY FORMS

Section 2.01.....Forms Generally.

The Securities, the Guarantees set forth on the Securities and the Trustee's certificate of authentication shall be in substantially the forms set forth in this Article, with such appropriate insertions, omissions, substitutions and other variations as are required or permitted by this Indenture and may have such letters, numbers or other marks of identification and such legends or endorsements placed thereon as may be required to comply with the rules of any securities exchange, any organizational document or governing instrument or applicable law or as may, consistently herewith, be determined by the officers executing such Securities, as evidenced by their execution of the Securities. Any portion of the text of any Security may be set forth on the reverse thereof, with an appropriate reference thereto on the face of the Security.

The definitive Securities shall be printed, lithographed or engraved or produced by any combination of these methods or may be produced in any other manner permitted by the rules of any securities exchange on which the Securities may be listed, all as determined by the officers executing such Securities, as evidenced by their execution of such Securities.

Initial Series A Securities and any Initial Additional Series A Securities offered and sold in reliance on Rule 144A under the Securities Act shall, unless the Company otherwise notifies the Trustee in writing, be issued in the form of one or more permanent global Securities in substantially the form set forth in this Article (each, a "U.S. Global Security"), deposited with the Trustee, as custodian for the Depositary or its nominee, duly executed by the Company and authenticated by the Trustee as hereinafter provided. The aggregate principal amount of a U.S. Global Security may from time to time be increased or decreased by adjustments made on the records of the Trustee, as custodian for the Depositary or its nominee, as hereinafter provided.

Initial Series A Securities and any Initial Additional Series A Securities offered and sold in offshore transactions in reliance on Regulation S under the Securities Act shall be issued in the form of one or more permanent global Securities in substantially the form set forth in this Article (each, an "Offshore Global Security"), deposited with the Trustee, as custodian for the Depositary or its nominee, duly executed by the Company and authenticated by the Trustee as hereinafter provided. The aggregate principal amount of an Offshore Global Security may from time to time be increased or decreased by adjustments made in the records of the
Trustee, as custodian for the Depositary or its nominee, as hereinafter provided.

Subject to the limitations set forth in Sections 3.05, 3.06 and 3.07, Initial Series A Securities and any Initial Additional Series A Securities issued in certificated form pursuant to Sections 3.05, 3.06 and 3.07 in exchange for or upon transfer of beneficial interests (x) in a U.S. Global Security shall be in the form of permanent certificated Securities substantially in the form set forth in this Article and shall contain the Restricted Securities Legend as set forth in Section 2.02(a) (the "U.S. Physical Securities") or (y) in an Offshore Global Security, after the expiration of the 40-day distribution compliance period set forth in Regulation S with respect to such Offshore Global Security, shall be in the form of permanent certificated Securities substantially in the form set forth in this Article and shall not contain the Restricted Securities Legend (the "Offshore Physical Securities"), respectively, as hereinafter provided.

The U.S. Global Securities and the Offshore Global Securities are sometimes collectively referred to as the "Global Securities." The U.S. Physical Securities and the Offshore Physical Securities are sometimes collectively herein referred to as the "Physical Securities.

Series B Securities shall be issued substantially in the form set forth in this Article and, subject to Section 3.05, shall be in the form of one or more Global Securities.

The terms and provisions contained in the form of Securities set forth in Sections 2.02 through 2.05 shall constitute, and are expressly made, a part of this Indenture and, to the extent applicable, the Company, the Guarantors and the Trustee, by their execution and delivery of this Indenture, expressly agree to such terms and provisions and to be bound thereby.

Section 2.02. Form of Face of Security.

(a) The form of the face of any Series A Security authenticated and delivered hereunder shall be substantially as follows:

Unless and until (i) a Series A Security is sold under an effective Registration Statement, (ii) a Series A Security is exchanged for a Series B Security in connection with an Exchange Offer or (iii) the legend requirement is otherwise terminated in accordance with Section 3.06 or Section 3.07(d), then each Series A Security shall bear the legend set forth below (the "Restricted Securities Legend") on the face thereof:

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

9% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTE DUE 2011, SERIES A

IF THE SECURITY IS A RESTRICTED SECURITY INSERT: THIS SECURITY HAS NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED (THE "SECURITIES ACT"), AND, ACCORDINGLY, MAY NOT BE OFFERED OR SOLD WITHIN THE UNITED STATES OR TO, OR FOR THE ACCOUNT OR BENEFIT OF, U.S. PERSONS EXCEPT AS SET FORTH BELOW. BY ITS ACQUISITION HEREOF, THE HOLDER (1) AGREES THAT IT WILL NOT WITHIN TWO YEARS AFTER THE ORIGINAL ISSUANCE OF THIS SECURITY RESELL OR OTHERWISE TRANSFER THIS SECURITY EXCEPT (A) TO SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION ("SALEM HOLDING") OR ANY SUBSIDIARY THEREOF, (B) INSIDE THE UNITED STATES TO A QUALIFIED INSTITUTIONAL BUYER IN COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 144A UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT, (C) INSIDE THE UNITED STATES TO AN ACCREDITED INVESTOR (AS DEFINED IN RULE 501(a)(1), (2), (3) OR (7) UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT (AN "ACCREDITED INVESTOR")) THAT, PRIOR TO SUCH TRANSFER, FURNISHES (OR HAS FURNISHED ON ITS BEHALF BY A U.S. BROKER-DEALER) TO THE TRUSTEE FOR THE SECURITY A SIGNED LETTER CONTAINING CERTAIN REPRESENTATIONS AND AGREEMENTS RELATING TO THE RESTRICTIONS ON TRANSFER OF THIS SECURITY (THE FORM OF WHICH LETTER CAN BE OBTAINED FROM THE TRUSTEE FOR THIS SECURITY), (D) OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES IN AN OFFSHORE TRANSACTION IN COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 904 OF REGULATION S UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT (IF AVAILABLE), (E) PURSUANT TO THE EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION PROVIDED BY RULE 144 UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT (IF AVAILABLE), (F) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANOTHER EXEMPTION FROM THE REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE SECURITIES ACT (AND BASED UPON AN OPINION OF COUNSEL IF SALEM HOLDING SO REQUESTS), OR (G) PURSUANT TO AN EFFECTIVE REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT AND (2) AGREES THAT IT WILL GIVE TO EACH PERSON TO WHOM THIS SECURITY IS TRANSFERRED A NOTICE SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE EFFECT OF THE LEGEND. IN CONNECTION WITH ANY TRANSFER OF THIS SECURITY WITHIN TWO YEARS AFTER THE ORIGINAL ISSUANCE OF THIS SECURITY, IF THE PROPOSED TRANSFER IS PURSUANT TO CLAUSE C, D, E OR F ABOVE, THE HOLDER MUST, PRIOR TO SUCH TRANSFER, FURNISH TO THE TRUSTEE AND SALEM HOLDING SUCH CERTIFICATIONS, LEGAL OPINIONS OR OTHER INFORMATION AS EITHER OF THEM MAY REASONABLY REQUIRE TO CONFIRM THAT SUCH TRANSFER IS BEING MADE PURSUANT TO AN EXEMPTION FROM, OR IN A TRANSACTION NOT SUBJECT TO, THE REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE SECURITIES ACT. AS USED HEREIN, THE TERMS "OFFSHORE TRANSACTION," "UNITED STATES" AND "U.S. PERSON" HAVE THE MEANINGS GIVEN TO THEM BY REGULATION S UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT.

No. $ ____________

CUSIP: ____________
the right to exchange this Series A Security for 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series B (herein called the "Series B Securities") in like principal amount as provided therein. The Series A Securities and the Series B Securities are together referred to as the "Securities." The Series A Securities rank pari passu in right of payment with the Series B Securities.

Additional interest ("Additional Interest") will be assessed on the Series A Securities as follows:

...............(i) if (A) neither the Exchange Offer Registration Statement nor the Shelf Registration Statement has been filed with the Commission on or prior to 75 days after the date of the Indenture or (B) notwithstanding that the Company and the Guarantors have consummated or will consummate the Exchange Offer, the Company and the Guarantors are required to file a Shelf Registration Statement and such Shelf Registration Statement is not declared effective by the Commission on or prior to the date required by the Registration Rights Agreement, then, commencing on the day after any such lapsed filing date, Additional Interest shall accrue on the principal amount of the Series A Securities over and above the stated interest at a rate of 0.50% per annum for the first 90 days immediately following each such lapsed filing date, and such Additional Interest rate shall increase by an additional 0.50% per annum at the beginning of each subsequent 90-day period; or

...............(ii) if (A) neither the Exchange Offer Registration Statement nor the Shelf Registration Statement is declared effective by the Commission on or prior to 145 days after the date of the Indenture or (B) notwithstanding that the Company and the Guarantors have consummated or will consummate the Exchange Offer, the Company and the Guarantors are required to file a Shelf Registration Statement and such Shelf Registration Statement is not declared effective by the Commission on or prior to the date required by the Registration Rights Agreement in respect of such Shelf Registration, then, commencing on the day after either such required effectiveness date, Additional Interest shall accrue on the principal amount of the Series A Securities over and above the stated interest at a rate of 0.50% per annum for the first 90 days immediately following the day after such required effectiveness date, and such Additional Interest rate shall increase by an additional 0.50% per annum at the beginning of each subsequent 90-day period; or

...............(iii) if (A) the Company and the Guarantors have not exchanged Series B Securities for all Series A Securities validly tendered in accordance with the terms of the Exchange Offer on or prior to the 175th day after the date of the Indenture or (B) if applicable, a Shelf Registration Statement has been declared effective and such Shelf Registration Statement ceases to be effective at any time prior to the second anniversary of the date of the Indenture (other than after such time as all Securities have been disposed of thereunder), then Additional Interest shall accrue on the principal amount of the Series A Securities over and above the stated interest at a rate of 0.50% per annum for the first 90 days commencing on (x) the 176th day after the date of the Indenture, in the case of (A) above, or (y) the day such Shelf Registration Statement ceases to be effective in the case of (B) above, and such Additional Interest rate shall increase by an additional 0.50% per annum at the beginning of each such subsequent 90-day period; provided, however, that the Additional Interest rate on the Securities may not accrue under more than one of the clauses (i) through (iii) above at any one time and at no time shall the aggregate amount of Additional Interest accruing exceed 2.00% per annum provided, further, however, that (i) upon the filing of the applicable Exchange Registration Statement or the Shelf Registration (in the case of clause (i) above), (ii) upon the effectiveness of the Exchange Registration Statement or the Shelf Registration (in the case of clause(ii) above), or (iii)upon the exchange of the applicable Series B Securities for all Series A Securities tendered (in the case of clause(iii)(A) above), or upon the effectiveness of the Shelf Registration which had ceased to remain effective (i) upon the closing of clause(iii)(B) above), Additional Interest on the Securities in respect of which such events relate as a result of such clause (or the relevant subclause thereof), as the case may be, shall cease to accrue.

Any Additional Interest due pursuant to clause (i), (ii) or (iii) above will be payable in cash on the Interest Payment Dates related to the Series A Securities. Additional Interest shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

Payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on this Series A Security will be made at the office or agency of the Company maintained for that purpose, in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment is legal tender for payment of public and private debts; provided, however, that payment of interest may be made at the option of the Company by check mailed to the address of the Person entitled thereto as such address shall appear on the Security Register. If any interest payment with respect to the Securities in respect of which no such check is held by the Depositary, payments of interest to the Depositary may be made by wire transfer to the Depositary.

Interest shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

Reference is hereby made to the further provisions of this Series A Security set forth on the reverse hereof, which further provisions shall for all purposes have the same effect as if set forth at this place.

This Series A Security is entitled to the benefits of Guarantees by each of the Guarantors of the indenture obligations made in favor of the Trustee for the benefit of the Holders. Reference is hereby made to Article Fourteen of the Indenture for a statement of the respective rights, limitations of rights, duties and obligations under the Guarantees of each of the Guarantors.

All references in this Series A Security or in the Indenture to accrued and unpaid interest shall be deemed to include, to the extent applicable, a reference to Additional Interest.

Unless the certificate of authentication hereon has been duly executed by the Trustee referred to on the reverse hereof or by the authenticating agent appointed as provided in the Indenture by manual or facsimile signature of its authorized officers, this Series A Security shall not be entitled to any benefit under the Indenture, or be valid or obligatory for any purpose.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this instrument to be duly executed by the manual or facsimile signature of its authorized officers.

Dated: ____________________
By: ____________________________
Secretary

(b) The form of the face of any Series B Security authenticated and delivered hereunder shall be substantially as follows:

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

9% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTE DUE 2011, SERIES B

No. ____________________

$ __________________
Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation (herein called the "Company," which term includes any successor Person under the Indenture hereinafter referred to), for value received, hereby promises to pay to ______________________ or registered assigns, the principal sum of ______________________ United States dollars ($_____) on July 1, 2011, at the office or agency of the Company referred to below, and to pay interest thereon from June 25, 2001, or from the most recent Interest Payment Date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, semiannually on January 1 and July 1 of each year, commencing January 1, 2002, at the rate of 9% per annum, in United States dollars, until the principal hereof is paid or duly provided for. Interest amounts paid pursuant to any Predecessor Securities to this Security shall be deemed paid pursuant to this Security.

The interest so payable, and punctually paid or duly provided for, on any Interest Payment Date will, as provided in such Indenture, be paid to the Person in whose name this Series B Security (or one or more Predecessor Securities) is registered at the close of business on the Regular Record Date for such interest, which shall be December 15 or June 15 (whether or not a Business Day), as the case may be, next preceding such Interest Payment Date. Any such interest not so punctually paid, or duly provided for, and interest on such default interest at the interest rate borne by the Series B Securities, to the extent lawful, shall forthwith cease to be payable to the Holder on such Regular Record Date, and may be paid to the Person in whose name this Series B Security (or one or more Predecessor Securities) is registered at the close of business on a Special Record Date for the payment of such defaulted interest to be fixed by the Trustee, notice whereof shall be given to Holders of Series B Securities not less than 10 days prior to such Special Record Date, or may be paid at any time in any other lawful manner not inconsistent with the requirements of any securities exchange on which the Series B Securities may be listed, and upon such notice as may be required by such exchange, all as more fully provided in said Indenture.

This Series B Security was issued pursuant to the Exchange Offer pursuant to which the 9% Senior Subordinated notes due 2011, Series A (herein called the "Series A Securities") in like principal amount were exchanged for the Series B Securities. The Series B Securities rank pari passu in right of payment with the Series A Securities.

Any Additional Interest payable with respect to any Predecessor Securities to this Security that have not been paid prior to the consummation of the Exchange Offer will be payable in full in cash on the first Interest Payment Date related to this Security following consummation of the Exchange Offer.

Payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on this Series B Security will be made at the office or agency of the Company maintained for that purpose, in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment is legal tender for payment of public and private debts; provided, however, that payment of interest may be made at the option of the Company by check mailed to the address of the Person entitled thereto as such address shall appear on the Security Register. If any of the Series B Securities are held by the Depositary, payments of interest to the Depositary may be made by wire transfer to the Depositary.

Interest shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

Reference is hereby made to the further provisions of this Series B Security set forth on the reverse hereof, which further provisions shall have the same effect as if set forth at this place.

This Series B Security is entitled to the benefits of Guarantees by each of the Guarantors of the punctual payment when due of the Indenture Obligations made in favor of the Trustee for the benefit of the Holders. Reference is hereby made to Article Fourteen of the Indenture for a statement of the respective rights, limitations of rights, duties and obligations under the Guarantees of each of the Guarantors.

Unless the certificate of authentication hereon from June 25, 2001, or from the most recent Interest Payment Date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, semiannually on January 1 and July 1 of each year, commencing January 1, 2002, at the rate of 9% per annum, in United States dollars, until the principal hereof is paid or duly provided for. Interest amounts paid pursuant to any Predecessor Securities to this Security shall be deemed paid pursuant to this Security.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this instrument to be duly executed by the manual or facsimile signature of its authorized officers.

Dated: ______________________

By: ______________________

Attest: ______________________

Secretary

Section 2.03 Form of Reverse of Securities.

(a) The form of the reverse of the Series A Securities shall be substantially as follows:

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

9% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTE DUE 2011, SERIES A

This Security is one of a duly authorized issue of Securities of the Company designated as its 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series A (herein called the "Securities"), which may be issued under an indenture (herein called the "Indenture"), dated as of June 25, 2001, among the Company, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, as trustee (herein called the "Trustee," which includes any successor trustee under the Indenture), to which Indenture and all indentures supplemental thereto reference is hereby made for a statement of the respective rights, limitations of rights, duties, obligations and immunities thereunder of the Company, the Guarantors, the Trustee and the Holders of the Securities, and of the terms upon which the Securities and the Guarantees are, and are to be, authenticated and delivered.

The Indenture contains provisions for defeasance at any time of (a) the entire Indebtedness on the Securities and (b) certain restrictive covenants and related Defaults and Events of Default, in each case upon compliance with certain conditions set forth therein.

The Indebtedness evidenced by the Securities is, to the extent and in the manner provided in the Indenture, subordinate and subject in right of payment to the prior payment in full of all Senior Indebtedness, whether Outstanding on the date of the Indenture or thereafter, and this Security is issued subject to such provisions. Each Holder of this Security, by accepting the same, (a) agrees to and shall be bound by such provisions, (b) authorizes and directs the Trustee on his behalf to take such action as may be necessary or appropriate to effectuate the subordination as provided in the Indenture and (c) appoints the Trustee his attorney-in-fact for such purpose; provided, however, that, subject to Section 4.06 of the Indenture, the
Indebtedness evidenced by this Security shall cease to be so subordinate and subject in right of payment upon any defeasance of this Security referred to in clause (a) or (b) of the preceding paragraph. This Security is not senior in right of payment to the Existing Notes.

The Securities are subject to redemption at any time on or after July 1, 2006, at the option of the Company, in whole or in part, at 101% of the aggregate principal amount thereof at the time of redemption, together with interest to the date of redemption, if any. Redemption may be delayed, in whole or in part, as provided in the Indenture.

In the event of redemption, the Company will, at its own expense, forthwith provide notice of such redemption to each security depository services with respect to the Securities, (ii) the Company so determines or (iii) there shall have occurred an Event of Default or an event which, with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default with respect to the Securities represented by such Global Security and such event occurred prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default or an event which, with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default, the Company will, at its own expense, provide notice of such redemption to each security depository services with respect to the Securities.

The Indenture permits, with certain exceptions (including certain amendments permitted without the consent of any Holders) as therein provided, the amendment thereof and the modification of the rights and obligations of the Company and the Guarantors and the rights of the Holders under the Indenture and the Securities depository services with respect to the Securities, (ii) the Company so determines or (iii) there shall have occurred an Event of Default or an event which, with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default with respect to the Securities represented by such Global Security and such event occurred prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default or an event which, with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default, the Company will, at its own expense, provide notice of such redemption to each security depository services with respect to the Securities.

At any time when the Company is not subject to Sections 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act, upon the written request of a Holder of a Security, the Company will promptly furnish or cause to be furnished Rule 144A Information to such Holder or to a prospective purchaser of such Security who such Holder informs the Company is reasonably believed to be a "qualified institutional buyer" within the meaning of Rule 144A under the Securities Act.

No reference herein to the Indenture and no provision of this Security or of the Indenture shall alter or impair the obligation of the Company, any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities (in the event such other obligor is obligated to make payments in respect of the Securities), which is absolute and unconditional, to pay the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on this Security at the times, place, and rate, and in the coin or currency, herein prescribed, subject to the subordination provisions of the Indenture.
The Securities, if issued in certificated form, are issuable only in registered form without coupons in
denominations of $1,000 and any integral multiple thereof. As provided in the Indenture and subject to certain
limitations therein set forth, the Securities are exchangeable for a like aggregate principal amount of
Securities of a different authorized denomination, as requested by the Holder surrendering the same.

No service charge shall be made for any registration of transfer or exchange or redemption of
Securities, but the Company may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge
payable in connection therewith.

Prior to and at the time of due presentment of this Security for registration of transfer, the Company,
the Trustee and any agent of the Company or the Trustee may treat the Person in whose name this Security is
registered as the owner hereof for all purposes (subject to provisions with respect to record dates for the
payment of interest), whether or not this Security is overdue, and neither the Company, the Trustee nor any agent
shall be affected by notice to the contrary.

THIS SECURITY SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

All terms used in this Security which are defined in the Indenture and not otherwise defined herein
shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Indenture.

ASSIGNMENT FORM

To assign this Security, fill in the form below:

(I) or (we) assign and transfer this Security to: _____________________________________

(Insert assignee's legal name)

________________________________________________________________________

(Insert assignee's soc. sec. or tax I.D. no.)

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

(Print or type assignee's name, address and zip code)

and irrevocably appoint __________________________________________________  to
transfer this Security on the books of the Company. The agent may substitute another to act
for him.

Date:______________________________

Your Signature:_____________________________________________________

(Sign exactly as your name appears on the face of this Note)

Signature Guarantee*:________________________________________________

* Participant in a recognized Signature Guarantee Medallion Program (or other signature guarantor acceptable to
the Trustee).

OPTION OF HOLDER TO ELECT PURCHASE

If you want to elect to have this Security purchased by the Company pursuant to Section 10.13
or 10.16 of the Indenture, check the appropriate box below:

| | Section 10.13 | | Section 10.16 |

If you want to elect to have only part of the Security purchased by the Company pursuant to
Section 10.13 or Section 10.16 of the Indenture, state the amount you elect to have purchased:

$ _______________________

Date:____________________

Your Signature: ____________________________________________________

(Sign exactly as your name appears on the face of this Note)

Tax Identification No.: _______________________________________________

Signature Guarantee*:  _______________________________________________

* Participant in a recognized Signature Guarantee Medallion Program (or other signature guarantor acceptable to
the Trustee).

SCHEDULE OF EXCHANGES OF INTERESTS IN THE GLOBAL SECURITY [IF THE SECURITY IS A GLOBAL SECURITY]

The following exchanges of a part of this Global Security for an interest in another Global
Security or for a certificated Security, or exchanges of a certificated Security or a part of another Global
Security for an interest in this Global Security, have been made:
(b) The form of the reverse of the Series B Securities shall be substantially as follows:

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

9% SENIOR SUBORDINATED NOTE DUE 2011, SERIES B

This Security is one of a duly authorized issue of Securities of the Company designated as its 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011, Series B (herein called the "Securities"), which may be issued under an indenture (herein called the "Indenture"), dated as of June 25, 2001, among the Company, the Guarantors and The Bank of New York, as trustee (herein called the "Trustee," which term includes any successor trustee under the Indenture), to which Indenture and all indentures supplemental thereto reference is hereby made for a statement of the respective rights, limitations of rights, duties, obligations and immunities thereunder of the Company, the Guarantors, the Trustee and the Holders of the Securities, and of the terms upon which the Securities and the Guarantees are, and are to be, authenticated and delivered.

The Indenture contains provisions for defeasance at any time of (a) the entire Indebtedness on the Securities and (b) certain restrictive covenants and related Defaults and Events of Default, in each case upon compliance with certain conditions set forth therein.

The Indebtedness evidenced by the Securities is, to the extent and in the manner provided in the Indenture, subordinate and subject in right of payment to the prior payment in full of all Senior Indebtedness, whether Outstanding on the date of the Indenture or thereafter, and this Security is issued subject to such provisions. Each Holder of this Security, by accepting the same, (a) agrees to and shall be bound by such provisions, (b) authorizes and directs the Trustee on his behalf to take such action as may be necessary or appropriate to effectuate the subordination as provided in the Indenture and (c) appoints the Trustee his attorney-in-fact for such purpose; provided, however, that, subject to Section 4.06 of the Indenture, the Indebtedness evidenced by this Security shall cease to be so subordinate and subject in right of payment upon any defeasance of this Security referred to in clause (a) or (b) of the preceding paragraph. This Security is not senior in right of payment to the Existing Notes.

The Securities are subject to redemption at any time on or after July 1, 2006, at the option of the Company, in whole or in part, on not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' prior notice by first-class mail in amounts of $1,000 or an integral multiple of $1,000 at the following redemption prices (expressed as a percentage of the principal amount), if redeemed during the 12-month period beginning July 1 of the years indicated below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Redemption Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>104.500%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>103.000%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>101.500%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009 and thereafter</td>
<td>100.000%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Redemption Price in each case together with accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the Redemption Date (subject to the right of Holders of record on relevant record dates to receive interest due on an interest payment date). If less than all of the Securities are to be redeemed, the Trustee shall select the Securities or portions thereof to be redeemed pro rata, by lot or by any other method the Trustee shall deem fair and reasonable.

In addition, at any time on or prior to July 1, 2004, the Company may redeem up to 35% of the aggregate principal amount of Securities with the net proceeds of a Public Equity Offering of the Company at a Redemption Price equal to 109% of the aggregate principal amount thereof, together with accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the Redemption Date (subject to the right of Holders of record on relevant record dates to receive interest due on an interest payment date); provided that at least 65% of the aggregate principal amount of the Securities issued under the Indenture remains outstanding immediately after the occurrence of such redemption, and such
redeemed must occur within 60 days of the date of the closing of such Public Equity Offering. If less than all of the Securities are to be redeemed, the Trustee shall select the Securities or portions thereof to be redeemed pro rata, by lot or by any other method the Trustee shall deem fair and reasonable.

If a Change of Control shall occur at any time, then each Holder shall have the right to require the Company to purchase such Holder’s Securities in whole or in part in integral multiples of $1,000, at a purchase price in cash an amount equal to 101% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the date of purchase.

Under certain circumstances, in the event the Net Cash Proceeds received by the Company or a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company from any Asset Sale, which proceeds are not used to prepay Senior Indebtedness or invested in properties or assets used in the businesses of the Company, exceed $5,000,000 the Company will be required to apply such proceeds to the repayment of the Securities and certain Indebtedness ranking pari passu to the Securities.

In the case of any redemption of Securities, interest installments whose Stated Maturity is on or prior to the Redemption Date will be payable to the Holders of such Securities of record on the relevant record date referred to on the face hereof. Securities (or portions thereof) for whose redemption and payment provision is made in accordance with the Indenture shall cease to bear interest from and after the date of redemption.

In the event of redemption of this Security in part only, a new Security or Securities for the unredeemed portion hereof shall be issued in the name of the Holder hereof upon the cancellation hereof.

If an Event of Default shall occur and be continuing, the principal amount of all the Securities may be declared due and payable in the manner and with the effect provided in the Indenture.

If this Security is a Global Security, except as described below, it is not exchangeable for a Security or Securities in certificated form. The Securities will be delivered in certificated form if (i)the Depositary ceases to be registered as a clearing agency under the Exchange Act or is no longer willing or able to provide securities depository services with respect to the Securities, (ii)the Company determines or (iii)there shall have occurred an Event of Default or an event which, with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default with respect to the Securities represented by such Global Security and such Event of Default or event continues for a period of 90 days. Upon any such issuance, the Trustee is required to register such certificated Security in the name of, and cause the same to be delivered to, such Person or Persons (or the nominee of any thereof) identified by the Depositary. If this Security is certificated in form, the Holder hereof may transfer or exchange this Security in accordance with the Indenture and subject to the limitations set forth therein.

The Indenture permits, with certain exceptions (including certain amendments permitted without the consent of any Holders) as therein provided, the amendment thereof and the modification of the rights and obligations of the Company and the Guarantors and the rights of the Holders under the Indenture and the Guarantees at any time by the Company, the Guarantors and the Trustee with the consent of the Holders of a specified percentage in aggregate principal amount of the Securities at the time Outstanding. The Indenture also contains provisions permitting the Holders of specified percentages in aggregate principal amount of the Securities at the time Outstanding, on behalf of the Holders of all the Securities, to waive compliance by the Company and the Guarantors with certain provisions of the Indenture and the Guarantees and certain past Defaults under the Indenture and the Guarantees and their consequences. Any such consent or waiver by or on behalf of the Holder of this Security shall be conclusive and binding upon such Holder and upon all future Holders of this Security and of any Security issued upon the registration of transfer hereof or in exchange therefor or in lieu hereof whether or not notation of such consent or waiver is made upon this Security.

No reference herein to the Indenture and no provision of this Security or of the Indenture shall alter or impair the obligation of the Company, any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities (in the event such other obligor is obligated to make payments in respect of the Securities), which is absolute and unconditional, to pay the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on this Security at the times, place, and rate, and in the coin or currency, herein prescribed, subject to the subordination provisions of the Indenture.

The Securities, if issued in certificated form, are issuable only in registered form without coupons in denominations of $1,000 and any integral multiple thereof. As provided in the Indenture and subject to certain limitations therein set forth, the Securities are exchangeable for a like aggregate principal amount of Securities of a different authorized denomination, as requested by the Holder surrendering the same.

No service charge shall be made for any registration of transfer or exchange or redemption of Securities, but the Company may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in connection therewith.

Prior to and at the time of due presentment of this Security for registration of transfer, the Company, the Trustee and any agent of the Company or the Trustee may treat the Person in whose name this Security is registered as the owner hereof for all purposes (subject to provisions with respect to record dates for the payment of interest), whether or not this Security is overdue, and neither the Company, the Trustee nor any agent shall be affected by notice to the contrary.

THIS SECURITY SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

All terms used in this Security which are defined in the Indenture and not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Indenture.
and irrevocably appoint ______________________ to transfer this Security on the books of the Company. The agent may substitute another to act for him.

Date:______________________________

Your Signature:_____________________________________________________

(Sign exactly as your name appears on the face of this Note)

Signature Guarantee*:

* Participant in a recognized Signature Guarantee Medallion Program (or other signature guarantor acceptable to the Trustee).

OPTION OF HOLDER TO ELECT PURCHASE

If you want to elect to have this Security purchased by the Company pursuant to Section 10.13 or 10.16 of the Indenture, check the appropriate box below:

|   | Section 10.13 |   | Section 10.16 |

If you want to elect to have only part of the Security purchased by the Company pursuant to Section 10.13 or Section 10.16 of the Indenture, state the amount you elect to have purchased:

$ ______________________

Date:____________________

Your Signature: ____________________________________________________

(Sign exactly as your name appears on the face of this Note)

Tax Identification No.: _______________________________________________

Signature Guarantee*:

* Participant in a recognized Signature Guarantee Medallion Program (or other signature guarantor acceptable to the Trustee).

SCHEDULE OF EXCHANGES OF INTERESTS IN THE GLOBAL SECURITY [IF THE SECURITY IS A GLOBAL SECURITY]

The following exchanges of a part of this Global Security for an interest in another Global Security or for a certificated Security, or exchanges of a certificated Security for a part of another Global Security for an interest in this Global Security, have been made:

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date of Exchange</th>
<th>Principal Amount</th>
<th>Principal Amount</th>
<th>Amount of decrease in Principal Amount</th>
<th>Principal Amount</th>
<th>Amount of increase in Principal Amount</th>
<th>Signature of authorized officer of Trustee or Security Registrar</th>
</tr>
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Section 2.04 Additional Provisions Required in Global Security.

Any Global Security issued hereunder shall, in addition to the provisions contained in Sections 2.02 and 2.03, bear a legend in substantially the following form:

THIS SECURITY IS A GLOBAL SECURITY WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE INDENTURE HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AND IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF A DEPOSITORY OR A NOMINEE OF A DEPOSITORY. THIS SECURITY IS EXCHANGEABLE FOR SECURITIES REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF A PERSON OTHER THAN THE DEPOSITORY OR ITS NOMINEE ONLY IN THE LIMITED CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THE INDENTURE AND MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED EXCEPT AS A WHOLE BY THE DEPOSITORY TO A NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITORY OR BY A NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITORY TO THE DEPOSITORY OR ANOTHER NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITORY, EXCEPT IN THE LIMITED CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THE INDENTURE.

[IF THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY IS ACTING AS THE DEPOSITORY, INSERT:] UNLESS THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRESENTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY, A NEW YORK CORPORATION ("DTC"), TO THE COMPANY OR ITS AGENT FOR REGISTRATION OF TRANSFER, EXCHANGE, OR PAYMENT AND ANY SUCH CERTIFICATE ISSUED IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF CEDE & CO. OR IN SUCH OTHER NAME AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC (AND ANY PAYMENT IS MADE TO CEDE & CO. OR TO SUCH OTHER ENTITY AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC), ANY TRANSFER, PLEDGE, OR OTHER USE HEREOF FOR VALUE OR OTHERWISE BY OR TO ANY PERSON IS WRONGFUL INASMUCH AS THE REGISTERED OWNER HEREOF, CEDE & CO., HAS AN INTEREST HEREIN.

Section 2.05 Form of Trustee's Certificate of Authentication.

The Trustee's certificate of authentication shall be included on the Securities and shall be substantially in the form as follows:

TRUSTEE'S CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICATION.

This is one of the Securities referred to in the within-mentioned Indenture.

The Bank of New York, as Trustee

Dated:

By:

Authorized Signatory

Section 2.06 Form of Guarantee of Each of the Guarantors.

The form of Guarantee shall be set forth on the Securities substantially as follows:

GUARANTEES

For value received, each of the undersigned hereby unconditionally guarantees, jointly and severally, to the holder of this Security the payment of principal of, premium, if any, and interest on this Security in the amounts and at the time when due and interest on the overdue principal and interest, if any, of this Security, if lawful, and the payment or performance of all other obligations of the Company under the Indenture or the Securities, to the holder of this Security and the Trustee, all in accordance with and subject to the terms and limitations of this Security and Article Fourteen of the Indenture. These Guarantees will not become effective until the Trustee duly executes the certificate of authentication on this Security. The Indebtedness evidenced by these Guarantees is, to the extent and in the manner provided in the Indenture, subordinate and subject in right of payment to the prior payment in full of all Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (as defined in the Indenture), whether Outstanding on the date of the Indenture or thereafter, and these Guarantees are issued subject to such provisions.

ATEP RADIO, INC.
BISON MEDIA, INC.
CARON BROADCASTING, INC.
CCM COMMUNICATIONS, INC.
COMMON GROUND BROADCASTING, INC.
GOLDEN GATE BROADCASTING COMPANY INC.
INLAND RADIO, INC.
INSPIRATION MEDIA, INC.
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, LP
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF TEXAS, LLC
KINGDOM DIRECT, INC.
NEW ENGLAND CONTINENTAL MEDIA, INC.
NEW INSPIRATION BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.
OASIS RADIO, INC.
ONEPLACE, LLC
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA ASSOCIATES, INC.
RADIO 1210, INC.
REACH SATELITE NETWORK, INC.
SALEM COMMUNICATIONS ACQUISITION CORPORATION
SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION
SALEM MEDIA OF COLORADO, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF GEORGIA, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF HAWAII, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF ILLINOIS, LLC
SALEM MEDIA OF KENTUCKY, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF NEW YORK, LLC
SALEM MEDIA OF OHIO, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF OREGON, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF TEXAS, INC.
SALEM MEDIA OF VIRGINIA, INC.
SALEM MUSIC NETWORK, INC.
SALEM RADIO NETWORK INCORPORATED
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS, LLC
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS - PENNSYLVANIA, INC.
SALEM RADIO PROPERTIES, INC.
SALEM RADIO REPRESENTATIVES, INC.
SCA LICENSE CORPORATION
SOUTH TEXAS BROADCASTING, INC.
ARTICLE III

THE SECURITIES

Section 3.01 Title and Terms.

The Securities shall be known and designated as the "9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011", in the case of either Series A or Series B, of the Company. The Stated Maturity of the Securities shall be July 1, 2011, and interest on the Securities shall accrue at the rate of 9% per annum plus Additional Interest, if any, from the date of issuance of the Securities (unless otherwise provided in a supplemental indenture with respect to any Additional Securities) or from the most recent Interest Payment Date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, payable semiannually on January 1 and July 1 in each year, commencing January 1, 2002, until the principal thereof is paid or duly provided for.

Unless otherwise specified herein, the Series A Securities and the Series B Securities will be treated as one class and are together referred to as the "Securities." The Series A Securities rank pari passu in right of payment with the Series B Securities.

Unless otherwise specified in a supplemental indenture with respect to any Additional Securities, any Additional Securities issued pursuant to this Indenture shall vote as a class with other Securities issued pursuant to this Indenture, and otherwise be treated as Securities for purposes of this Indenture. Any issuance of Additional Securities shall be subject to Section 10.08.

The principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Securities shall be payable at the office or agency of the Company maintained for such purpose; provided, however, that at the option of the Company interest may be paid by check mailed to addresses of the Persons entitled thereto as such addresses shall appear on the Security Register. If any of the Securities are held by the Depositary, payments of interest may be made by wire transfer to the Depositary. The Trustee is hereby initially designated as the Paying Agent under this Indenture.

The Securities shall be redeemable as provided in Article Eleven.

At the election of the Company, the entire Indebtedness on the Securities or certain of the Company's obligations and covenants and certain Events of Default thereunder may be defeased as provided in Article Four.

The Securities shall be subordinated in right of payment to Senior Indebtedness as provided in Article Twelve.

The Securities are entitled to the benefits of the Guarantees by each Guarantor.

The aggregate principal amount of Securities which may be authenticated and delivered under this Indenture is unlimited.

Section 3.02 Denominations.

The Securities shall be issuable only in registered form without coupons and only in denominations of $1,000 and any integral multiple thereof.

Section 3.03 Execution, Authentication, Delivery and Dating.

The Securities shall be executed on behalf of the Company by one of its Chairman of the Board, its President or one of its Vice Presidents attested by its Secretary or one of its Assistant Secretaries.

Securities bearing the manual or facsimile signatures of individuals who were at any time the proper officers of the Company shall bind the Company, notwithstanding that such individuals or any of them have ceased to hold such offices prior to the authentication and delivery of such Securities or did not hold such offices on the date of such Securities.

At any time and from time to time after the execution and delivery of this Indenture, the Company may deliver Securities executed by the Company to the Trustee for authentication, together with a Company Order for the authentication and delivery of such Securities; and the Trustee in accordance with such Company Order shall authenticate and make available for delivery (i) Initial Series A Securities for original issue in the aggregate principal amount of $150,000,000, (ii) Additional Securities from time to time for original issue in aggregate principal amount of $150,000,000, and (iii) Series B Securities from time to time for issue in exchange for a like principal amount of Initial Series A Securities or Initial Additional Series A Securities, and not otherwise.

Such Company Order shall specify the amount of Securities to be authenticated and the date on which the Securities are to be authenticated, whether such Securities are to be Initial Series A Securities, Additional Securities or Series B Securities and whether the Securities are to be issued as one or more Global Securities and such other information as the Company may include or the Trustee may reasonably require.

Each Security shall be dated the date of its authentication. No Security shall be entitled to any benefit under this Indenture or be valid or obligatory for any purpose unless there appears on such Security a certificate of authentication substantially in the form provided for herein duly executed by the Trustee by manual signature of an authorized officer, and such certificate upon any Security shall be conclusive evidence, and the only evidence, that such Security has been duly authenticated and delivered hereunder.

In case the Company or any Guarantor, pursuant to Article Eight, shall be consolidated, merged with or into any other Person or shall sell, assign, convey, transfer or lease substantially all of its properties and assets to any Person, and the successor Person resulting from such consolidation, merger, sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer or lease may, from time to time, at the request of the successor Person, be exchanged for other Securities executed in the name of the successor Person with such changes in phraseology and form as may be appropriate, but otherwise in substance of like tenor as the Securities surrendered for such exchange and of like principal amount; and the Trustee, upon Company Request of the successor Person, shall authenticate and deliver Securities as specified in such request for the purpose of such.
exchange. If Securities shall at any time be authenticated and delivered in any new name of a successor Person pursuant to this Section in exchange for or upon surrender of the temporary Securities at the time Outstanding for Securities authenticated and delivered in such new name.

The Trustee may appoint an authenticating agent acceptable to the Company to authenticate Securities on behalf of the Trustee. Unless limited by the terms of such appointment, an authenticating agent may authenticate Securities whenever the Trustee may do so. Each reference in this Indenture to authentication by the Trustee includes authentication by such agent. An authenticating agent has the same rights as any Security Registrar or Paying Agent to deal with the Company and its Affiliates.

Section 3.04 Temporary Securities.

Pending the preparation of definitive Securities, the Company may execute, and upon Company Order, the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery, temporary Securities which are printed, lithographed, typewritten or otherwise produced, in any authorized denomination, substantially of the tenor of the definitive Securities in lieu of which they are issued and with such appropriate insertions, omissions, substitutions and other variations as the officers executing such Securities may determine, as conclusively evidenced by their execution of such Securities.

After the preparation of definitive Securities, the temporary Securities shall be exchangeable for definitive Securities upon surrender of the temporary Securities at the office or agency of the Company designated for such purpose pursuant to Section 10.02, without charge to the Holder. Upon surrender for cancellation of any one or more temporary Securities the Company shall execute and the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery in exchange therefor a like principal amount of definitive Securities of authorized denominations. Until so exchanged the temporary Securities shall in all respects be entitled to the same benefits under this Indenture as definitive Securities.

Section 3.05 Global Securities.

(a) A Global Security shall, if the Depositary permits, (i) be registered in the name of the Depositary for such Global Security or the nominee of such Depositary, (ii) be deposited with, or on behalf of, the Depositary and (iii) bear legends as set forth in Sections 2.02(a) and 2.04; provided, however, that the Securities are eligible to be in the form of a Global Security.

Transfers of any Restricted Security made to an Accredited Investor in accordance with an exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act or transfers made in accordance with another exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act (other than a transfer made in accordance with Rule 144A, Rule 144 or Regulation S that complies with all other applicable requirements of this Indenture) shall be made only in certificated form and not as a beneficial interest in a Global Security.

Members of, or participants in, the Depositary ("Agent Members") shall have no rights under this Indenture with respect to any Global Security held on their behalf by the Depositary, or the Trustee as its custodian, and under the Global Security, and the Depositary may be treated by the Company, the Trustee and any agent of the Company or the Trustee as the absolute owner of such Global Security for all purposes whatsoever. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing herein shall prevent the Company, the Trustee or any agent of the Company from giving effect to any written certification furnished by the Depositary or other authorization furnished by the Depositary or shall impair, as between the Depositary and its Agent Members, the operation of customary practices governing the exercise of the rights of a holder of any Security.

(b) Transfers of a Global Security shall be limited to transfers of such Global Security in whole, but not in part, to the Depositary, its successors or their respective nominees. Interests of beneficial owners in a Global Security may be transferred in accordance with the rules and procedures of the Depositary and the provisions of Section 3.07. Under the circumstances described in this clause (b), beneficial owners shall obtain Physical Securities in exchange for their beneficial interests in a Global Security in accordance with the Depositary's and the Securities Registrar's procedures. In connection with the execution, authentication and delivery of such Physical Securities, the Security Registrar shall reflect on its books and records a decrease in the principal amount of the relevant Global Security equal to the principal amount of such Physical Securities and the Company shall execute and the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery one or more Physical Securities having an equal aggregate principal amount. The Securities will be delivered in certificated form to all beneficial owners in exchange for their beneficial interests in the Global Securities if (i) the Depositary ceases to be registered as a clearing agency under the Exchange Act or is not willing or able to provide securities depository services with respect to the Securities, or (ii) the Company so determines or (iii) there shall have occurred an Event of Default or an event which, with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default with respect to the Securities represented by such Global Security and such Event of Default or event continues for a period of 90 days.

(c) In connection with any transfer of a portion of the beneficial interest in a Global Security to beneficial owners who are required to hold Physical Securities pursuant to this Section 3.05 or Section 3.07, the Security Registrar shall reflect on its books and records the date and a decrease in the principal amount of the relevant Global Security in an amount equal to the beneficial interest transferred in the Global Security to be transferred, and the Company shall execute, and the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery, one or more Physical Securities of like tenor and amount.

(d) In connection with the transfer of an entire Global Security to beneficial owners pursuant to subsection (b) of this Section, such Global Security shall be deemed to be surrendered to the Trustee for cancellation, and the Company shall execute, and the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery, to each beneficial owner identified by the Depositary in exchange for its beneficial interest in the applicable Global Security, an equal aggregate principal amount of U.S. Physical Securities (in the case of any Offshore Global Security) of authorized denominations.

(e) Any Physical Security delivered in exchange for an interest in a Global Security pursuant to subsection (c) or subsection (d) of this Section shall, except where otherwise provided by Section 3.06 and paragraph (d) of Section 3.07, bear the Restricted Securities Legend.

(f) The registered holder of a Global Security may grant proxies and otherwise authorize any person, including Agent Members and Persons that may hold interests through Agent Members, to take any action which a Holder is entitled to take under this Indenture or the Securities.

(g) Prior to the expiration of the 40-day distribution compliance period set forth in Regulation S, beneficial interests in an Offshore Global Security may be held only through the Euroclear System or Clearstream Banking, S.A. unless transferred to a QIB in accordance with Section 3.07(b).
The Company shall cause to be kept at the Corporate Trust Office of the Trustee, or such other office as the
Trustee may designate, a register maintained in such other office and in any other office (each, a "Register") in which
subject to such reasonable regulations as the Security Registrar may prescribe, the Company shall provide for the
registration of Securities and of transfers of Securities. The Trustee or an agent thereof or of the Company
shall initially be the "Security Registrar" for the purposes of registering Securities and transfers of Securities
as herein provided.

Upon surrender for registration of transfer of any Security at the office or agency of the Company
designated pursuant to Section 10.02, the Company shall execute and deliver, and the Trustee shall authenticate and make
available for delivery, in the name of the designated transferee or transferees, one or more new Securities of
any authorized denomination or denominations, of a like aggregate principal amount.

Furthermore, any Holder of a Global Security shall, by acceptance of such Global Security, agree that
transfers of beneficial interest in such Global Security may be effected only through a book entry system
maintained by the Holder of such Global Security (or its agent), and that ownership of a beneficial interest in
the Securities shall be required to be reflected in a book entry.

At the option of the Holder, Securities may be exchanged for other Securities of any authorized
denomination or denominations, of a like aggregate principal amount, upon surrender of the Securities to be
exchanged at such office or agency. Whenever any Securities are so surrendered for exchange, the Company shall
execute, and the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery, the Securities of the same series
which the Holder making the exchange is entitled to receive, provided that no exchange of Series A Securities for
Series B Securities shall occur until an Exchange Offer Registration Statement with respect to the relevant
Series A Securities shall have been declared effective by the Commission and that the Series A Securities
exchanged for the Series B Securities shall be cancelled.

All Securities issued upon any registration of transfer or exchange of Securities shall be the valid
obligations of the Company, evidencing the same Indebtedness, and entitled to the same benefits under this
Indenture, as the Securities surrendered upon such registration of transfer or exchange.

Every Security presented or surrendered for registration of transfer, or for exchange or redemption
shall (if so required by the Company or the Trustee) be duly endorsed, or be accompanied by a written instrument
of transfer in form satisfactory to the Company and the Security Registrar, duly executed by the Holder thereof
or such Holder's attorney duly authorized in writing.

No service charge shall be made to a Holder for any registration of transfer or exchange or redemption
of Securities, but the Company may require payment of a sum sufficient to pay all documentary, stamp or similar
issue or transfer taxes or other governmental charges that may be imposed in connection with any registration of
transfer or exchange of Securities, other than excise taxes, paid by or payable to the Company or the
Security Registrar, if any, in respect of such transfer or exchange.

The Company shall not be required (a) to issue, register the transfer of or exchange any Security during
a period beginning at the opening of business (i) 15 days before the date of selection of Securities for
redemption under Section 11.04 and ending at the close of business on the day of such selection or (ii) 15 days
before an Interest Payment Date and ending on the close of business on the Interest Payment Date, or (b) to
register the transfer of or exchange any Security so selected for redemption in whole or in part, except the
unredeemed portion of Securities being redeemed in part.

Restrictive Securities shall be subject to the restrictions on transfer provided in the legend
required to be set forth on the face of each Restricted Security pursuant to Section 2.02(a) and to the
restrictions set forth in Section 3.04 and Section 3.07, and the Holder of each Restricted Security, by such Holder's acceptance thereof (or interest therein), agrees to be bound by such restrictions on
transfer. The restrictions imposed by this Section 3.06 upon the transferability of any particular Restricted
Security shall cease and terminate on (a) the Resale Restriction Termination Date with respect to such Security
or (b) (if earlier) if and when such Restricted Security has been sold pursuant to a Registration Statement or
(subject to Section 3.07(d)(ii)) transferred pursuant to Rule 144 (or any successor provision), unless the Holder
thereof is an affiliate of the Company within the meaning of Rule 144 (or such successor provision). Any
Restricted Security as to which such restrictions on transfer shall have expired in accordance with their terms
or shall have terminated may, upon surrender of such Restricted Security for exchange to the Security Registrar
in accordance with the provision of this Section 3.06 (accompanied, in the event that such restrictions on
transfer have terminated pursuant to Rule 144 (or any successor provision), by an Opinion of Counsel satisfactory
to the Company and the Trustee, to the effect that the transfer of such Restricted Security has been made in
compliance with Rule 144 (or any such successor provision), be exchanged for a new Security, of like tenor and
aggregate principal amount, which shall not bear the Restricted Securities Legend. The Company shall inform the
Trustee of the effective date of any Registration Statement registering any Securities under the Securities Act
no later than two Business Days after such effective date.

Except as provided in the preceding paragraph and in Sections 3.05 and 3.07, any Security authenticated
and delivered upon registration of transfer of, or in exchange for, or in lieu of, any Global Security, whether
pursuant to this Section, Section 3.04, 3.08, 9.06 or 11.08 or otherwise, shall also be a Global Security and
bear the legend specified in Section 2.02(a).

Section 3.07 Special Transfer Provisions.

Unless and until (i) a Security is sold under an effective Registration Statement, (ii) a Security is
exchanged for a Series B Security in connection with an Exchange Offer or (iii) the restrictions on transfer with
respect to a Security imposed by Section 3.06 have ceased and terminated in accordance with Section 3.06 or the
Restricted Securities Legend has been removed from a Security pursuant to 3.07(d), the following provisions shall
apply:

(a) Transfers to Non-QIB Institutional Accredited Investors. The following provisions shall apply with
respect to the registration of any proposed transfer of a Security to an Accredited Investor which is not a QIB:

(i) The Security Registrar shall register the transfer of any Security if it complies with all other
applicable requirements of this Indenture and if (x) the requested transfer is after the relevant Resale
Restriction Termination Date with respect to such Security or (y) the proposed transferor has delivered
to the Company and the Security Registrar a negative certificate substantially in the form set forth in Annex I
attached to Exhibit A, together with written legal opinions or other information as the Trustee or the Company reasonably may request.

(ii) If the proposed transferee is or is acting through an Agent Member holding a beneficial interest in a
Global Security, upon receipt by the Security Registrar of (x) the documents, if any, required by
paragraph (i) and (y) instructions given in accordance with the Depositary's and the Security
Registrar's procedures therefor, the Security Registrar shall reflect on its books and record the date
of transfer.
and a decrease in the principal amount of the relevant Global Security in an amount equal to the principal amount of the beneficial interest in the relevant Global Security to be transferred, and the Company shall execute, and the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery, one or more Physical Securities or Offshore Physical Securities only, with the agreement of the Company after the expiration of the 40-day distribution compliance period set forth in Regulation S with respect to such Securities or (iv) such Securities are sold or exchanged pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act.

(e) Transfers of Beneficial Interests in the Same Global Security. A beneficial interest in any Global Security that is a Restricted Security may be transferred to a Person who takes delivery thereof in the form of a beneficial interest in the same Global Security in accordance with the transfer restrictions set forth in the Restricted Securities Legend thereon and the rules and procedures of the Depositary, and no other written orders, instructions or certificates shall be required in connection therewith.

(f) Other Transfers. The Security Registrar shall effect and register, upon a written request by the Company to do so, a transfer not otherwise permitted by this Section 3.07, such registration to be done in accordance with other provisions of Section 3.06 and this Section 3.07, upon the furnishing by the proposed transferor or transferee of an Opinion of Counsel reasonably satisfactory to the Company and the Trustee to the effect that no such legend nor the related restrictions on transfer are required in order to maintain compliance with the Securities Act, (iii) with respect to Offshore Global Securities or Offshore Physical Securities only, with the agreement of the Company after the expiration of the 40-day distribution compliance period set forth in Regulation S with respect to such Securities or (iv) such Securities are sold or exchanged pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act.

(g) General. By its acceptance of any Security bearing the Restricted Securities Legend, each Holder of such a Security acknowledges the restrictions on transfer of such Security set forth in this Indenture and in the Restricted Securities Legend and agrees that it will transfer such Security only as provided in this Indenture.

The Security Registrar shall retain copies of all letters, notices and other written communications received pursuant to Section 3.06 or this Section 3.07. The Company shall have the right to inspect and make copies of all such letters, notices or other written communications at any reasonable time upon the giving of reasonable written notice to the Security Registrar.
Section 3.08 Mutilated, Destroyed, Lost and Stolen Securities.

If (a) any mutilated Security is surrendered to the Trustee, or (b) the Company and the Trustee receive evidence to their satisfaction of the destruction, loss or theft of any Security, and there is delivered to the Company, each Guarantor and the Trustee, such security or indemnity, in each case, as may be required by them to save each of them harmless, then, in the absence of notice to the Company, any Guarantor or the Trustee that such Security has been acquired by a bona fide purchaser, the Company shall execute and upon its written request the Trustee shall authenticate and make available for delivery, in exchange for any such mutilated Security or in lieu of any such destroyed, lost or stolen Security, a replacement Security of like tenor and principal amount, bearing a number not contemporaneously outstanding.

In case any such mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen Security has become or is about to become due and payable, the Company in its discretion may, instead of issuing a replacement Security, pay such Security.

Upon the issuance of any replacement Securities under this Section, the Company may require the payment of a sum sufficient to pay all documentary, stamp or similar issue or transfer taxes or other governmental charges that may be imposed in relation thereto and any other expenses (including the fees and expenses of the Trustee) connected therewith.

Every replacement Security issued pursuant to this Section in lieu of any destroyed, lost or stolen Security shall constitute an original additional contractual obligation of the Company and the Guarantors, whether or not the destroyed, lost or stolen Security shall be at any time enforceable by anyone, and shall be entitled to all benefits of this Indenture equally and proportionately with any and all other Securities duly issued hereunder.

The provisions of this Section are exclusive and shall preclude (to the extent lawful) all other rights and remedies with respect to the replacement or payment of mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen Securities.

Section 3.09 Payment of Interest; Interest Rights Preserved.

Interest on any Security which is payable, and is punctually paid or duly provided for, on any Interest Payment Date shall be paid to the Person in whose name that Security is registered at the close of business on the Regular Record Date for such interest.

Any interest on any Security which is payable, but is not punctually paid or duly provided for, on any Interest Payment Date and interest on such defaulted interest at the then applicable interest rate borne by the Securities, to the extent lawful (such defaulted interest and interest thereon herein collectively called "Defaulted Interest") shall forthwith cease to be payable to the Holder on the Regular Record Date; and such Defaulted Interest may be paid by the Company, at its election in each case, as provided in Subsection (a) or (b) below:

(a) The Company may elect to make payment of any Defaulted Interest to the Persons in whose names the Securities are registered at the close of business on a Special Record Date for the payment of such Defaulted Interest, which shall be fixed in the following manner. The Company shall notify the Trustee in writing of the amount of Defaulted Interest proposed to be paid on each Security and the date, (not less than 30 days thereafter) upon which it proposes to make such payment, and at the time of such proposed payment, the Company shall deposit with the Trustee an amount of money equal to the aggregate amount proposed to be paid in respect of such Defaulted Interest or shall make arrangements satisfactory to the Trustee for such deposit prior to the date of the proposed payment, such money when deposited to be held in trust for the benefit of the Persons entitled to such Defaulted Interest as in this Subsection provided. Thereupon the Trustee shall fix a Special Record Date for the payment of such Defaulted Interest which shall be not more than 15 days and not less than 10 days prior to the date of the proposed payment and not less than 10 days after the receipt by the Trustee of the notice of the proposed payment. The Trustee shall promptly notify the Company in writing of such Special Record Date. In the name of the Company and at the expense of the Company, the Trustee shall cause notice of the proposed payment of such Defaulted Interest and the Special Record Date therefor to be mailed, first-class postage prepaid, to each Holder at his address as it appears in the Security Register, not less than 10 days prior to such Special Record Date. Notice of the proposed payment of such Defaulted Interest and the Special Record Date therefor having been so mailed, such Defaulted Interest shall be paid to the Persons in whose names the Securities are registered on such Special Record Date and shall no longer be payable pursuant to the following Subsection (b).

(b) The Company may make payment of any Defaulted Interest in any other lawful manner not inconsistent with the requirements of any securities exchange on which the Securities may be listed, and upon such notice as may be required by such exchange, if, after written notice given by the Company to the Trustee of the proposed payment pursuant to this Subsection, such payment shall be deemed practicable by the Trustee.

Subject to the foregoing provisions of this Section, each Security delivered under this Indenture upon registration of transfer or in exchange for or in lieu of any other Security shall carry the rights to interest accrued and unpaid, and to accrue, which were carried by such other Security.

Section 3.10 Persons Deemed Owners.

The Company, any Guarantor, the Trustee and any agent of the Company, any Guarantor or the Trustee may treat the Person in whose name any Security is registered as the owner of such Security for the purpose of receiving payment of principal of, premium, if any, and (subject to Section 3.09) interest on such Security and for all other purposes whatever, whether or not such Security is overdue, and neither the Company, any Guarantor, the Trustee nor any agent of the Company, any Guarantor or the Trustee shall be affected by notice to the contrary. No holder of any beneficial interest in any Global Security held on its behalf by a Depositary shall have any rights under this Indenture with respect to such Global Security, and such Depositary may be treated by the Company, any Guarantor, the Trustee and any agent of the Company, any Guarantor or the Trustee as the owner of such Global Security for all purposes whatsoever. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing herein shall prevent the Company, any Guarantor, the Trustee or any agent of the Company, any Guarantor or the Trustee from giving effect to any written certification, proxy or other authorization furnished by the Depositary or impair, as between the Depositary and such holders of beneficial interest, the operation of customary practices governing the exercise of the rights of the Depositary (or its nominee) as Holder of any Security.

Section 3.11 Cancellation.

All Securities surrendered for payment, purchase, redemption, registration of transfer or exchange shall be delivered to the Trustee and, if not already cancelled, shall be promptly cancelled by it. The Company and any Guarantor may at any time deliver to the Trustee for cancellation any Securities previously authenticated and delivered hereunder which the Company or such Guarantor may have acquired in any manner whatsoever, and all
Securities so delivered shall be promptly cancelled by the Trustee. No Securities shall be authenticated in lieu of or in exchange for any Securities cancelled or defeased as provided in this Section, except as expressly permitted by this Indenture. All cancelled Securities held by the Trustee shall be returned to the Company. The Trustee shall provide the Company a list of all Securities that have been cancelled from time to time as requested by the Company.

Section 3.12 Computation of Interest.
Interest on the Securities shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

Section 3.13 CUSIP Numbers.
The Company in issuing the Securities may use "CUSIP" numbers (if then generally in use), and, if so, the Trustee shall use "CUSIP" numbers in notices of redemption or tender of Holders thereof that such notice may state that no representation is made as to the correctness of such numbers either as printed on the Securities or as contained in any notice of a redemption and that reliance may be placed only on the other identification numbers printed on the Securities, and any such redemption shall not be affected by any defect in or omission of such numbers. The Company shall promptly notify the Trustee of any change in the CUSIP numbers.

ARTICLE IV
DEFEASANCE AND COVENANT DEFEASANCE

Section 4.01 Company's Option to Effect Defeasance or Covenant Defeasance.
The Company may, at its option by Board Resolution, at any time, with respect to the Securities, elect to have either Section 4.02 or Section 4.03 be applied to all of the Outstanding Securities (the "Defeased Securities"), upon compliance with the conditions set forth below in this Article Four.

Section 4.02 Defeasance and Discharge.
Upon the Company's exercise under Section 4.01 of the option applicable to this Section 4.02, the Company, each of the Guarantors and any other obligor upon the Securities, if any, shall be deemed to have been discharged from its obligations with respect to the Defeased Securities on the date the conditions set forth below are satisfied (hereinafter, "Defeasance"). For this purpose, such defeasance means that the Company, the Guarantors and any other obligor upon the Securities, shall be deemed to have paid and discharged the entire Indebtedness represented by the Defeased Securities, which shall thereafter be deemed to be "Outstanding" only for the purposes of Section 4.05 and the other Sections of this Indenture referred to in (a) and (b) below, and to have satisfied all its other obligations under such Securities and this Indenture insofar as such Securities are concerned (and the Trustee, at the expense of the Company, and, upon written request, shall execute proper instruments acknowledging the same), except for the following which shall survive until otherwise terminated or discharged hereunder: (a) the rights of Holders of Defeased Securities to receive, solely from the trust fund described in Section 4.04 and any other trust fund established hereunder or otherwise, payments in respect of the principal, premium, if any, and interest on such Securities and pay all other Indenture Obligations when such payments are due; (b) the Company's obligations with respect to such Defeased Securities under Sections 3.04, 3.05, 3.06, 3.08, 10.02 and 10.03; (c) the rights, powers, trusts, duties and immunities of the Trustee hereunder, including, without limitation, the Trustee's rights under Section 6.06, and (d) this Article Four, Subject to compliance with this Article Four, the Company may exercise its option under this Section 4.02 notwithstanding the prior exercise of its option under Section 4.03 with respect to the Securities.

Section 4.03 Covenant Defeasance.
Upon the Company's exercise under Section 4.01 of the option applicable to this Section 4.03, the Company and each Guarantor shall be released from its obligations under any covenant or provision contained or referred to in Sections 10.06 through 10.19 inclusive or the provisions of Article Twelve and Sections 14.16 through 14.29 shall not apply, with respect to the Defeased Securities on and after the date the conditions set forth below are satisfied (hereinafter, "Covenant Defeasance"), and the Defeased Securities shall thereafter be deemed to be not "Outstanding" for the purposes of any direction, waiver, consent or declaration or Act of Holders (and the consequences of any such consent or waiver) or of any provision of this Indenture and such Defeased Securities shall be unaffected thereby. For this purpose, such covenant defeasance means that, with respect to the Defeased Securities, the Company and each Guarantor may omit to comply with and shall have no liability in respect of any term, condition or limitation set forth in any such Section or Article or by reason of any reference elsewhere herein to any such Section or Article or by reason of any reference to any other provision or Article or any other covenant, indenture or trust agreement or other instrument referred to in any such Section or Article or in any other document and such omission to comply shall not constitute a Default or an Event of Default under Section 5.01(c), (d) or (g), but, except as specified above, the remainder of this Indenture and such Defeased Securities shall be unaffected thereby.

Section 4.04 Conditions to Defeasance or Covenant Defeasance.
The following shall be the conditions to application of either Section 4.02 or Section 4.03 to the Defeased Securities:

(1) The Company shall irrevocably have deposited or caused to be deposited with the Trustee (or another trustee satisfying the requirements of Section 6.08 who shall agree to comply with the provisions of this Article Four applicable to it) as trust funds in trust for the purpose of making the following payments, specifically pledged as security for, and dedicated solely to, the benefit of the Holders of such Securities, (a) United States dollars in an amount, or (b) U.S. Government Obligations which through the scheduled payment of principal and interest in respect thereof in accordance with their terms will provide, not later than one day before the due date of any payment, money in an amount, or (c) a combination thereof, sufficient, in the opinion of a nationally recognized firm of independent public accountants or a nationally recognized investment banking firm, to pay and discharge each payment and the Trustee (or other qualifying trustee) to pay and discharge the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Defeased Securities on the Stated Maturity of such principal or installment of principal or interest (or on any date after July 1, 2006 (such date being referred to as the "Defeasance Redemption Date"), if when exercising under Section 4.02 either its option applicable to Section 4.02 or its option applicable to Section 4.03, the Company shall have delivered to the Trustee an irrevocable notice to redeem all of the Outstanding Securities on the Defeasance Redemption Date) and pay all other Indenture Obligations; provided that the Trustee shall have been irrevocably instructed to apply such United States dollars or the proceeds of such U.S. Government Obligations to such payments with respect to the Securities; and provided further, that the United States dollars or U.S. Government Obligations deposited shall not be subject to the rights of the holders of Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness pursuant to the provisions of Articles Twelve and Fourteen. For this purpose, "U.S. Government Obligations" means securities that are (1) direct obligations of the United States of America
for the timely payment of which its full faith and credit is pledged or (ii) obligations of a Person controlled or supervised by and acting as an agency or instrumentality of the United States of America, the timely payment of which is unconditionally guaranteed as a full faith and credit obligation by the United States of America, which, in either case, are not callable or redeemable at the option of the issuer thereof, and shall also include a depository receipt issued by a bank (as defined in Section 1(a)(2) of the Securities Act), as custodian with respect to any such U.S. Government Obligation held by such custodian for the account of the holder of such depository receipt, provided that (except as required by law) such custodian is not authorized to make any deduction from the amount payable to the holder of such depository receipt by the custodian from any amount received in respect of the U.S. Government Obligation or the specific payment of principal or interest on the U.S. Government Obligation evidenced by such depository receipt.

(2) In the case of an election under Section 4.02, the Company shall have delivered to the Trustee an Opinion of Independent Counsel in the United States stating that (A) the Company has received from, or there has been published by, the Internal Revenue Service a ruling or (B) since the date of this Indenture, there has been a change in the applicable federal income tax law, in either case to the effect that, and based thereon such Opinion of Independent Counsel in the United States shall confirm that the holders of the Outstanding Securities will not recognize income, gain or loss for federal income tax purposes as a result of such defeasance and will be subject to federal income tax on the same amounts, in the same manner and at the same times as would have been the case if such defeasance had not occurred.

(3) In the case of an election under Section 4.03, the Company shall have delivered to the Trustee an Opinion of Independent Counsel in the United States to the effect that the holders of the Outstanding Securities will not recognize income, gain or loss for federal income tax purposes as a result of such covenant defeasance and will be subject to federal income tax on the same amounts, in the same manner and at the same times as would have been the case if such covenant defeasance had not occurred.

(4) No Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing on the date of such deposit or insofar as subsections 5.01(h) and (i) are concerned, at any time during the period ending on the 91st day after the date of deposit.

(5) Such defeasance or covenant defeasance shall not cause the Trustee for the Securities to have a conflicting interest with respect to any securities of the Company or any Guarantor.

(6) Such defeasance or covenant defeasance shall not result in a breach or violation of, or constitute a Default under, this Indenture or any other material agreement or instrument to which the Company or any Guarantor is a party or by which it is bound.

(7) The Company shall have delivered to the Trustee an Opinion of Independent Counsel to the effect that (A) the trust funds will not be subject to any rights of holders of Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, including, without limitation, those arising under this Indenture and (B) after the 91st day following the deposit, the trust funds will not be subject to the effect of any applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally.

(8) The Company shall have delivered to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate stating that the deposit was not made by the Company with the intent of preferring the holders of the Securities or any Guarantee over the other creditors of the Company or any Guarantor with the intent of defeating, hindering, delaying or defrauding creditors of the Company, any Guarantor or others.

(9) No event or condition shall exist that would prevent the Company from making payments of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Securities and of all other Indenture Obligations on the date of such deposit or at any time ending on the 91st day after the date of such deposit.

(10) The Company shall have delivered to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate and an Opinion of Independent Counsel, each stating that all conditions precedent provided for relating to either the defeasance under Section 4.02 or the covenant defeasance under Section 4.03 (as the case may be) have been complied with as contemplated by this Section 4.04.

Opinions of Counsel or Opinions of Independent Counsel required to be delivered under this Section may have qualifications customary for opinions of the type required and counsel delivering such opinions may rely on certificates of the Company or government or other officials customary for opinions of the type required, including certificates certifying as to matters of fact, including that various financial covenants have been complied with.

Section 4.05 Deposited Money and U.S. Government Obligations to Be Held in Trust; Other Miscellaneous Provisions.

Subject to the provisions of the last paragraph of Section 10.03, all United States dollars and U.S. Government Obligations (including the proceeds thereof) deposited with the Trustee or other qualifying trustee as permitted under Section 4.04 (collectively, for purposes of this Section 4.05, the "Trustee") pursuant to Section 4.04 in respect of the Defeased Securities shall be held in trust and applied by the Trustee, in accordance with the provisions of such Securities and this Indenture, to the payment, either directly or through any Paying Agent (including the Company acting as its own Paying Agent) as the Trustee may determine, to the Holders of such Securities of all sums due and to become due thereon in respect of principal, premium, if any, and interest, but such money need not be segregated from other funds except to the extent required by law.

The Company shall pay and indemnify the Trustee against any tax, fee or other charge imposed on or assessed against the U.S. Government Obligations deposited pursuant to Section 4.04 or the principal and interest received in respect thereof other than any such tax, fee or other charge which by law is for the account of the Holders of the Defeased Securities.

Anything in this Article Four to the contrary notwithstanding, the Trustee shall deliver or pay to the Company from time to time upon Company Request any United States dollars or U.S. Government Obligations held by it as provided in Section 4.04 in respect of which, in the opinion of an independent public accountants expressed in a written certification thereof delivered to the Trustee, are in excess of the amount thereof which would then be required to be deposited to effect defeasance or covenant defeasance.

Section 4.06 Reinstatement.

If the Trustee or Paying Agent is unable to apply any United States dollars or U.S. Government Obligations in accordance with Section 4.02 or 4.03, as the case may be, by reason of any order or judgment of any court or governmental authority enjoining, restraining or otherwise prohibiting such application, then the
Company's and each Guarantor's obligations under this Indenture and the Securities and the provisions of Articles Twelve and Fourteen hereof shall be revived and reinstated as though no deposit had occurred pursuant to Section 4.02 or 4.03, as the case may be, until such time as the Trustee or Paying Agent is permitted to apply all such United States dollars or U.S. Government Obligations in accordance with Section 4.02 or 4.03, as the case may be; provided, however, that if the Company makes any payment to the Trustee or Paying Agent of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any Security following the release or payment of its obligations under this Indenture, the Trustee or Paying Agent shall promptly pay any such amount to the Holders of the Securities and the Company shall be subrogated to the rights of the Holders of such Securities to receive such payment from the money held by the Trustee or Paying Agent.

ARTICLE V

REMEDIES

Section 5.01 __________ Events of Default.

"Event Of Default," wherever used herein, means any one of the following events which has occurred and is continuing (whatever the reason for such Event of Default and whether it shall be occasioned by the provisions of this Indenture or not):

(a) there shall be a default in the payment of any interest on any Security (including any Additional Interest) when it becomes due and payable, and such default shall continue for a period of 30 days;

(b) there shall be a default in the payment of the principal of (or premium, if any, on) any Security at its Maturity (upon acceleration, optional or mandatory redemption, required repurchase or otherwise);

(c) (i) there shall be a default in the performance, or breach, of any covenant or agreement of the Company or Parent or any other Guarantor under this Indenture (other than a default in the performance, or breach, of a covenant or agreement which is specifically dealt with in clause (a) or (b) or in clause (ii), (iii) or (iv) of this clause (c)) and such default or breach shall continue for a period of 30 days after written notice thereof has been given, by certified mail, to the Company, any Guarantor or the Trustee or the Paying Agent.

(d) one or more defaults shall have occurred under any agreements, indentures or instruments under which the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company then has outstanding Indebtedness in excess of $5,000,000 in the aggregate and, if not already matured at its final maturity in accordance with its terms, such Indebtedness shall have been accelerated;

(e) any Guarantee shall for any reason cease to be, or be asserted in writing by any Guarantor or the Company not to be, in full force and effect, enforceable in accordance with its terms, except to the extent contemplated by this Indenture and any such Guarantee;

(f) one or more judgments, orders or decrees for the payment of money in excess of $5,000,000 either individually or in the aggregate (net of amounts covered by insurance, bond, surety or similar instrument) shall be entered against the Company, any Guarantor, or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company or any of their respective properties and shall not be discharged and either (a) any creditor shall have commenced an enforcement proceeding upon such judgment, order or decree or (b) there shall have been a period of 60 consecutive days during which a stay of enforcement of such judgment or order, by reason of an appeal or otherwise, shall not be in effect;

(g) any holder or holders of at least $5,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of Indebtedness of the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company after a default under such Indebtedness shall notify the Trustee of the intended sale or disposition of any assets of the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company that have been pledged to or for the benefit of such holder or holders to secure such Indebtedness or shall commence proceedings to take any action (including by way of set-off), to retain in satisfaction of such Indebtedness or to collect on, seize, dispose of or apply in satisfaction of Indebtedness, assets of the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company (including funds on deposit or held pursuant to lock-box and other similar arrangements);

(h) there shall have been the entry by a court of competent jurisdiction of (i) a decree or order for relief in respect of the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company in an involuntary case or proceeding under any applicable Bankruptcy Law or (ii) a decree or order adjudging the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company insolvent, or seeking the liquidation, reorganization, arrangement, adjustment or composition of or in respect of the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company under any applicable federal or state law, or appointing a custodian, receiver, liquidator, assignee, trustee, sequestrautor (or other similar official) of the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company or of any substantial part of their respective properties, or ordering the winding up or liquidation of their affairs, and any such decree or order for relief shall continue to be in effect, or any such other decree or order shall be un stayed and in effect, for a period of 60 consecutive days;

(i) (i) the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company commences a voluntary case or proceeding under any applicable Bankruptcy Law or any other case or proceeding to be adjudicated bankrupt or insolvent, (ii) the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company consents to the entry of a decree or order for relief in respect of the Company, any Guarantor or such Restricted Subsidiary in an involuntary case or proceeding under any applicable Bankruptcy Law or to the commencement of any bankruptcy or insolvency case or proceeding against it, (iii) the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company files a petition or answer or consent seeking reorganization or relief under any applicable federal or state law, (iv) the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company (I) consents to the filing of any petition or the appointment of, or taking possession by, a custodian, receiver, liquidator, assignee, trustee, sequestrautor or other similar official, of the Company, any Guarantor or such Restricted Subsidiary or of any substantial part of its respective properties, (2) makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors or (3) admits in writing its inability to pay its debts generally as they become due, or (v) the Company, any Guarantor or any Restricted Subsidiary of the Company takes any corporate action in furtherance of any such actions in this paragraph (i).

The Company shall deliver to the Trustee within five days after the occurrence thereof, written notice, in the form of an Officers' Certificate, of any Event of Default, and in its status and what action the Company is taking or proposes to take with respect thereto. Unless the Corporate Trust Office of the Trustee has received written notice of an Event of Default of the nature described in this Section, the Trustee shall not be deemed to have knowledge of such Event of Default for the purposes of Article Five or for any other purpose.
Section 5.02 Acceleration of Maturity; Rescission and Annulment.

If an Event of Default (other than an Event of Default specified in Sections 5.01(h) and (i)) shall occur and be continuing, the Trustee or the Holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Securities outstanding may, and the Trustee at the request of the Holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Securities outstanding shall, declare all unpaid principal of, premium, if any, and accrued interest on all the Securities to be due and payable immediately, by a notice in writing to the Company (and to the Trustee if given by the Holders of the Securities); provided that so long as the Bank Credit Agreement is in effect, such declaration shall not become effective until the earlier of (a) five Business Days after receipt of such notice of acceleration from the Holders or the Trustee by the agent under the Bank Credit Agreement or (b) acceleration of the Indebtedness under the Bank Credit Agreement. Thereupon the Trustee may, at its discretion, proceed to protect and enforce the rights of the Holders of the Securities by appropriate judicial proceedings. If an Event of Default specified in clause (h) or (i) of Section 5.01 occurs and is continuing, then the Securities shall ipso facto become and be immediately due and payable, in an amount equal to the principal amount of the Securities, together with accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the date the Securities become due and payable, without any declaration or other act on the part of the Trustee or any Holder. The Trustee or, if notice of acceleration is given by the Holders, the Holders shall give notice to the agent under the Bank Credit Agreement of any such acceleration.

After such declaration of acceleration, but before a judgment or decree for payment of the money due has been obtained by the Trustee as hereinafter in this Article provided, the Holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities outstanding, by written notice to the Company and the Trustee, may rescind and annul such declaration and its consequences if:

(a) the Company has paid or deposited with the Trustee a sum sufficient to pay:

(i) all sums paid or advanced by the Trustee under this Indenture and the reasonable compensation, expenses, disbursements and advances of the Trustee, its agents and counsel,

(ii) the principal of and premium, if any, on any Securities which have become due otherwise than by such declaration of acceleration and interest thereon at a rate borne by the Securities, and

(iii) to the extent that payment of such interest is lawful, interest upon overdue interest at the rate borne by the Securities; and

(b) all Events of Default, other than the nonpayment of principal of the Securities which have become due solely by such declaration of acceleration, have been cured or waived as provided in Section 5.13. No such rescission shall affect any subsequent Default or impair any right consequent thereon provided in Section 5.13.

Section 5.03 Collection of Indebtedness and Suits for Enforcement by Trustee.

The Company and each Guarantor covenant that if:

(a) default is made in the payment of any interest on any Security (including any Additional Interest) when such interest becomes due and payable and such default continues for a period of 30 days, or

(b) default is made in the payment of the principal of or premium, if any, on any Security at the Stated Maturity thereof,

the Company and any such Guarantor will, upon demand of the Trustee, pay to it, for the benefit of the Holders of such Securities, subject to Articles Twelve and Fourteen, the whole amount then due and payable on such Securities for principal and premium, if any, and interest, with interest upon the overdue principal and premium, if any, and, to the extent that payment of such interest shall be legally enforceable, upon overdue installments of interest, at the rate borne by the Securities, such further amount as shall be sufficient to cover the costs and expenses of collection, including the reasonable compensation, expenses, disbursements and advances of the Trustee, its agents and counsel.

If the Company or any Guarantor, as the case may be, fails to pay such amounts forthwith upon such demand, the Trustee, in its own name and as trustee of an express trust, may institute a judicial proceeding for the collection of the sums so due and unpaid and may prosecute such proceeding to judgment or final decree, and may enforce the same against the Company or any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities and collect the moneys adjudged or decreed to be payable in manner provided by law out of the property of the Company or any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities, wherever situated.

If an Event of Default occurs and is continuing, the Trustee may in its discretion proceed to protect and enforce its rights and the rights of the Holders under this Indenture or the Guarantees by such appropriate private or judicial proceedings as the Trustee shall deem most effectual to protect and enforce such rights, including, seeking recourse against any Guarantor pursuant to the terms of any Guarantee, whether for the specific enforcement of any covenant or agreement in this Indenture or in aid of the exercise of any power granted herein or thereunder, or to enforce any other proper remedy, subject however to Section 5.12.

Section 5.04 Trustee May File Proofs of Claim.

In case of the pendency of any receivership, insolvency, liquidation, bankruptcy, reorganization, arrangement, adjustment, composition or other judicial proceeding relative to the Company or any other obligor, including each Guarantor, upon the Securities or the property of the Company or of such other obligor or their creditors, the Trustee (irrespective of whether the principal of the Securities shall then be due and payable as therein expressed or by declaration or otherwise and irrespective of whether the Trustee shall have made any demand on the Company for the payment of overdue principal or interest) shall be entitled and empowered, by intervention in such proceeding or otherwise,

(a) to file and prove a claim for the whole amount of principal, and premium, if any, and interest owing and unpaid in respect of the Securities and to file such other papers or documents as may be necessary or advisable in order to have the claim for the reasonable compensation, expenses, disbursements and advances of the Trustee, its agents and counsel and of the Holders allowed in such judicial proceeding, and

(b) subject to Articles Twelve and Fourteen, to collect and receive any moneys, securities or other property payable or deliverable upon any conversion or exchange of Securities or upon any such claims and to distribute the same; and any custodian, in any such judicial proceeding is hereby authorized by each Holder to make such payments to the Trustee and, in the event that the Trustee shall consent to the making of such payments directly to the Holders, to pay the Trustee any amount due it for the reasonable compensation, expenses, disbursements and
advances of the Trustee, its agents and counsel, and any other amounts due the Trustee under Section 6.06.

Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to authorize the Trustee to authorize or consent to or accept or adopt on behalf of any Holder any plan of reorganization, arrangement, adjustment or composition affecting the Securities or the rights of any Holder thereof, or to authorize the Trustee to vote in respect of the claim of any Holder in any such proceeding.

Section 5.05 Trustee May Enforce Claims without Possession of Securities.

All rights of action and claims under this Indenture or the Securities may be prosecuted and enforced by the Trustee without the possession of any of the Securities or the production thereof in any proceeding relating thereto, and any such proceeding instituted by the Trustee shall be brought in its own name and as trustee of any express trust, and any recovery of judgment shall, after provision for the payment of the reasonable compensation, expenses, disbursements and advances of the Trustee, its agents and counsel, be for the ratable benefit of the Holders of the Securities in respect of which such judgment has been recovered.

Section 5.06 Application of Money Collected.

Any money collected by the Trustee pursuant to this Article or otherwise on behalf of the Holders or the Trustee pursuant to this Article or through any proceeding or any arrangement or restructuring in anticipation or in lieu of any proceeding contemplated by this Article shall be applied, subject to applicable law, in the following order, at the date or dates fixed by the Trustee and, in case of the distribution of such money on account of principal, premium, if any, or interest, upon presentation of the Securities and the notation thereon of the payment if only partially paid and upon surrender thereof if fully paid:

FIRST: To the payment of all amounts due the Trustee under Section 6.06;

SECOND: Subject to Articles Twelve and Fourteen, to the payment of the amounts then due and unpaid upon the Securities for principal, premium, if any, and interest, and of all other Indenture Obligations in respect of which or for the benefit of which such money has been collected, ratably, without preference or priority of any kind, according to the amounts due and payable on such Securities for principal, premium, if any, and interest and all other Indenture Obligations; and

THIRD: Subject to Articles Twelve and Fourteen, the balance, if any, to the Company, provided that all sums due and owing to the Holders and the Trustee have been paid in full as required by this Indenture.

Section 5.07 Limitation on Suits.

No Holder of any Securities shall have any right to institute any proceeding, judicial or otherwise, with respect to this Indenture, or for the appointment of a receiver or trustee, or for any other remedy hereunder, unless

(a) such Holder has previously given written notice to the Trustee of a continuing Event of Default;

(b) the Holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the Outstanding Securities shall have made written request to the Trustee to institute proceedings in respect of such Event of Default in its own name as Trustee hereunder;

(c) such Holder or Holders have offered to the Trustee an indemnity satisfactory to the Trustee against the costs, expenses and liabilities to be incurred in compliance with such request;

(d) the Trustee for 60 days after its receipt of such notice, request and offer of indemnity has failed to institute any such proceeding; and

(e) no direction inconsistent with such written request has been given to the Trustee during such 60-day period by the Holders of a majority in principal amount of the Outstanding Securities;

it being understood and intended that no one or more Holders shall have any right in any manner whatever by virtue of, or by availing of, any provision of this Indenture or any Guarantee to affect, disturb or prejudice the rights of any other Holders, or to obtain or to seek to obtain priority or preference over any other Holders or to enforce any right under this Indenture, except in the manner provided in this Indenture or any Guarantee and for the equal and ratable benefit of all the Holders.

Section 5.08 Unconditional Right of Holders to Receive Principal, Premium and Interest.

Notwithstanding any other provision in this Indenture, but subject to Articles Twelve and Fourteen, the Holder of any Security shall have the right on the terms stated herein, which is absolute and unconditional to receive payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and (subject to Section 3.09) interest on such Security on the respective Stated Maturities expressed in such Security (or, in the case of redemption or repurchase, on the Redemption Date or repurchase date) and to institute suit for the enforcement of any such payment, and such rights shall not be impaired without the consent of such Holder, subject to Articles Twelve and Fourteen.

Section 5.09 Restoration of Rights and Remedies.

If the Trustee or any Holder has instituted any proceeding to enforce any right or remedy under this Indenture or the Guarantees and such proceeding has been discontinued or abandoned for any reason, or has been determined adversely to the Trustee or to such Holder, then and in every such case the Company, each of the Guarantors, the Trustee and the Holders shall, subject to any determination in such proceeding, be restored severally and respectively to their former positions hereunder, and thereafter all rights and remedies of the Trustee and the Holders shall continue as though no such proceeding had been instituted.

Section 5.10 Rights and Remedies Cumulative.

No right or remedy herein conferred upon or reserved to the Trustee or to the Holders is intended to be exclusive of any other right or remedy, and every right and remedy shall, to the extent permitted by law, be cumulative and in addition to every other right and remedy given hereunder or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity or otherwise. The assertion or employment of any right or remedy hereunder, or otherwise, shall not prevent the concurrent assertion or employment of any other appropriate right or remedy.

Section 5.11 Delay or Omission Not Waiver.

No delay or omission of the Trustee or of any Holder of any Security to exercise any right or remedy accruing upon any Event of Default shall impair any such right or remedy or constitute a waiver of any such Event of Default or an acquiescence therein. Every right and remedy given by this Article or by law to the Trustee or to the Holders may be exercised from time to time, and as often as may be deemed expedient, by the Trustee or by
the Holders, as the case may be.

Section 5.12 Control by Holders.

The Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Outstanding Securities shall have the right, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee, or exercising any trust or power conferred on the Trustee; provided that:

(a) such direction shall not be in conflict with any rule of law or with this Indenture or any Guarantee or expose the Trustee to personal liability; and

(b) the Trustee may take any other action deemed proper by the Trustee which is not inconsistent with such direction.

Section 5.13 Waiver of Past Defaults.

The Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Outstanding Securities may on behalf of the Holders of all the Securities waive any past Default hereunder and its consequences, except a Default:

(a) in the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest (including Additional Interest) on any Security (unless such Default has been cured and a sum sufficient to pay all matured installments of interest and principal due otherwise than by acceleration and any Additional Interest has been deposited with the Trustee); or

(b) in respect of a covenant or a provision hereof which under Article Nine cannot be modified or amended without the consent of Holders of each Outstanding Security.

Upon any such waiver, such Default shall cease to exist, and any Event of Default arising therefrom shall be deemed to have been cured, for every purpose of this Indenture; but no such waiver shall extend to any subsequent or other Default or impair any right consequent thereon.

Section 5.14 Undertaking for Costs.

All parties to this Indenture agree, and each Holder of any Security by his acceptance thereof shall be deemed to have agreed, that any court may in its discretion require, in any suit for the enforcement of any right or remedy under this Indenture, or in any suit against the Trustee for any action taken, suffered or omitted by it as Trustee, the filing by any party litigant in such suit of an undertaking to pay the costs of such suit, and that such court may in its discretion assess reasonable costs, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, against any party litigant in such suit, having due regard to the merits and good faith of the claims or defenses made by such party litigant; but the provisions of this Section shall not apply to any suit instituted by the Trustee, to any suit instituted by any Holder, or group of Holders, holding in the aggregate more than 10% in principal amount of the Outstanding Securities, or to any suit instituted by any Holder for the enforcement of the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any Security on or after the respective Stated Maturities expressed in such Security (or, in the case of redemption, on or after the Redemption Date).

Section 5.15 Waiver of Stay, Extension or Usury Laws.

Each of the Company and any Guarantor covenants (to the extent that it may lawfully do so) that it will not at any time insist upon, or plead, or in any manner whatsoever claim or take the benefit or advantage of, any stay or extension law or any usury or other law wherever enacted, now or at any time hereafter in force, which would prohibit or forgive the Company or any Guarantor from paying all or any portion of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on the Securities contemplated herein or in the Securities or any other Indenture Obligations or which may affect the covenants or the performance of this Indenture; and each of the Company and any Guarantor (to the extent that it may lawfully do so) hereby expressly waives all benefit or advantage of any such law, and covenants that it will not hinder, delay or impede the execution of any power herein granted to the Trustee, but will suffer and permit the execution of every such power as though no such law had been enacted.

ARTICLE VI

THE TRUSTEE

Section 6.01 Notice of Defaults.

Within 30 days after the occurrence of any Default, the Trustee shall transmit by mail to all Holders, as their names and addresses appear in the Security Register, notice of such Default hereunder actually known to a Responsible Officer of the Trustee, unless such Default shall have been cured or waived; provided, however, that, except in the case of a Default in the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any Security, the Trustee shall be protected in withholding such notice if and so long as a trust committee of Responsible Officers of the Trustee in good faith determines that the withholding of such notice is in the interest of the Holders.

Section 6.02 Certain Rights and Duties of Trustee.

Subject to the provisions of Trust Indenture Act Sections 3.15(a) through 3.15(d):

(a) the Trustee may conclusively rely and shall be protected in acting or refraining from acting upon any resolution, certificate, statement, instrument, opinion, report, notice, request, direction, consent, order, bond, debenture, note, other evidence of Indebtedness or other paper or document (whether in its original or facsimile form) believed by it to be genuine and to have been signed or presented by the proper party or parties;

(b) any request or direction of the Company mentioned herein shall be sufficiently evidenced by a Company Request or Company Order and any resolution of the Board of Directors may be sufficiently evidenced by a Board Resolution;

(c) the Trustee may consult with counsel of its choice and any written advice of such counsel or any Opinion of Counsel shall be full and complete authorization and protection in respect of any action taken, suffered or omitted by it hereunder in good faith and in reliance thereon in accordance with such advice or Opinion of Counsel;

(d) the Trustee shall be under no obligation to exercise any of the rights or powers vested in it by this Indenture at the request or direction of any of the Holders pursuant to this Indenture, unless such Holders shall have offered to the Trustee security or indemnity satisfactory to the Trustee against costs, expenses and liabilities which might be incurred therein or thereby in compliance with such request or direction;

(e) the Trustee shall not be liable for any action taken or omitted by it in good faith and believed by it
to be authorized or within the discretion, rights or powers conferred upon it by this Indenture other than any liabilities arising out of the negligence of the Trustee;

(f) the Trustee shall not be bound to make any investigation into the facts or matters stated in any resolution, certificate, statement, instrument, opinion, report, notice, request, direction, consent, order, approval, appraisal, bond, debenture, note, coupon, security or other paper or document; provided, that the Trustee in its discretion may make such further inquiry or investigation into such facts or matters as it may deem fit, and, if the Trustee shall determine to make such further inquiry or investigation, it shall be entitled to examine the books, records and premises of the Company, personally or by agent or attorney at the expense of the Company and shall incur no liability or additional liability of any kind by reason of such inquiry or investigation.

(g) the Trustee may execute any of the trusts or powers hereunder or perform any duties hereunder either directly or by or through agents or attorneys and the Trustee shall not be responsible for any misconduct or negligence on the part of any agent or attorney appointed with due care by it hereunder;

(h) no provision of this Indenture shall require the Trustee to expend or risk its own funds or otherwise incur any financial liability in the performance of any of its duties hereunder, or in the exercise of any of its rights or powers;

(i) the Trustee shall not be liable for interest on any money received by it except as the Trustee may agree in writing with the Company, except as otherwise provided herein;

(j) money held in trust by the Trustee need not be segregated from other funds except to the extent required by law, except as otherwise provided herein;

(k) if an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, in accordance with Trust Indenture Act Section 3.15(c), the Trustee shall exercise such of the rights and powers vested in it by this Indenture, and use the same degree of care and skill in their exercise, as a prudent person would exercise or use under the circumstances in the conduct of his or her own affairs; and

(l) in the event that the Trustee receives notice pursuant to Section 12.03(b)(2), the Trustee shall use commercially reasonable efforts to provide a copy of such notice to the Company promptly upon such receipt.

Section 6.03 Trustee Not Responsible for Recitals, Dispositions of Securities or Application of Proceeds Thereof.

The recitals contained herein and in the Securities, except the Trustee's certificates of authentication, shall be taken as the statements of the Company, and the Trustee assumes no responsibility for their correctness. The Trustee makes no representations as to the validity or sufficiency of this Indenture or of the Securities, except that the Trustee represents that it is duly authorized to execute and deliver this Indenture, authenticate the Securities and perform its obligations hereunder and that the statements made by it in any Statement of Eligibility and Qualifications supplied to the Company are true and accurate subject to the qualifications set forth therein. The Trustee shall not be accountable for the use or application by the Company of Securities or the proceeds thereof.

Section 6.04 Trustee and Agents May Hold Securities; Collections; etc.

The Trustee (or any affiliate), any Paying Agent, Security Registrar or any agent of the Company, in its individual or any other capacity, may purchase or otherwise become the owner or pledgee of Securities, with the same rights it would have if it were not the Trustee, Paying Agent, Security Registrar or other agent and, subject to Trust Indenture Act Sections 3.10 and 3.11, may otherwise deal with the Company and receive, collect, hold and retain collections from the Company with the same rights it would have if it were not the Trustee, Paying Agent, Security Registrar or such other agent.

Section 6.05 Money Held in Trust.

All moneys received by the Trustee shall, until used or applied as herein provided, be held in trust for the purposes for which they were received, but need not be segregated from other funds except to the extent required by mandatory provisions of law. Except for funds or securities deposited with the Trustee pursuant to Article Four, the Trustee may invest all moneys received by the Trustee, until used or applied as herein provided, in Temporary Cash Investments in accordance with the written directions of the Company. The Trustee shall not be liable for any losses incurred in connection with any investments made in accordance with this Section 6.05, unless the Trustee acted with gross negligence or in bad faith. With respect to any losses on investments made under this Section 6.05, the Company is liable for the full extent of any such loss.

Section 6.06 Compensation and Indemnification of Trustee and Its Prior Claim.

The Company covenants and agrees to pay to the Trustee from time to time, and the Trustee shall be entitled to, such compensation for all services rendered by it hereunder (which shall not be limited by any provision of law in regard to the compensation of an express trust) as forth in writing, and the Company covenants and agrees to pay or reimburse the Trustee and each predecessor Trustee upon its request for all reasonable expenses, disbursements and advances incurred or made by or on behalf of it in accordance with any of the provisions of this Indenture (including the reasonable compensation and the expenses and disbursements of the Trustee's counsel and of all agents and other persons regularly in its employ) except any such expense, disbursement or advance shall be determined to have been caused by its own negligence or misconduct. The Company also covenants to indemnify the Trustee and each predecessor Trustee for, and to hold it harmless against, any loss, liability, tax, assessment or other governmental charge (other than taxes applicable to the Trustee's compensation hereunder) or expense incurred without negligence or bad faith on such Trustee's part, arising out of or in connection with the acceptance or administration of this Indenture or the Trusts hereunder and such Trustee's duties hereunder, including enforcement of this Indenture and also including any liability which the Trustee may incur as a result of failure to withhold, pay or report any tax, assessment or other governmental charge, and the costs and expenses of defending itself against or investigating any claim of liability (whether asserted by any Holder, the Company or any other Person) in connection with the exercise or performance of any of its powers or duties under this Indenture. The obligations of the Company under this Section to compensate and indemnify the Trustee and each predecessor Trustee and to pay or reimburse the Trustee and each predecessor Trustee for expenses, disbursements and advances shall constitute an additional obligation hereunder and shall survive the satisfaction and discharge of this Indenture.

All payments and reimbursements pursuant to this Section 6.06 shall be made with interest at the rate borne by the Securities.

As security for the performance of the obligations of the Company under this Section 6.06, the Trustee shall have a Lien upon the Securities upon all property and funds held or collected by the Trustee, except funds held in trust for the payment of principal of (and premium, if any) or interest on particular Securities.
The Trustee’s right to receive payment of any amounts due under this Section 6.06 shall not be subordinate to any other liability or indebtedness of the Company (even though the Securities may be so subordinate), and the Securities shall be subordinate to the Trustee’s right to receive such payment.

Section 6.07__Conflicting Interests.

The Trustee shall comply with the provisions of Section 3.10(b) of the Trust Indenture Act.

Section 6.08__Corporate Trustee Required, Eligibility.

There shall at all times be a Trustee hereunder which shall be eligible to act as trustee under Trust Indenture Act Section 3.10(a)(1) and which shall have a combined capital and surplus of at least $50,000,000, to the extent there is an institution eligible and willing to serve. The Trustee shall be a participant in the Depository Trust Company and FAST distribution systems. If such corporation publishes reports of condition at least annually, pursuant to law or to the requirements of federal, state, territorial or District of Columbia supervising or examining authority, then for the purposes of this Section, the combined capital and surplus of such corporation shall be deemed to be its combined capital and surplus as set forth in its most recent report of condition so published.

If at any time the Trustee is not eligible to be appointed as successor trustee under the provisions of this Section, the Trustee shall resign immediately in the manner and with the effect hereinafter specified in this Article. The Corporate Trust Office shall initially be located at The Bank of New York, 101 Barclay Street, 21 W, New York, New York 10286.

Section 6.09__Resignation and Removal: Appointment of Successor Trustee.

(a) No resignation or removal of the Trustee and no appointment of a successor trustee pursuant to this Article shall become effective until the acceptance of appointment by the successor trustee under Section 6.10.

(b) The Trustee, or any trustee or trustees hereafter appointed, may at any time resign by giving written notice thereof to the Company. Upon receiving such notice of resignation, the Company shall promptly appoint a successor trustee by written instrument executed by authority of the Board of Directors of the Company, a copy of which shall be delivered to the resigning Trustee and a copy to the successor trustee. If an instrument of acceptance by a successor trustee shall not have been delivered to the Trustee within 30 days after the giving of such notice of resignation, the resigning Trustee may, or any Holder who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months may, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, petition at the expense of the Company any court of competent jurisdiction for the appointment of a competent jurisdiction for appointment of a successor trustee. Such court may thereupon, after such notice, if any, as it may deem proper, appoint a successor trustee.

(c) The Trustee may be removed at any time by an Act of the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Outstanding Securities, delivered to the Trustee and to the Company. If the Trustee is so removed by an Act of Holders, then any Holder of a Security who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months, on behalf of such Holder and all others similarly situated, or the removed Trustee may petition at the expense of the Company a court of competent jurisdiction for appointment of a successor trustee.

(d) If at any time:

(1) the Trustee shall fail to comply with the provisions of Trust Indenture Act Section 3.10(b) after written request therefor by the Company or by any Holder who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months, or

(2) the Trustee shall cease to be eligible under Section 6.08 and shall fail to resign after written request therefor by the Company or by any Holder who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months, or

(3) the Trustee shall become incapable of acting or shall be adjudged a bankrupt or insolvent, then any Holder of a Security who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months may, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, petition any court of competent jurisdiction for the removal of the Trustee and the appointment of a successor trustee. Such court may thereupon, after such notice, if any, as it may deem proper and prescribe, remove the Trustee and appoint a successor trustee.

(e) If the Trustee shall resign, be removed or become incapable of acting, or if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Trustee for any cause, the Company, by a Board Resolution, shall promptly appoint a successor trustee.

(f) If at any time:

(1) the Trustee shall fail to comply with the provisions of Section 3.10(b) after written request therefor by the Company or by any Holder who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months, or

(2) the Trustee shall cease to be eligible under Section 6.08 and shall fail to resign after written request therefor by the Company or by any Holder who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months, or

(3) the Trustee shall become incapable of acting or shall be adjudged a bankrupt or insolvent, then, in any case, (i) the Company by a Board Resolution may remove the Trustee, or (ii) subject to Section 5.14, the Holder of any Security who has been a bona fide Holder of a Security for at least six months may, on behalf of such Holder and all others similarly situated, petition any court of competent jurisdiction for the removal of the Trustee and the appointment of a successor trustee. Such court may thereupon, after such notice, if any, as it may deem proper and prescribe, remove the Trustee and appoint a successor trustee.

(g) If the Trustee shall resign, be removed or become incapable of acting, or if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Trustee for any cause, the Company, by a Board Resolution, shall promptly appoint a successor trustee. If such successor trustee is not eligible to be appointed as successor trustee, or if the successor trustee is not appointed at the request of the Company or the Holders appointed as successor trustee, or if the Securities and accepted appointment in the manner hereinafter provided, the Holder of any Security who has been a bona fide Holder for at least six months may, subject to Section 5.14, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, petition any court of competent jurisdiction for the appointment of a successor trustee.

(f) The Company shall give notice of each resignation and each removal of the Trustee and each appointment of a successor trustee by mailing written notice of such event by first-class mail, postage prepaid, to the Holders of Securities as their names and addresses appear in the Security Register. Each notice shall include the name of the successor trustee and the address of its Corporate Trust Office or agent hereunder.

Section 6.10__Acceptance of Appointment by Successor.

Every successor trustee appointed hereunder shall execute, acknowledge and deliver to the Company and to the retiring Trustee an instrument accepting such appointment, and thereupon the resignation or removal of the retiring Trustee shall become effective and such successor trustee, without any further act, deed or conveyance, shall become vested with all the rights, powers, trusts and duties of the retiring Trustee as if originally named as Trustee hereunder; but, nevertheless, on the payment of the charges then unpaid, such retiring Trustee shall, pay over to the successor trustee all moneys at the time held by it hereunder and shall execute and deliver an instrument transferring to such successor trustee all such rights, powers, duties and obligations. Upon request of any such successor trustee, the Company shall execute any and all instruments for more fully and certainly vesting in and confirming to such successor trustee all such rights and powers. Any Trustee ceasing to act shall, nevertheless, retain a prior claim upon all property or funds held or collected by such Trustee or such successor trustee to secure any amounts then due such Trustee pursuant to the provisions of Section 6.06.
No successor trustee with respect to the Securities shall accept appointment as provided in this Section 6.10 unless at the time of such acceptance such successor trustee shall be eligible to act as trustee under the provisions of Trust Indenture Act Section 3.10(a) and this Article Sixth and shall have a combined capital and surplus of at least $50,000,000 and have a Corporate Trust Office or an agent selected in accordance with Section 6.08.

Upon acceptance of appointment by any successor trustee as provided in this Section 6.10, the Company shall give notice thereof to the Holders of the Securities, by mailing such notice to such Holders at their addresses as they shall appear on the Security Register. If the acceptance of appointment is substantially contemporaneous with the resignation, then the notice called for by the preceding sentence may be combined with the notice called for by Section 6.09. If the Company fails to give such notice within 10 days after acceptance of appointment by the successor trustee, the successor trustee shall cause such notice to be given at the expense of the Company.

Section 6.11 ______ Merger, Conversion, Consolidation or Succession to Business.

Any corporation into which the Trustee may be merged or converted or with which it may be consolidated, or any corporation resulting from any merger, conversion or consolidation to which the Trustee shall be a party, or any corporation succeeding to all or substantially all of the corporate trust business of the Trustee, shall be the successor of the Trustee hereunder, provided such corporation shall be eligible under Trust Indenture Act Section 3.10(a) and this Article Sixth and shall have a combined capital and surplus of at least $50,000,000 and have a Corporate Trust Office or an agent selected in accordance with Section 6.08 without the execution or filing of any paper or any further act on the part of any of the parties hereto.

In case at the time such successor to the Trustee shall succeed to the trusts created by this Indenture any of the Securities shall have been authenticated but not delivered, any such successor to the Trustee may adopt the certificate of authentication of any predecessor Trustee and deliver such Securities so authenticated; and, in case at that time any of the Securities shall not have been authenticated, any successor to the Trustee may authenticate such Securities either in the name of any predecessor hereunder or in the name of the successor trustee; and in all such cases such certificate shall have the full force which it is anywhere in the Securities or in this Indenture provided that the certificate that the right to adopt the certificate of authentication of any predecessor Trustee or to authenticate Securities in the name of any predecessor Trustee shall apply only to its successor or successors by merger, conversion or consolidation.

Section 6.12 ______ Preferential Collection of Claims Against Company.

If and when the Trustee shall be or become a creditor of the Company (or other obligor under the Securities), the Trustee shall be subject to the provisions of the Trust Indenture Act regarding the collection of claims against the Company (or any such other obligor). A Trustee who has resigned or been removed shall be subject to the Trust Indenture Act Section 3.11(a) to the extent indicated therein.

ARTICLE VII ______

HOLDERS' LISTS AND REPORTS BY TRUSTEE

Section 7.01 ______ Company to Furnish Trustee with Names and Addresses of Holders.

The Company will furnish or cause to be furnished to the Trustee:

(a) semiannually, not more than 15 days after each Regular Record Date, a list, in such form as the Trustee may reasonably require, of the names and addresses of the Holders as of such Regular Record Date; and

(b) at such other times as the Trustee may request in writing, within 30 days after receipt by the Company of any such request, a list of similar form and content as of a date not more than 15 days prior to the time such list is furnished;

provided, however, that if and so long as the Trustee shall be the Security Registrar, no such list need be furnished.

Section 7.02 ______ Disclosure of Names and Addresses of Holders.

Every Holder of Securities, by receiving and holding the same, agrees with the Company and the Trustee that neither the Company nor the Trustee nor any agent of either of them shall be held accountable by reason of the disclosure of any information as to the names and addresses of the Holders in accordance with Trust Indenture Act Section 3.12, regardless of the source from which such information was derived, and that the Trustee shall not be held accountable by reason of mailing any material pursuant to a request made under Trust Indenture Act Section 3.12.

Section 7.03 ______ Reports by Trustee.

Within 60 days after May 15 of each year commencing with the first May 15 after the first issuance of Securities, the Trustee shall transmit by mail to all Holders, as their names and addresses appear in the Security Register, as provided in Trust Indenture Act Section 3.13(c), a brief report dated as of such May 15 in accordance with and to the extent required by Trust Indenture Act Section 3.13(a). The Trustee shall also comply with Trust Indenture Act Section 3.13(b).

Commencing at the time this Indenture is qualified under the Trustee Indenture Act, a copy of each report at the time of its mailing to Holders, shall be filed with the Commission and each stock exchange on which the Securities are listed.

Section 7.04 ______ Reports by Company and Guarantors.

The Company and any Guarantor shall:

(a) file with the Trustee, within 15 days after the Company or any Guarantor, as the case may be, is required to file the same with the Commission, copies of the annual reports and of the information, documents and other reports (or copies of such portions of the foregoing as the Commission may from time to time by rules and regulations prescribe) which the Company or any Guarantor may be required to file with the Commission pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act; or, if the Company or any Guarantor, as the case may be, is not required to file information, documents or reports pursuant to either of said Sections, then it shall file with the Trustee and the Commission, in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed from time to time by the Commission, such of the supplementary and periodic information, documents and reports which may be required pursuant to Section 13 of the Exchange Act in respect of a security listed and registered on a national securities exchange as may be prescribed from time to time in such rules and regulations;
Section 8.01 ______ Company or Any Guarantor May Consolidate, etc., Only on Certain Terms.

(a) The Company shall not, in a single transaction or through a series of related transactions, consolidate with or merge with or into any other Person or sell, assign, convey, transfer or lease or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of its properties and assets to any Person or group of affiliated Persons, or permit any Subsidiary or any other Person to enter into transactions if such transactions, in the aggregate, would result in a sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition of all or substantially all of the properties and assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis to any Person or group of affiliated Persons, except at the time and after giving effect thereto:

(i) either (1) the Company shall be the continuing corporation, or (2) the Person (if other than the Company) formed by such consolidation or into which the Company is merged or the Person which acquires by sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition of all or substantially all of the properties and assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries on a Consolidated basis (the "Surviving Entity") shall be a corporation duly organized and validly existing under the laws of the United States of America, any state thereof or the District of Columbia and such Person assumes, by a supplemental indenture in a form reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee, all the obligations of the Company under the Securities and this Indenture, and this Indenture shall remain in full force and effect;

(ii) immediately before and immediately after giving effect to such transaction on a pro forma basis, the Consolidated Net Worth of the Company (or the Surviving Entity if the Company is not the continuing obligor under this Indenture) is equal to or greater than the Consolidated Net Worth of the Company immediately prior to such transaction;

(iii) immediately before and immediately after giving effect to such transaction on a pro forma basis (on the assumption that the transaction occurred on the first day of the four-quarter period immediately prior to the consummation of such transaction with the appropriate adjustments with respect to the transaction being included in such pro forma calculation), the Company (or the Surviving Entity if the Company is not the continuing obligor under this Indenture) could incur $1.00 of additional Indebtedness under Section 10.08 (other than Permitted Indebtedness);

(iv) each Guarantor, if any, unless it is the other party to the transactions described above, shall have by supplemental indenture confirmed that its Guarantee shall apply to such Person's obligations under this Indenture and the Securities;

(v) if any of the property or assets of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries would thereupon become subject to any Lien, the provisions of Section 10.12 are complied with; and

(vi) the Company or the Surviving Entity shall have delivered, or caused to be delivered, to the Trustee, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee, an Officers' Certificate and an Opinion of Counsel, each to the effect that such consolidation, merger, sale, assignment, conveyance, lease or other transaction and the supplemental indenture in respect thereto comply with the provisions of this Indenture and that all conditions precedent herein provided for relating to such transaction have been complied with.

(b) Each Guarantor (including Parent) shall not, and the Company and Parent shall not permit a Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor or a Parent Subsidiary Guarantor, as the case may be, to, in a single transaction or through a series of related transactions merge or consolidate with or into any other corporation (other than the Company or any other Guarantor) or other entity, or sell, assign, convey, transfer, lease or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of its properties and assets on a Consolidated basis to any Person or any other Guarantor) unless at the time and after giving effect thereto:

(i) either (1) such Guarantor shall be the continuing corporation or (2) the entity (if other than such Guarantor) formed by such consolidation or into which such Guarantor is merged or the entity which acquires by sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition of all or substantially all of its properties and assets on a Consolidated basis (the "Surviving Guarantor") shall be a corporation duly organized and validly existing under the laws of the United States of America, any state thereof or the District of Columbia and shall expressly assume by a supplemental indenture, executed and delivered to the Trustee, in a form reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee, all the obligations of such Guarantor under its Guarantee and this Indenture;

(ii) immediately before and immediately after giving effect to such transaction, the proportionate reduction of the Company's Indebtedness under this Indenture presented on a pro forma basis, the Consolidated Net Worth of the Company (or the Surviving Guarantor if the Company is not the continuing obligor under this Indenture) is equal to or greater than the Consolidated Net Worth of the Company immediately prior to such transaction;

(iii) immediately before and immediately after giving effect to such transaction on a pro forma basis (on the assumption that the transaction occurred on the first day of the four-quarter period immediately prior to the consummation of such transaction with the appropriate adjustments with respect to the transaction being included in such pro forma calculation), the Company (or the Surviving Guarantor if the Company is not the continuing obligor under this Indenture) could incur $1.00 of additional Indebtedness under Section 10.08 (other than Permitted Indebtedness);

(iv) if any of the property or assets of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries would thereupon become subject to any Lien, the provisions of Section 10.12 are complied with; and

(v) the Company or the Surviving Guarantor shall have delivered, or caused to be delivered, to the Trustee, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee, an Officers' Certificate and an Opinion of Counsel, each to the effect that such consolidation, merger, sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or otherwise disposition and such supplemental indenture comply with this Indenture, and therefrom all obligations of the predecessor shall terminate.

The provisions of this Section 8.01(b) shall not apply to any transaction (including any Asset Sale made in accordance with Section 10.13) with respect to any Guarantor if the Guarantee of such Guarantor is released in connection with such transaction in accordance with Section 10.14(d).
Upon any consolidation or merger, or any sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition of all or substantially all of the properties and assets of the Company or any Guarantor in accordance with Section 8.01, the successor Person formed by such consolidation or into which the Company or such Guarantor, as the case may be, is merged or the successor Person to which such sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition is made shall succeed to, and be substituted for, and may exercise every right and power of, the Company or such Guarantor, as the case may be, under this Indenture, the Securities and/or such Guarantee, as the case may be, with the same effect as if such successor had been named as the Company or such Guarantor, as the case may be, herein, in the Securities and/or in such Guarantee, as the case may be. When a successor assumes all the obligations of its predecessor under this Indenture, the Securities or a Guarantee, as the case may be, the predecessor shall be released from those obligations; provided that in the case of a transfer by lease, the predecessor shall not be released from the payment of principal and interest on the Securities or a Guarantee, as the case may be.

ARTICLE IX

SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURES

Section 9.01 Supplemental Indentures and Agreements without Consent of Holders.

Without the consent of any Holders, the Company and the Guarantors, when authorized by a Board Resolution, and the Trustee, at any time and from time to time, may enter into one or more indentures supplemental hereto or agreements or other instruments with respect to any Guarantee, in form and substance satisfactory to the Trustee, for any of the following purposes:

(a) to evidence the succession of another Person to the Company, any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities, and the assumption by such successor of the covenants of the Company or such Guarantor or obligor herein and in the Securities and in any Guarantee, in each case in compliance with the provisions of this Indenture;

(b) to add to the covenants of the Company, any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities for the benefit of the Holders, or to surrender any right or power herein conferred upon the Company, any Guarantor or any other obligor upon the Securities, as applicable, herein, in the Securities or in any Guarantee;

(c) to cure any ambiguity, to correct or supplement any provision herein which may be defective or inconsistent with any other provision herein or in any Guarantee, or to make any other provisions with respect to matters or questions arising under this Indenture, the Securities or any Guarantee; provided that, in each case, such provisions shall not adversely affect the interests of the Holders;

(d) to comply with the requirements of the Commission in order to effect or maintain the qualification of this Indenture under the Trust Indenture Act, as contemplated by Section 9.05 or otherwise;

(e) to add a Guarantor pursuant to the requirements of Section 10.14;

(f) to evidence and provide the acceptance of the appointment of a successor trustee hereunder;

(g) to mortgage, pledge, hypothecate or grant a security interest in favor of the Trustee for the benefit of the Holders as additional security for the payment and performance of the Indenture Obligations, in any property or assets, including any which are required to be mortgaged, pledged or hypothecated, or in which a security interest is required to be granted to the Trustee pursuant to this Indenture or otherwise; or

(h) to provide for uncertificated Securities in place of or in addition to certificated Securities; or

(i) to provide for or confirm the issuance of Additional Securities.

Section 9.02 Supplemental Indentures and Agreements with Consent of Holders.

With the consent of the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Outstanding Securities, by Act of said Holders delivered to the Company, each Guarantor, and the Trustee, the Company and the Guarantors, when authorized by a Board Resolution, and the Trustee may enter into an indenture or indentures supplemental hereto or agreements or other instruments with respect to any Guarantee, in form and substance satisfactory to the Trustee, for the purpose of adding any provisions to or changing in any manner or eliminating any of the provisions of this Indenture or of making any other provisions with respect to the Holders under this Indenture, the Securities or any Guarantee; provided, however, that no such supplemental indenture, agreement or instrument shall, without the consent of the Holder of each Outstanding Security affected thereby:

(a) change the Stated Maturity of the principal of, or any installment of interest on, any Security, or reduce the principal amount thereof or the rate of interest thereon or any premium payable upon the redemption thereof, or change the coin or currency in which the principal of any Security or any premium or the interest thereon is payable, or impair the right to institute suit for the enforcement of any such payment after the Stated Maturity thereof (or, in the case of redemption, on or after the Redemption Date);

(b) amend, change or modify the obligation of the Company to make and consummate an Offer with respect to any Asset Sale or Asset Sales in accordance with Section 10.13 or the obligation of the Company to make and consummate a Change of Control Offer in the event of a Change of Control in accordance with Section 10.16, including amending, changing or modifying any definitions with respect thereto;

(c) reduce the percentage in principal amount of the Outstanding Securities, the consent of whose Holders is required for any such supplemental indenture, or the consent of whose Holders is required for any waiver of compliance with provisions of this Indenture or defaults hereunder and their consequences provided for in this Indenture or with respect to any Guarantee;

(d) modify any of the provisions of this Section or Sections 5.13 or 10.22, except to increase the percentage in principal amount of the Outstanding Securities the consent of whose Holders is required for any such actions or to provide that other provisions of this Indenture cannot be modified or waived without the consent of the Holder of each Security affected thereby;

(e) except as otherwise permitted under Article Eight, consent to the assignment or transfer by the Company or any Guarantor of any of its rights and obligations under this Indenture;

(f) amend or modify any of the provisions of this Indenture relating to the subordination of the Securities or any Guarantee in any manner adverse to the Holders of the Securities or any Guarantee.
Upon the written request of the Company and each Guarantor, accompanied by a copy of a Board Resolution authorizing the execution of any such supplemental indenture or Guarantee, and upon the filing with the Trustee of evidence of the consent of Holders as aforesaid, the Trustee shall, subject to Section 9.03, join with the Company and each Guarantor in the execution of such supplemental indenture or Guarantee.

It shall not be necessary for any Act of Holders under this Section to approve the particular form of any proposed supplemental indenture or Guarantee or agreement or instrument relating to any Guarantee, but it shall be sufficient if such Act shall approve the substance thereof.

Section 9.03 Execution of Supplemental Indentures and Agreements.

In executing, or accepting the additional trusts created by, any supplemental indenture, agreement or instrument permitted by this Article or the modifications thereby of the trusts created by this Indenture, the Trustee shall be entitled to receive, and (subject to Trust Indenture Act Section 3.15(a) through 315(d) and Section 6.02 hereof) shall be fully protected in relying upon, an Opinion of Counsel and an Officers' Certificate stating that the execution of such supplemental indenture, agreement or instrument is authorized or permitted by this Indenture. The Trustee may, but shall not be obligated to, enter into any such supplemental indenture, agreement or instrument which affects the Trustee's own rights, duties or immunities under this Indenture, any Guarantee or otherwise.

Section 9.04 Effect of Supplemental Indentures.

Upon the execution of any supplemental indenture under this Article, this Indenture shall be modified in accordance therewith, and such supplemental indenture shall form a part of this Indenture for all purposes; and every Holder of Securities theretofore or thereafter authenticated and delivered hereunder shall be bound thereby.

Section 9.05 Conformity with Trust Indenture Act.

Every supplemental indenture executed pursuant to this Article shall conform to the requirements of the Trust Indenture Act as then in effect.

Section 9.06 Reference in Securities to Supplemental Indentures.

Securities authenticated and delivered after the execution of any supplemental indenture pursuant to this Article may, and shall if required by the Trustee, bear a notation in form approved by the Trustee as to any matter provided for in such supplemental indenture. If the Company shall so determine, new Securities so modified as to conform, in the opinion of the Trustee and the Board of Directors, to any such supplemental indenture may be prepared and executed by the Company and each Guarantor and authenticated and delivered by the Trustee in exchange for Outstanding Securities.

Section 9.07 Effect on Senior Indebtedness.

No supplemental indenture shall adversely affect the rights under Articles Twelve and Fourteen, or any definitions or provisions related thereto, or the Guarantees of any holder of Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness unless the requisite holders of each issue of Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness affected thereby shall have consented to such supplemental indenture.

ARTICLE X COVENANTS

Section 10.01 Payment of Principal, Premium and Interest.

Subject to the provisions of Articles Twelve and Fourteen, the Company will duly and punctually pay the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Securities in accordance with the terms of the Securities and this Indenture.

Section 10.02 Maintenance of Office or Agency.

The Company will maintain an office or agency where Securities may be presented or surrendered for payment. The Company also will maintain an office or agency where Securities may be surrendered for registration of transfer, redemption or exchange and where notices and demands to or upon the Company in respect of the Securities and this Indenture may be served. The Company will give prompt written notice to the Trustee of the location and any change in the location of any such offices or agencies. If at any time the Company shall fail to maintain any such required offices or agencies or shall fail to furnish the Trustee with the address thereof, such presentations, surrenders, notices and demands may be made or served at the office of the agent of the Trustee described above and the Company hereby appoints such agent as its agent to receive all such presentations, surrenders, notices and demands.

The Company may from time to time designate one or more other offices or agencies where the Securities may be presented or surrendered for any or all such purposes, and may from time to time rescind such designation. The Company will give prompt written notice to the Trustee of any such designation or rescission and any change in the location of any such office or agency.

Section 10.03 Money for Security Payments to Be Held in Trust.

If the Company shall at any time act as its own Paying Agent, it will, on or before 10:00 a.m. each due date of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any of the Securities, deposit with a Paying Agent a sum in same day funds sufficient to pay the principal, premium, if any, or interest so becoming due until such sums shall be paid to such Persons or otherwise disposed of as herein provided, and will promptly notify the Trustee of its action or failure so to act.

If the Company is not acting as Paying Agent, the Company will, before each due date of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any Securities, deposit with a Paying Agent a sum sufficient to pay the principal, premium, if any, or interest so becoming due, such sum to be held in trust for the benefit of the Persons entitled to such principal, premium or interest, and (unless such Paying Agent is the Trustee) the Company will promptly notify the Trustee of such action or any failure so to act.

If the Company is not acting as Paying Agent, the Company will cause each Paying Agent other than the Trustee to execute and deliver to the Trustee an instrument in which such Paying Agent shall agree with the Trustee, subject to the provisions of this Section, that such Paying Agent will:

(a) hold all sums held by it for the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on Securities in trust for the benefit of the Persons entitled thereto until such sums shall be paid to such Persons or otherwise disposed of as herein provided;
(b) give the Trustee notice of any Default by the Company or any Guarantor (or any other obligor upon the Securities) in the making of any payment of principal, premium, if any, or interest;

(c) at any time during the continuance of any such Default, upon the written request of the Trustee, forthwith pay to the Trustee all sums so held in trust by such Paying Agent; and

(d) acknowledge, accept and agree to comply in all aspects with the provisions of this Indenture relating to the duties, rights and disabilities of such Paying Agent.

The Company may at any time, for the purpose of obtaining the satisfaction and discharge of this Indenture or for any other purpose, pay, or by Company Order direct any Paying Agent to pay, to the Trustee all sums held in trust by the Company or such Paying Agent, such sums to be held by the Trustee upon the same trusts as those upon which such sums were held by the Company or such Paying Agent; and, upon such payment by any Paying Agent to the Trustee, such Paying Agent shall be released from all further liability with respect to such money.

In case of the pendency of any receivership, insolvency, liquidation, bankruptcy, reorganization, arrangement, adjustment, composition or other judicial proceeding relative to the Company or any other obligor, including each Guarantor, upon the Securities or the property of the Company or of such other obligor or their creditors, the Trustee shall serve as the Paying Agent.

Any money deposited with the Trustee or any Paying Agent, or then held by the Company, in trust for the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any Security and remaining unclaimed for two years after such principal and premium, if any, or interest has become due and payable shall promptly be paid to the Company on Company Request, or (if then held by the Company) shall be discharged from such trust; and the Holder of such Security shall thereafter, as an unsecured general creditor, look only to the Company for payment thereof, and all liability of the Trustee or such Paying Agent with respect to any such trust money, and all liability of the Company as trustee thereof, shall thereupon cease; provided, however, that the Trustee or such Paying Agent, before being required to make any such repayment, may at the expense of the Company cause to be published once, in The New York Times and The Wall Street Journal (national edition), notice that such money remains unclaimed and that, after a date specified therein, which shall not be less than 30 days from the date of such notification or publication, any unclaimed balance of such money then remaining will promptly be repaid to the Company.

Section 10.04 Corporate Existence.

Subject to Article Eight, the Company will do or cause to be done all things necessary to preserve and keep in full force and effect, the corporate existence and related rights and franchises (charter and statutory) of the Company and each Subsidiary of the Company provided, however, that the Company shall not be required to preserve any such right or franchise or the corporate existence of any such Subsidiary if the Board of Directors of the Company shall determine that the preservation thereof is no longer desirable in the conduct of the business of the Company and its Subsidiaries as a whole and that the loss thereof could not reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the ability of the Company to perform its obligations hereunder; and provided, further, however, that the foregoing shall not prohibit a sale, transfer or conveyance of a Subsidiary of the Company or any of its assets in compliance with the terms of this Indenture.

Section 10.05 Payment of Taxes and Other Claims.

The Company will pay or discharge or cause to be paid or discharged, on or before the date the same shall become due and payable, (a) all taxes, assessments and governmental charges levied or imposed upon the Company or any Subsidiary of the Company shown to be due on any return of the Company or any Subsidiary of the Company or otherwise assessed or upon the income, profits or property of the Company or any Subsidiary of the Company if failure to pay or discharge the same could reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the ability of the Company or any Guarantor to perform its obligations hereunder and (b) all lawful claims for labor, materials and supplies, which, if unpaid, would by law become a Lien upon the property of the Company or any Subsidiary of the Company, except for any Lien incurred under Section 10.12 if failure to pay or discharge the same could reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the ability of the Company or any Guarantor to perform its obligations hereunder; provided, however, that the Company shall not be required to pay or discharge or cause to be paid or discharged any such tax, assessment, charge or claim whose amount, applicability or validity is being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings properly instituted and diligently conducted and in respect of which appropriate reserves (in the good faith judgment of management of the Company) are being maintained in accordance with GAAP.

Section 10.06 Maintenance of Properties.

The Company will cause all material properties owned by the Company or any Subsidiary of the Company or used or held for use in the conduct of its business or the business of any Subsidiary to be maintained and kept in good condition, repair and working order (ordinary wear and tear excepted) and supplied with all necessary equipment and will cause to be made all necessary repairs, renewals, replacements, betterments and improvements thereof, all as those upon which such sums were held by the Company or such Paying Agent; and, upon such payment by any Paying Agent to the Trustee, such Paying Agent shall be released from all further liability with respect to such money.

Section 10.07 Insurance.

The Company will at all times keep all of its and its Subsidiaries' properties which are of an insurable nature insured with insurers, believed by the Company to be responsible, against such loss or damage to that property of similar character is usually so insured by corporations similarly situated and owning like properties.

Section 10.08 Limitation on Indebtedness.

(a) The Company shall not, and shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, create, incur, assume or directly or indirectly guarantee or in any other manner become directly or indirectly liable for ("incure") any Indebtedness (including Acquired Indebtedness), except that the Company may incur Indebtedness and a Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor may incur Permitted Subsidiary Indebtedness if, in each case, the Debt to Operating Cash Flow Ratio of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries at the time of the incurrence of such Indebtedness, after giving pro forma effect thereto, is 7.0:1 or less.

(b) The foregoing limitation will not apply to the incurrence of any of the following (collectively, "Permitted Indebtedness"): Indebtedness of the Company incurred pursuant to the Bank Credit Agreement in an aggregate principal
amount which, when taken together with the amount of all Indebtedness incurred by the Company pursuant
to this clause (i) and then outstanding, does not exceed $75,000,000;

(ii) Indebtedness of the Company pursuant to the Securities (other than Additional Securities issued pursuant
to this Indenture) and Indebtedness of any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor pursuant to a Guarantee;

(iii) Indebtedness of any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor consisting of a guarantee of the Company's
Indebtedness under the Bank Credit Agreement;

(iv) Indebtedness of the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries outstanding on the date of this
Indenture and listed on Schedule I hereto;

(v) Indebtedness of the Company owing to a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company; provided that any
Indebtedness of the Company owing to a Restricted Subsidiary of the Company that is not a Guarantor is
made pursuant to an intercompany note in the form attached to this Indenture as Exhibit C and is
subordinated in right of payment from and after such time as the Securities shall become due and payable
(whether at Stated Maturity, by acceleration or otherwise) to the payment and performance of the
Company's obligations under the Securities; provided further that any disposition, pledge or transfer of
such Indebtedness to a Person (other than a disposition, pledge or transfer to a Wholly Owned
Restricted Subsidiary of the Company or a pledge to or for the benefit of the lenders under the Bank Credit Agreement) shall be deemed to be an incurrence of such Indebtedness by the obligor not permitted
by this clause (v);

(vi) Indebtedness of a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company owing to the Company or another
Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company; provided that, with respect to Indebtedness owing to
a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company that is not a Guarantor, (x) such Indebtedness is
made pursuant to an intercompany note in the form attached to this Indenture as Exhibit C and (y) any such Indebtedness shall be subordinated in right of payment from and after such time as the obligations
under the Guarantee, if any, by such Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary shall become due and payable to
the payment and performance of such Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary's obligations under its
Guarantee; provided further that (a) any disposition, pledge or transfer of any such Indebtedness to a
Person (other than a disposition, pledge or transfer to the Company or a Wholly Owned Restricted
Subsidiary of the Company or pledge to or for the benefit of the lenders under the Bank Credit Agreement) shall be deemed to be an incurrence of such Indebtedness by the obligor not permitted by this
clause (vi) and (b) any transaction pursuant to which any Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the
Company, which has Indebtedness owing to the Company or any other Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the
Company, ceases to be a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company shall be deemed to be the
incurrence of Indebtedness by such Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary that is not permitted by this
clause (vi);

(vii) guarantees of any Restricted Subsidiary made in accordance with the provisions of Section 10.14;

(viii) obligations of the Company entered into in the ordinary course of business pursuant to Interest Rate
Agreements in respect of Indebtedness of the Company as long as such obligations at the time incurred do
not exceed the aggregate principal amount of such Indebtedness then outstanding or in good faith
anticipated to be outstanding within 90 days of such incurrence;

(ix) any renewals, extensions, substitutions, refundings, refinancings or replacements (collectively, a
"refinancing") of any Indebtedness described in clauses (ii), (iii), (iv) and (v) above, including any
successive refinancings so long as the aggregate principal amount of Indebtedness represented thereby is
not increased by such refinancing (except, in the case of Guarantees under clause (iii), which
Guarantees do not exceed the aggregate principal amount of the Bank Credit Agreement) plus the lesser of
(i) the stated amount of any premium or other payment required to be paid in connection with such a
refinancing pursuant to the terms of the Indebtedness being refinanced or (ii) the amount of premium or
other payment actually paid at such time to refinance the Indebtedness, plus, in either case, the amount
of expenses of the Company incurred in connection with such refinancing and, in the case of Pari Passu
Indebtedness or Subordinated Indebtedness, such refinancing does not reduce the Average Life to Stated
Maturity or the Stated Maturity of such Indebtedness;

(x) the guarantee by the Company or any Restricted Subsidiary of Indebtedness of the Company or a
Restricted Subsidiary of the Company that was permitted to be incurred pursuant to another provision of
this 10.08; and

(xi) Indebtedness of the Company in addition to that described in clauses (i) through (x) above, and any
renewals, extensions, substitutions, refinancings, or replacements of such Indebtedness, so long as the
aggregate principal amount of all such Indebtedness shall not exceed $5,000,000.

For purposes of determining compliance with this Section 10.08, in the event that an item of
Indebtedness meets the criteria of more than one of the categories of Permitted Indebtedness described in clauses
(i) through (xi) above or is entitled to be incurred pursuant to Section 10.08(a), the Company shall, in its sole
discretion, classify (or later reclassify) such item of Indebtedness in any manner that complies with this
Section10.08.  Accrual of interest, accretion or amortization of original issue discount and the payment of
interest in the form of additional Indebtedness will not be deemed to be an incurrence of Indebtedness for
purposes of this Section 10.08.

Section 10.09 Limitation on Restricted Payments.

(a) The Company shall not, and shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or
indirectly:

(i) declare or pay any dividend on, or make any distribution to holders of, any of the Company's Equity
Interests (other than dividends or distributions payable solely in its Qualified Equity Interests);

(ii) purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire or retire for value, directly or indirectly, any Equity Interest
of the Company or any Affiliate thereof (except Equity Interests held by the Company or any of its
Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries);

(iii) make any principal payment on, or repurchase, redeem, defease, retire or otherwise acquire for value,
prior to any scheduled principal payment, sinking fund or maturity, any Subordinated Indebtedness of the
Company or such Restricted Subsidiary;

(iv) declare or pay any dividend or distribution on any Equity Interests of any Subsidiary to any Person
(other than the Company or any of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries);

(v) incur, create or assume any guarantee of Indebtedness of any Affiliate (other than a Wholly Owned
(vi) make any Investment in any Person (other than any Permitted Investments);

(any of the foregoing payments described in clauses (i) through (vi), other than any such action that is a Restricted Payment, collective payment by the Company, a Restricted Payment, in the event of a repayment or prepayment or a decrease in principal amount of any Indebtedness being refinanced or, if such Subordinated Indebtedness provides for an amount less than the principal amount thereof, the lesser of (I) the stated amount of any premium, interest or other payment actually paid at such time to refinance the Indebtedness, plus, in either case, the amount of expenses of the Company incurred in connection with such refinancing pursuant to the terms of the agreement governing such Indebtedness; (ii) the payment of any dividend within 60 days after the date of declaration thereof, if at such date of declaration such payment would be permitted by the provisions of paragraph (a) of this Section and such payment shall be deemed to have been paid on such date of declaration for purposes of the calculation required by paragraph (a) of this Section; (iii) the repurchase, redemption, defeasance, retirement, refinancing or acquisition for value or payment of principal of any Subordinated Indebtedness in exchange for, or out of the Net Cash Proceeds of, a substantially concurrent issuance and sale for cash (other than to a Subsidiary) of any Qualified Equity Interests of the Company; provided that the Net Cash Proceeds from the issuance of such Qualified Equity Interests are excluded from clause (2)(B) of paragraph (a) of this Section; (iv) any repurchase, redemption, defeasance, retirement, refinancing or acquisition for value or payment of principal of any Subordinated Indebtedness in exchange for, or out of the Net Cash Proceeds of, a substantially concurrent issuance and sale for cash (other than to a Subsidiary) of any Qualified Equity Interests of the Company, provided that the Net Cash Proceeds from the issuance of such shares of Qualified Equity Interests are excluded from clause (2)(B) of paragraph (a) of this Section; and

(v) the repurchase, redemption, defeasance, retirement, refinancing or acquisition for value or payment of principal of any Subordinated Indebtedness in exchange for, or out of the Net Cash Proceeds of, a substantially concurrent issuance and sale for cash (other than to a Subsidiary) of any Qualified Equity Interests of the Company, provided that the Net Cash Proceeds from the issuance of such shares of Qualified Equity Interests are excluded from clause (2)(B) of paragraph (a) of this Section; and

Section 10.10 Limitation on Transactions with Affiliates.

The Company shall not, and shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, enter into or suffer to exist any transaction or series of related transactions (including, without limitation, the sale, purchase, exchange or lease of assets, property or services) with any Affiliate of the Company (other than the Company or a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company) unless (a) such transaction or series of transactions is in writing on terms that are no less favorable to the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, than would be available in a comparable transaction in arm's length dealings with an unrelated third party and (b) (i) with respect to any transaction or series of transactions involving aggregate payments in excess of $1,000,000, the Company delivers an Officers' Certificate to the Trustee certifying that such transaction or series of related transactions complies with clause (a) above and such transaction or series of related transactions has been approved by a majority of the members of the Board of Directors of the Company (and approved by a majority of Independent Directors) and (ii) with respect to any transaction or series of transactions involving aggregate payments in excess of $5,000,000, any Independent Director, by such Independent Director and (iii) if any transaction or series of transactions involving aggregate payments in excess of $5,000,000, an opinion as to the fairness to the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary from a financial point of view issued by an investment banking firm of national standing. Notwithstanding the foregoing, this provision will not apply to (A) any transaction with an officer or director of the Company entered into in the ordinary course of business (including compensation or employee benefit arrangements with any officer or director of the Company); (B) any transaction entered into by the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries with a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company; (C) any transaction involving, without limitation, the sale, purchase, exchange or lease of assets, property or services with any Affiliate of the Company; (D) any transaction entered into by the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries with an Affiliate of the Company; (E) any transaction entered into by the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries with a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company; or (F) any transaction entered into by the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries with a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company.

Section 10.11 Limitation on Senior Subordinated Indebtedness.

The Company and Parent shall not, and shall not permit any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor or any Parent of the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, enter into or suffer to exist any transaction or series of related transactions (including, without limitation, the sale, purchase, exchange or lease of assets, property or services) with any Affiliate of the Company (other than the Company or a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company) unless (a) such transaction or series of transactions is in writing on terms that are no less favorable to the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, than would be available in a comparable transaction in arm's length dealings with an unrelated third party and (b) (i) with respect to any transaction or series of transactions involving aggregate payments in excess of $1,000,000, the Company delivers an Officers' Certificate to the Trustee certifying that such transaction or series of related transactions complies with clause (a) above and such transaction or series of related transactions has been approved by a majority of the members of the Board of Directors of the Company (and approved by a majority of Independent Directors) and (ii) with respect to any transaction or series of transactions involving aggregate payments in excess of $5,000,000, an opinion as to the fairness to the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary from a financial point of view issued by an investment banking firm of national standing. Notwithstanding the foregoing, this provision will not apply to (A) any transaction with an officer or director of the Company entered into in the ordinary course of business (including compensation or employee benefit arrangements with any officer or director of the Company); (B) any transaction entered into by the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries with a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company; (C) any transaction involving, without limitation, the sale, purchase, exchange or lease of assets, property or services with any Affiliate of the Company; (D) any transaction entered into by the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries with a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company; or (E) any transaction entered into by the Company or one of its Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiaries with a Wholly Owned Restricted Subsidiary of the Company.
Subsidiary Guarantor, as the case may be, to, directly or indirectly, create, incur, issue, assume, guarantee or otherwise in any manner become directly or indirectly liable for or with respect to or with permission or otherwise permit to exist any Indebtedness that is subordinated in right of payment, by contract or otherwise, to any Indebtedness of the Company, Parent, or such Guarantor, as the case may be, unless such Indebtedness is also pari passu with the Securities or the Guarantee of such Guarantor, or subordinate in right of payment to the Securities or such Guarantee to at least the same extent as the Securities or such Guarantee are subordinate in right of payment to Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, as the case may be, as set forth in this Indenture.

Section 10.12 Limitation on Liens.

The Company shall not, and shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, create, incur, affirm or suffer to exist any Lien of any kind upon any of its property or assets (including any intercompany notes), now owned or acquired after the date of this Indenture, or any income or profits thereof, except if the Securities are directly secured equally and ratably with (or prior to in the case of Liens with respect to Subordinated Indebtedness) the obligation or liability secured by such Lien, excluding, however, from the operation of the foregoing any of the following:

(a) any Lien existing as of the date of this Indenture;

(b) any Lien arising by reason of (i) any judgment, decree or order of any court, so long as such Lien is adequately bonded and any appropriate legal proceedings which may have been duly initiated for the review of such judgment, decree or order shall not have been finally terminated or the period within which such proceeding may be initiated shall not have expired; (ii) taxes, assessments or other governmental charges not yet delinquent or which are being contested in good faith; (iii) security for payment of workers' compensation or other insurance; (iv) good faith deposits in connection with tenders, leases and contracts (other than contracts for the payment of money); (v) zoning restrictions, easements, licenses, reservations, provisions, covenants, conditions, waivers, restrictions on the use or occupation of property, and any other restrictions or encumbrances on properties, assets or interests, mortgages, obligations, liens and other encumbrances incurred, created, assumed or permitted to exist and arising by, through or under a landlord or owner of the leased property, with or without consent of the lessee(s), none of which materially impairs the use of any parcel of property material to the operation of the business of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; (vi) security for payment of workers' compensation or other insurance; (vii) certain defaults in performance of any contract of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; (viii) any Lien securing Acquired Indebtedness created prior to (and not created in connection with or in contemplation of) the incurrence of such Indebtedness by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, in each case which Indebtedness is permitted under the provisions of Section 10.06 and provided that the provisions of Section 10.14 are complied with;

(c) any Lien now or hereafter existing on property of the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries securing Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, in each case which Indebtedness is permitted under the provisions of Section 10.08 and provided that the provisions of Section 10.14 are complied with;

(d) any Lien securing Indebtedness created prior to (and not created in connection with or in contemplation of) the incurrence of such Indebtedness by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, in each case which Indebtedness is permitted under the provisions of Section 10.06; provided that any such Lien only extends to the assets that were subject to such Lien securing such Indebtedness prior to the related transaction by the Company or its Subsidiaries;

(e) any Lien securing Permitted Indebtedness; and

(f) any extension, refinancing or replacement, in whole or in part, of any Lien described in the foregoing clauses (a) through (e) so long as the amount of security is not increased thereby.

Section 10.13 Limitation on Sale of Assets.

The Company shall not, and shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, consummate an Asset Sale unless (i) at least 80% of the consideration from such Asset Sale is received in cash, provided that (a) the amount of liabilities (excluding any amounts used to prepay Senior Indebtedness) assumed by the transferee or (y) any notes or other obligations received by the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary and converted into cash within 90 days following the receipt thereof shall be deemed to be "cash," and (ii) the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary receives consideration at the time of such Asset Sale at least equal to the Fair Market Value of the shares or assets sold (other than in the case of an involuntary Asset Sale, as determined by the Board of Directors of the Company and evidenced in a Board Resolution).

(b) If all or a portion of the Net Cash Proceeds of any Asset Sale are not required to be applied to repay permanently any Senior Indebtedness, the Company may, within 12 months of the Asset Sale, invest the Net Cash Proceeds in properties and assets that (as determined by the Board of Directors) replace the properties and assets that would have been used in the conduct of the business of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries that are being contested in good faith; (iii) security for payment of workers' compensation or other insurance; (iv) good faith deposits in connection with tenders, leases and contracts (other than contracts for the payment of money); (v) zoning restrictions, easements, licenses, reservations, provisions, covenants, conditions, waivers, restrictions on the use or occupation of property, and any other restrictions or encumbrances on properties, assets or interests, mortgages, obligations, liens and other encumbrances incurred, created, assumed or permitted to exist and arising by, through or under a landlord or owner of the leased property, with or without consent of the lessee(s), none of which materially impairs the use of any parcel of property material to the operation of the business of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; (viii) operation of law in favor of mechanics, materialmen, laborers, employees or suppliers, incurred in the ordinary course of business for sums which are not yet delinquent or are being contested in good faith by negotiations or by appropriate proceedings which suspend the collection thereof; and

(c) any Lien now or hereafter existing on property of the Company or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries securing Senior Indebtedness or Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, in each case which Indebtedness is permitted under the provisions of Section 10.08 and provided that the provisions of Section 10.14 are complied with.

When the aggregate amount of Excess Proceeds equals $5,000,000 or more, the Company shall apply the Excess Proceeds to the repayment of the Securities and any Pari Passu Indebtedness required to be repurchased under the instrument governing such Pari Passu Indebtedness as follows: (i) the Company shall make an offer to purchase (an "Offer") from all holders of the Securities and the Pari Passu Indebtedness in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Indenture in the maximum principal amount (expressed as a multiple of $1,000) of Securities that may be purchased out of an amount (the "Security Amount") equal to the product of such Excess Proceeds (less any amounts used to pay reasonable fees and expenses connected with such Offer and any Pari Passu Offer) multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the outstanding principal amount of the Securities, and the denominator of which is the sum of the outstanding principal amount of the Securities and such Pari Passu Indebtedness (subject to proration in the event such amount is less than the aggregate Offered Price of all Securities tendered) and (2) to the extent required by such Pari Passu Indebtedness, the Company may, at its option, purchase such Pari Passu Indebtedness (a "Pari Passu Offer") in an amount (the "Pari Passu Debt Amount") equal to the excess of the Excess Proceeds (less any amounts used to pay reasonable fees and expenses connected with such Offer and any Pari Passu Offer) over the Security Amount; provided that in no event shall the Pari Passu Debt Amount exceed the principal amount of such Pari Passu Indebtedness. The offer price shall be payable in cash or in an amount equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Securities plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the date (the "Offer Date") such Offer is consummated (the "Offered Price"), in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Indenture. To the extent that the aggregate Offered Price of the Securities tendered pursuant to the Offer is less than the Security
Amount relating thereto or the aggregate amount of Pari Passu Indebtedness that is purchased is less than the Pari Passu Debt Amount (the amount of such Shortfall, if any, constituting a "Deficiency") the Company shall use such Deficiency in the business of the Company and its Restricted Subsidiaries. Upon completion of the purchase of all the Securities tendered pursuant to an Offer and repurchase of the Pari Passu Indebtedness pursuant to a Pari Passu Offer, the amount of Excess Proceeds, if any, shall be reset at zero.

(d) Pending the final application of any Net Cash Proceeds, the Company may temporarily reduce revolving credit borrowings or otherwise invest such Net Cash Proceeds in any manner that is not prohibited by this Indenture.

(e) If the Company becomes obligated to make an Offer pursuant to clause (c) above, the Securities shall be purchased by the Company, at the option of the Holder thereof, in whole or in part, in integral multiples of $1,000, on a date that is not earlier than 45 days and not later than 60 days from the date the notice is given to Holders, subject to proration in the event the Security Amount is less than the aggregate Offered Price of all Securities tendered.

(f) The Company shall comply with the applicable tender offer rules, including Rule 14e-1 under the Exchange Act, and any other applicable securities laws or regulations in connection with an Offer. To the extent that the provisions of any securities laws or regulations conflict with the provisions hereof or the covenants and restrictions contained herein, the Company shall comply with the applicable securities laws and regulations and shall not be deemed to have breached its obligations under this Section 10.13 by virtue thereof.

(g) The Company shall not, and shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, create or permit to exist or become effective any restriction (other than restrictions existing under (i)Indebtedness as in effect on the date of this Indenture and listed on Schedule I hereto as such Indebtedness may be refinanced from time to time, provided that such restrictions are no less favorable to the Holders of the Securities than those existing on the date of this Indenture or (ii)any Senior Indebtedness and any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness) that would materially impair the ability of the Company to make an Offer to purchase the Securities or, if such Offer is made, to pay for the Securities tenders.

(h) Subject to paragraph (f) above, within 30 days after the date on which the amount of Excess Proceeds equals or exceeds $5,000,000, the Company shall send or cause to be sent by first-class mail, postage prepaid, to the Company and to each Holder of the Securities, at his address appearing in the Security Register, a notice stating or including:

(1) that the Holder has the right to require the Company to repurchase, subject to proration, such Holder's Securities at the Offered Price;
(2) the Offer Date;
(3) the instructions a Holder must follow in order to have its Securities purchased in accordance with paragraph (c) of this Section; and
(4) (i) the most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K (including audited consolidated financial statements) of the Company (or Parent, as the case may be pursuant to Section 10.20), the most recent subsequently filed Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and any Current Report on Form 8-K of the Company (or Parent, as the case may be pursuant to Section 10.20), filed subsequent to such Quarterly Report, other than Current Reports describing Asset Sales otherwise described in the offering materials (or corresponding successor reports) (or in the event neither the Company nor Parent is required to prepare any of the foregoing forms, the comparable information required pursuant to Section 10.20), (ii)a description of material developments in the Company's business subsequent to the date of the latest of such Reports, (iii)if material, appropriate pro forma financial information, and (iv)such other information. if any, concerning the business of the Company which the Company in good faith believes will enable such Holders to make an informed investment decision.

(i) Holders electing to have Securities purchased hereunder will be required to surrender such Securities at the address specified in the notice at least three Business Days prior to the Offer Date. Holders will be entitled to withdraw their election to have their Securities purchased pursuant to this Section 10.13 if the Company receives, not later than three Business Days prior to the Offer Date, a facsimile transmission or letter setting forth (1) the name of the Holder, (2) the certificate number of the Security in respect of which such notice of withdrawal is being submitted, (3) the principal amount of the Security (which shall be $1,000 or an integral multiple thereof) delivered for purchase by the Holder as to which his election is to be withdrawn, (4)a statement that such Holder in withdrawing his election to have such principal amount of such Security purchased, and (5) the principal amount, if any, of such Security (which shall be $1,000 or an integral multiple thereof) that remains subject to the original notice of the Offer and that has been or will be delivered for purchase by the Company.

(j) The Company shall (i) not later than the Offer Date, accept for payment Securities or portions thereof tendered pursuant to the Offer, (ii) not later than 10:00 a.m. (New York City time) on the Offer Date, deposit with the Trustee or with a Paying Agent (or, if the Company is acting as its own Paying Agent, segregate and hold in trust as provided in Section 10.03) an amount (the "Net Cash Proceeds") of Net Cash Proceeds sufficient to pay for the aggregate Offered Price of all the Securities or portions thereof that are to be purchased on that date and (iii) not later than the Offer Date, deliver to the Paying Agent (if other than the Company) an Officers' Certificate stating the Securities or portions thereof accepted for payment by the Company.

Subject to applicable escheat laws, as provided in the Securities, the Trustee and the Paying Agent shall return to the Company any cash that remains unclaimed, together with interest, if any, thereon, held by them for the payment of the Offered Price; provided, however, that the aggregate amount of cash deposited by the Company with the Trustee in respect of an Offer exceeds the aggregate Offered Price of the Securities or portions thereof to be purchased, the Trustee shall hold such excess for the Company and if (y) unless otherwise directed by the Company in writing, promptly after the Business Day following the Offer Date the Trustee shall return any such excess to the Company together with interest or dividends, if any, thereon.

(k) Securities to be purchased shall, on the Offer Date, become due and payable at the Offered Price and from and after such date (unless the Company shall default in the payment of the Offered Price) such Securities shall cease to bear interest. Such Offered Price shall be paid to such Holder promptly following the later of the Offer Date and the time of delivery of such Security to the relevant Paying Agent at the office of such Paying Agent by the Holder thereof in the manner required. Upon surrender of any such Security for purchase in accordance with the foregoing provisions, such Security shall be paid by the Company at the Offered Price; provided, however, that installments of interest whose Stated Maturity is on or prior to the Offer Date shall be payable to the Holders of such Securities, or one or more Predecessor Securities, registered as such on the relevant Regular Record Dates according to the terms and the provisions of Section 3.09; provided, further, that Securities to be purchased are subject to proration in the event the Excess Proceeds are less than the aggregate Offered Price of all Securities tendered for purchase, with such adjustments as may be appropriate by the Trustee.
so that only Securities in denominations of $1,000 or integral multiples thereof, shall be purchased. If any Security tendered for purchase shall not be so paid and surrendered by deposit of funds with the Trustee or a Paying Agent in accordance with paragraph (j) above, the principal thereof shall, until paid, bear interest from the Offer Date at the rate borne by such Security. Any Security that is to be purchased only in part shall be surrendered to a Paying Agent at the office of such Paying Agent (with, if the Company, the Security Registrar or the Trustee so require, due endorsement by, or a written instrument of transfer in form satisfactory to the Company and the Security Registrar or the Trustee duly executed by, the Holder thereof or such Holder's attorney duly authorized in writing), and the Company shall execute and the Trustee shall authenticate and deliver to the Holder, without service charge, one or more new Securities of any authorized denomination as requested by such Holder in an aggregate principal amount equal to, and in exchange for, the portion of the principal amount of the Security so surrendered that is not purchased.

Section 10.14 Limitation on Issuances of Guarantees and Pledges for Indebtedness.

(a) The Company shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, other than the Restricted Subsidiary Guarantors, directly or indirectly, to guarantee, assume or in any other manner become liable with respect to any Indebtedness of the Company and the Company will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, pledge any intercompany notes representing obligations of any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (other than the Restricted Subsidiary Guarantors) to secure the payment of any Senior Indebtedness (if a guarantee of Senior Indebtedness is granted by such Restricted Subsidiary) except that if the guarantee of the Securities need not be secured and shall be subordinated to the claims against such Restricted Subsidiary in respect of Senior Indebtedness to the same extent as the Securities are subordinated to Senior Indebtedness of the Company under this Indenture.

(b) The Company shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, other than the Restricted Subsidiary Guarantors, directly or indirectly, to guarantee, assume or in any other manner become liable with respect to any Indebtedness of the Company (other than guarantees in existence on the date of this Indenture) unless such Restricted Subsidiary simultaneously executes and delivers a supplemental indenture to this Indenture providing for a guarantee of the Securities on the same terms as the guarantee of such Indebtedness except that if the Securities are subordinated in right of payment to such Indebtedness, the guarantee under the supplemental indenture shall be subordinated to the guarantee of such Indebtedness to the same extent as the Securities are subordinated to such Indebtedness under this Indenture.

(c) Parent will not, and will not permit any of its Subsidiaries (other than the Company and the Company's Restricted Subsidiaries, which shall be subject to the foregoing clauses (a) and (b)), other than the Parent Subsidiary Guarantors, directly or indirectly, to guarantee, assume or in any other manner become liable with respect to any Indebtedness of the Company (other than guarantees in existence on the date of this Indenture), unless Parent or such Subsidiary, as the case may be, simultaneously executes and delivers a supplemental indenture to this Indenture providing for a guarantee of the Securities on the same terms as the guarantee of such Indebtedness, except that if the Securities are subordinated in right of payment to such Indebtedness, the guarantee under the supplemental indenture shall be subordinated to the guarantee of such Indebtedness to the same extent as the Securities are subordinated to such Indebtedness under this Indenture.

(d) Any Guarantee by any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor or by any Parent Subsidiary Guarantor shall be automatically and unconditionally released and discharged upon (i) any sale, exchange or transfer, to any Person not an Affiliate of Parent, of all of the Company's or Parent's, as the case may be, direct or indirect Equity Interest in, or all or substantially all the assets of, such Restricted Subsidiary or such Parent Subsidiary Guarantor, as the case may be, which is in compliance with this Indenture or (ii) the release by the holders of the Indebtedness of the Company's or Parent's, as the case may be, which is in compliance with this Indenture, of any security interest in the guarantee by such Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor or by such Parent Subsidiary Guarantor, as the case may be, including any deemed release upon payment in full of all obligations under such Indebtedness, at a time when (A) no other Indebtedness of the Company has been secured or guaranteed by such Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor or such Parent Subsidiary Guarantor, as the case may be, for sales, conveyances, transfers, leases or other disposals, having a Fair Market Value in excess of (a)$1,000,000 for any sale, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition of property or assets, having a Fair Market Value in excess of (a)$1,000,000 for any sale, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition or series of related sales, conveyances, transfers, leases and disposions and (b)$5,000,000 in the aggregate for all such sales, conveyances, transfers, leases or disposions in any fiscal year of the Company shall not be considered "in the ordinary course of business" solely because of the dollar value of such sales.

Section 10.15 Restriction on Transfer of Assets.

The Company and the Restricted Subsidiary Guarantors shall not sell, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of their respective assets or property to any of the Company's Restricted Subsidiaries (other than any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor), except for sales, conveyances, transfers or other dispositions made in the ordinary course of business. For purposes of this provision, any sale, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposition of property or assets, having a Fair Market Value in excess of (a)$1,000,000 for any such sale, conveyance, transfer, lease or disposition or series of related sales, conveyances, transfers, leases and disposions and (b)$5,000,000 in the aggregate for all such sales, conveyances, transfers, leases or disposions in any fiscal year of the Company shall not be considered "in the ordinary course of business" provided that sales by the Company or by any Restricted Subsidiary Guarantor of an aggregate principal amount equal to, and in exchange for, the portion of the principal amount of the Security so surrendered that is not purchased.

Section 10.16 Purchase of Securities upon a Change of Control.

(a) If a Change of Control shall occur at any time, then each Holder of Securities shall have the right to require that the Company purchase such Holder's Securities at the Change of Control Purchase Price.

(b) Within 30 days following any Change of Control, the Company shall notify the Trustee thereof and give written notice (a "Change of Control Purchase Notice") of such Change of Control to each Holder by first-class mail, postage prepaid, at his address appearing in the Security Register stating or including:

1. that a Change of Control has occurred, the date of such event, and that such Holder has the right to require the Company to purchase such Holder's Securities at the Change of Control Purchase Price;

2. the circumstances and relevant facts regarding such Change of Control (including but not limited to information with respect to pro forma historical income, cash flow and capitalization after giving effect to such Change of Control);
(3) (i) the most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K (including audited consolidated financial statements of the Company or Parent, as the case may be) in Form 10-K, the most recent subsequently filed Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as applicable, and any Current Report on Form 8-K of the Company (or Parent, as the case may be) pursuant to Section 10.02; (ii) description of material developments in the Company's business subsequent to the date of the latest of such reports and (iii) such other information, if any, concerning the business of the Company that the Company in good faith believes will enable such Holders to make an informed investment decision;

(4) that the Change of Control Offer is being made pursuant to this Section 10.16(a) and that all Securities property tendered pursuant to the Change of Control Offer will be accepted for payment at the Change of Control Purchase Price;

(5) the Change of Control Purchase Date which shall be a Business Day no earlier than 30 days nor later than 60 days from the date such notice is mailed, or such later date as is necessary to comply with requirements under the Exchange Act;

(6) the Change of Control Purchase Price;

(7) the names and addresses of the Paying Agent and the offices or agencies referred to in Section 10.02;

(8) that Securities must be surrendered on or prior to the Change of Control Purchase Date to the Paying Agent at the office of the Paying Agent or to an office or agency referred to in Section 10.02 to collect payment;

(9) that the Change of Control Purchase Price for any Security which has been properly tendered and not withdrawn will be paid promptly following the Change of Control Offer Purchase Date;

(10) the procedures for withdrawing a tender of Securities and Change of Control Purchase Notice;

(11) that any Security not tendered will continue to accrue interest; and

(12) that, unless the Company defaults in the payment of the Change of Control Purchase Price, any Security accepted for payment pursuant to the Change of Control Offer shall cease to accrue interest after the Change of Control Purchase Date.

(c) Upon receipt by the Company of the proper tender of Securities, the Holder of the Security in respect of which such proper tender was made shall (unless the tender of such Security is properly withdrawn) thereafter be entitled to receive solely the Change of Control Purchase Price with respect to such Security. Upon surrender of any such Security for purchase in accordance with the foregoing provisions, such Security shall be paid by the Company at the Change of Control Purchase Price; provided, however, that installment of interest whose Stated Maturity is on or prior to the Change of Control Purchase Date shall be payable to the Holders of such Securities, or one or more Predecessor Securities, registered as such on the relevant Regular Record Dates according to the terms and the provisions of Section 3.09. If any Security tendered for purchase shall not be so paid upon surrender thereof, the principal thereof and premium, if any, thereon shall, until paid, bear interest from the Change of Control Purchase Date at the rate borne by such Security. Holders electing to have Securities purchased will be required to surrender such Securities to the Paying Agent at the address specified in the Change of Control Purchase Notice at least two Business Days prior to the Change of Control Purchase Date. Any Security that is to be purchased only in part shall be surrendered to a Paying Agent at the address of such Paying Agent (with, if the Company, the Security Registrar or the Trustee so requires, due endorsement by, or a written instrument of transfer in form satisfactory to the Company and the Security Registrar or the Trustee, as the case may be, duly executed by, the Holder thereof or such Holder's attorney duly authorized in writing), and the Company shall execute and deliver to the Holder of such Security, without service charge, one or more new Securities of any authorized denomination as requested by such Holder in an aggregate principal amount equal to, and in exchange for, the portion of the principal amount of the Security so surrendered that is not purchased.

(d) The Company shall (i) not later than the Change of Control Purchase Date, accept for payment Securities or portions thereof tendered pursuant to the Change of Control Offer, (ii) not later than 10:00 a.m. (New York City time) on the Change of Control Purchase Date, deposit with the Paying Agent an amount of cash sufficient to pay the aggregate Change of Control Purchase Price of all the Securities or portions thereof which are to be purchased as of the Change of Control Purchase Date and (iii) not later than the Change of Control Purchase Date, deliver to the Paying Agent an Officers' Certificate stating the Securities or portions thereof accepted for payment by the Company. The Paying Agent shall promptly mail or deliver to Holders of Securities so accepted payment in an amount equal to the Change of Control Purchase Price of the Securities purchased from each such Holder, and the Company shall execute and the Trustee shall promptly authenticate and mail or make available for delivery to such Holders a new Security equal in principal amount to any unpurchased portion of the Security surrendered. Any Securities not so accepted shall be promptly returned by the Paying Agent at the Company's expense to the Holder thereof. The Company will publicly announce the results of the Change of Control Offer on the Change of Control Purchase Date. For purposes of this Section 10.16, the Company shall choose a Paying Agent which shall not be the Company.

(e) A Change of Control Purchase Notice may be withdrawn before or after delivery by the Holder to the Paying Agent at the office of the Paying Agent of the Security to which such Change of Control Purchase Notice relates, by means of a written notice of withdrawal delivered by the Holder to the Paying Agent at the office of the Paying Agent or to the office or agency referred to in Section 10.02 to which the related Change of Control Purchase Notice was delivered not later than three Business Days prior to the Change of Control Purchase Date specifying, as applicable:

(1) the name of the Holder;

(2) the certificate number of the Security in respect of which such notice of withdrawal is being submitted;

(3) the principal amount of the Security (which shall be $1,000 or an integral multiple thereof) delivered for purchase by the Holder as to which such notice of withdrawal is being submitted; and

(4) the principal amount, if any, of such Security (which shall be $1,000 or an integral multiple thereof) that remains subject to the original Change of Control Purchase Notice and that has been or will be delivered for purchase by the Company.

(f) Subject to applicable escheat laws, the Trustee and the Paying Agent shall return to the Company any
cash that remains unclaimed, together with interest or dividends, if any, thereon, held by them for the payment of the Change of Control Purchase Price; provided, however, that (x) the extent to which such aggregate amount of cash deposited by the Company pursuant to clause (iii) of paragraph (d) above exceeds the aggregate Change of Control Purchase Price of the Securities or portions thereof to be purchased, then the Trustee shall hold such excess for the Company and (y) unless otherwise directed by the Company in writing, promptly after the Business Day following the Change of Control Purchase Date the Trustee shall return any such excess to the Company together with interest, if any, thereon.

(g) The Company shall comply with the applicable tender offer rules, including Rule 14e-1 under the Exchange Act, and any other applicable securities laws and regulations in connection with the tender offer to purchase the Securities or, if such Change of Control Offer is made, for the Securities tendered for purchase.

Section 10.17 Limitation on Subsidiary Equity Interests.

The Company shall not, and shall not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, create or otherwise cause or suffer to exist effective any encumbrance or restriction on the ability of any Restricted Subsidiary or the Company to (a) incur Indebtedness or make any Equity Interests payable at the Company's cost, and (z) otherwise comply with Section 3.14(a) of the Trust Indenture Act. In addition, if the Company has any Unrestricted Subsidiary at such time, it shall also file with the Trustee, and provide to the Holders and filed with the Trustee, (y) if filing such documents by the Company (or Parent, as the case may be), consolidated financial statements for the Company and its Subsidiaries or (y) consolidating financial information which includes separate audited annual and unaudited quarterly, as the case may be, condensed consolidated financial information for the Company and its Subsidiaries. The Company will also in any event appear in the Security Register, without cost to such Holders, and (ii) file with the Trustee copies of the annual reports, quarterly reports, information and other documents which the Company would have been required to file with the Commission pursuant to such Sections 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act if the Company were subject to such Sections (unless such documents are filed by Parent as provided above and such documents are then so mailed to the Holders and filed with the Trustee), (y) if filing such documents by the Company (or Parent, as the case may be) with the Commission is not permitted under the Exchange Act, promptly upon written request and payment of the reasonable cost of duplication and delivery, supply to the Holders copies of such documents to any prospective Holder at the Company's cost, and (z) otherwise comply with Section 3.14(a) of the Trust Indenture Act. In addition, if the Company has any Unrestricted Subsidiary at such time, it shall also file with the Trustee, and provide to the Holders, on the same quarterly basis, all quarterly and annual financial statements (which statements may be unaudited) as would be required by Forms 10-Q and 10-K if such Subsidiary were not an Unrestricted Subsidiary.
Section 10.21 Statement by Officers as to Default.

(a) The Company will deliver to the Trustee, on or before a date not more than 60 days after the end of each fiscal quarter and not more than 120 days after the end of each fiscal year of the Company ending after the date hereof, a written statement signed by two executive officers of the Company, one of whom shall be the principal executive officer, principal financial officer or principal accounting officer or the Company, stating whether or not, after a review of the activities of the Company during such year or such quarter and of the Company’s performance under this Indenture, to the best knowledge, based on such review, of the signers thereof, the Company has fulfilled all its obligations and is in compliance with all conditions and covenants under this Indenture throughout such year or quarter, as the case may be, and, if there has been a default specifying each Default and the nature and status thereof.

(b) When any Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, or if the Trustee or any Holder or the trustee for or the holder of any other evidence of Indebtedness of the Company or any Subsidiary gives any notice or takes any other action with respect to a claimed default (other than with respect to Indebtedness in the principal amount of less than $5,000,000), the Company shall deliver to the Trustee by registered or certified mail or by telegram, overnight courier or facsimile transmission followed by hard copy an Officers’ Certificate specifying such default, Event of Default, notice or other action within five Business Days of its occurrence.

Section 10.22 Waiver of Certain Covenants.

The Company may omit in any particular instance to comply with any covenant or condition set forth in Sections 10.06 through 10.12, 10.14, 10.15 and 10.17 through 10.20, if, before or after the time for such compliance, the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities at the time Outstanding shall, by Act of such Holders, waive such compliance in such instance with such covenant or condition, but no such waiver shall extend to or affect such covenant or condition except to the extent so expressly waived, and, until such waiver shall become effective, the obligations of the Company and the duties of the Trustee in respect of any such covenant or condition shall remain in full force and effect.

Section 10.23 Limitation on Asset Swaps.

The Company will not, and will not permit any of its Restricted Subsidiaries to, engage in Asset Swaps, unless: (i) at the time of entering into such Asset Swap, and immediately after giving effect to such Asset Swap, no Default or Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing or would occur as a consequence thereof; and (ii) the Company or such Restricted Subsidiary receives consideration at the time of such Asset Swap at least equal to the Fair Market Value of the properties or assets exchanged as determined in writing by a nationally recognized investment banking or appraisal firm.

ARTICLE XI

REDEemption OF Securities

Section 11.01 Rights of Redemption.

(a) The Securities may be redeemed at the election of the Company, in whole or in part, at any time on or after July 1, 2004, subject to the conditions, and at the Redemption Price, specified in the form of Security, together with accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the Redemption Date.

(b) At any time on or prior to July 1, 2004, the Company may redeem up to 35% of the aggregate principal amount of Securities with the net proceeds of a Public Equity Offering of the Company subject to the conditions, and at the Redemption Price, specified in the form of Security, together with accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to the Redemption Date.

Section 11.02 Applicability of Article.

Redemption of Securities at the election of the Company or otherwise, as permitted or required by any provision of this Indenture, shall be made in accordance with such provision and this Article.

Section 11.03 Election to Redeem; Notice to Trustee.

The election of the Company to redeem any Securities pursuant to Section 11.01 shall be evidenced by a Company Order and an Officers’ Certificate. In case of any redemption at the election of the Company, the Company shall, not less than 30 nor more than 60 days prior to the Redemption Date fixed by the Company (unless a shorter notice period shall be satisfactory to the Trustee), notify the Trustee in writing of such Redemption Date and of the principal amount of Securities to be redeemed.

Section 11.04 Selection by Trustee of Securities to Be Redeemed.

If less than all the Securities are to be redeemed, the particular Securities or portions thereof to be redeemed shall be selected not more than 30 days and not less than 30 days prior to the Redemption Date by the Trustee from the Outstanding Securities not previously called for redemption, pro rata, by lot or such other method as the Trustee shall deem fair and reasonable, and the amounts to be redeemed may be equal to $1,000 or any integral multiple thereof.

The Trustee shall promptly notify the Company and the Security Registrar in writing of the Securities selected for redemption and, in the case of any Securities selected for partial redemption, the principal amount thereof to be redeemed.

For all purposes of this Indenture, unless the context otherwise requires, all provisions relating to redemption of Securities shall relate, in the case of any Security redeemed or to be redeemed only in part, to the portion of the principal amount of such Security which has been or is to be redeemed.

Section 11.05 Notice of Redemption.

Notice of redemption shall be given by first-class mail, postage prepaid, mailed not less than 30 nor more than 60 days prior to the Redemption Date, to each Holder of Securities to be redeemed, at his address appearing in the Security Register.

All notices of redemption shall state:

(a) the Redemption Date;

(b) the Redemption Price;
The Company covenants and agrees, that, to the extent and in the manner hereinafter set forth in this Article, the Indebtedness represented by the Securities and the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on each and all of the Securities and all other Indenture Obligations are hereby expressly made subordinate and subject in right of payment as provided in this Article to the prior payment in full, in cash or Cash Equivalents or in any other form as acceptable to the holders of Senior Indebtedness, of all amounts due on or in connection therewith, relative to the Company or to its creditors, as such, or to its assets, or (b) any liquidation, dissolution or other winding up of the Company, whether voluntary or involuntary and whether or not involving insolvency or bankruptcy, or (c) any assignment for the benefit of creditors or any other marshaling of assets or liabilities of the Company, then and in any such event:

(1) the holders of Senior Indebtedness shall be entitled to receive payment in full in cash or Cash Equivalents or in any other form as acceptable to the holders of Senior Indebtedness, of all amounts due on or in connection therewith.
respect of all Senior Indebtedness, before the Holders of the Securities are entitled to receive any payment or distribution of any kind or character (excluding Permitted Junior Securities) on account of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on the Securities or any other Indenture Obligations; and

(2) any payment or distribution of assets of the Company of any kind or character, whether in cash, property or securities (excluding Permitted Junior Securities), by set-off or otherwise, to which the Holders of the Securities would be entitled but for the provisions of this Article shall be paid by the liquidating trustee or agent or other Person making such payment or distribution, whether a trustee in bankruptcy, a receiver or liquidating trustee or otherwise, directly to the holders of Senior Indebtedness or their representative or representatives or to the trustee or trustees under which any instruments evidencing any of such Senior Indebtedness may have been issued, ratably according to the aggregate amounts remaining unpaid on account of the Senior Indebtedness held or represented by each, to the extent necessary to make payment in full in cash or Cash Equivalents or in any other form as acceptable to the Holders of Senior Indebtedness, of all Senior Indebtedness remaining unpaid, after giving effect to any concurrent payment or distribution to or for the holders of Senior Indebtedness; and

(3) In the event that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section, the Trustee or the Holder of any Security shall have received any payment or distribution of assets of the Company of any kind or character, whether in cash, property or securities, from the Company or any Person acquiring all or substantially all of the Company’s properties or assets, to another Person, including, but not limited to, the liquidation, reorganization, assignment for the benefit of creditors or marshaling of assets and liabilities of the Company in payment or distribution of assets of the Company for application to the payment of all Senior Indebtedness remaining unpaid, to the extent necessary to pay all Senior Indebtedness in full in cash or Cash Equivalents or in any other form as acceptable to the holders of Senior Indebtedness, after giving effect to any concurrent payment or distribution to or for the holders of Senior Indebtedness.

The consolidation of the Company with, or the merger of the Company with or into, another Person or the liquidation or dissolution of the Company following the sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposal of all or substantially all of the Company’s properties or assets to another Person upon the terms and conditions set forth in Article Eight, winding up, liquidation, reorganization, assignment for the benefit of creditors or marshaling of assets and liabilities of the Company for the purposes of this Section if the Person formed by such consolidation or the surviving entity of such merger or the Person which acquires by sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposal of all or substantially all of the Company’s properties or assets, as the case may be, shall, as a part of such consolidation, merger, sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposal, comply with the conditions set forth in Article Eight.

Section 12.03 Suspension of Payment When Senior Indebtedness in Default.

(a) Unless Section 12.02 shall be applicable, upon the occurrence of a Payment Default, no payment (other than any payments previously made pursuant to the provisions described in Article Four) or distribution of any assets of the Company, of any kind or character (excluding Permitted Junior Securities) shall be made by the Company on account of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on, the Securities or any other Indenture Obligations or on account of the purchase, redemption, defeasance (whether under Section 4.02 or 4.03) or other acquisition of or in respect of the Securities unless and until such Payment Default shall have been cured or waived or shall have ceased to exist or the Designated Senior Indebtedness with respect to which such Payment Default shall have occurred shall have been discharged or paid in full in cash or Cash Equivalents or in any other form as acceptable to the Holders of such Designated Senior Indebtedness, after which the Company shall resume making any and all required payments in respect of the Securities, including any missed payments.

(b) Unless Section 12.02 shall be applicable, upon (i) the occurrence of a Nonpayment Default and (2) receipt by the Trustee from the representative of the holders of Designated Senior Indebtedness (a “Senior Representative”) of written notice of such occurrence, no payment (other than any payments previously made pursuant to the provisions described in Article Four) or distribution of any assets of the Company of any kind or character (excluding Permitted Junior Securities) shall be made by the Company on account of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on, the Securities or any other Indenture Obligations or on account of the purchase, redemption, defeasance (whether under Section 4.02 or 4.03) or other acquisition of or in respect of Securities for a period (“Payment Blockage Period”) commencing on the date of receipt of such notice unless and until the earliest of (subject to the provisions described in Article Four) or distribution of any assets of the Company of any kind or character (excluding Permitted Junior Securities) shall be made by the Company on account of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on, the Securities or any other Indenture Obligations or on account of the purchase, redemption, defeasance (whether under Section 4.02 or 4.03) or other acquisition of or in respect of Securities for a period (“Payment Blockage Period”) commencing on the date of receipt of such notice unless and until the earliest of (subject to the provisions described in Article Four) or the occurrence of a Payment Default as to which notice is given during the Initial Blockage Period (and all subsequent Initial Blockage Periods) after which, in each such case, the Company shall resume making any and all required payments in respect of the Securities, including any missed payments.

(c) In the event that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company shall make any payment to the Trustee or the Holder of any Security prohibited by the foregoing provisions of this Section, then and in such event such payment shall be paid over and delivered forthwith to a Senior Representative of the holders of the Designated Senior Indebtedness or as a court of competent jurisdiction shall direct.

Section 12.04 Payment Permitted if No Default.

Nothing contained in this Article, elsewhere in this Indenture or in any other Securities shall prevent the Company, at any time except during the pendency of any case, proceeding, dissolution, liquidation or other winding up, assignment for the benefit of creditors or other marshaling of assets and liabilities of the Company referred to in Section 12.02 or under the conditions described in Section 12.03, from making payments at any time of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on the Securities.

Section 12.05 Subrogation to Rights of Holders of Senior Indebtedness.

Subject to the payment in full of all Senior Indebtedness in cash or Cash Equivalents or in any other
form as acceptable to the holders of Senior Indebtedness, the Holders of the Securities shall be subrogated to the rights of the holders of such Senior Indebtedness to receive payments and distributions of cash, property and securities applicable to the Senior Indebtedness until the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Securities shall be paid in full. For purposes of such subrogation, no payments or distributions to the holders of Senior Indebtedness of any cash, property or securities to which the Holders or the Trustee would be entitled except for the provisions of this Article, shall be in any way prejudiced or impaired by any act or failure to act by any such Person or by any act or failure to act by any other Person, or by any non compliance by the Company with any of the terms, provisions and covenants of this Indenture, regardless of any knowledge thereof any such holder may have or be otherwise charged with.

Section 12.08 No Waiver of Subordination Provisions.

(a) The Company shall give prompt written notice to the Trustee of any fact known to the Company which would prohibit the making of any payment to or by the Trustee in respect of the Securities or other Indenture Obligations. Notwithstanding the provisions of this Article or any provision of this Indenture, the Trustee shall not be charged with knowledge of any fact which would prohibit the making of any payment to or by the Trustee in respect of the Securities, unless and until the Trustee shall have received written notice thereof from the Company or a holder of Senior Indebtedness or from a Senior Representative or any trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof; and, prior to the receipt of any such written notice, the Trustee shall be entitled in all respects to assume that no such facts exist. The Trustee shall not be deemed to have received the notice provided for in this Section prior to the date upon which by the terms hereof from the Company or a holder of Senior Indebtedness or from a Senior Representative or any trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof, the Trustee shall have full power and authority to receive such money and to apply the same to the purpose for which such money was received and shall not be affected by any notice to the contrary which may be received by it after such date; nor shall the Trustee be charged with knowledge of the curing of any such defect or the elimination of any such payment unless and until the Trustee shall have received an Officers' Certificate to such effect.

(b) The Trustee shall be entitled to rely on the delivery to it of a written notice to the Trustee and the Company or any Person representing itself to be the holder of Senior Indebtedness, in form as acceptable to the Trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof) to establish that such notice has been given by a Senior Representative or a holder of Senior Indebtedness (or a trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof); provided, however, that failure to give such notice to the Company shall not affect in any way the ability of the Trustee to rely on such notice.

Section 12.09 Notice to Trustee.

Section 12.10 Reliance on Judicial Order or Certificate of Liquidating Agent.
Upon any payment or distribution of assets of the Company referred to in this Article, the Trustee and the Holders of the Securities shall be entitled to rely upon any order or decree entered by any court of competent jurisdiction in which such insolvency, bankruptcy, receivership, liquidation, reorganization, dissolution, winding up or similar case or proceeding is pending, or a certificate of the trustee in bankruptcy, receiver, liquidating trustee, custodian, assignee for the benefit of creditors, agent or other person making such payment or distribution, delivered to the Trustee or to the Holders of Securities, for the purpose of ascertaining the Persons entitled to participate in such payment or distribution, the holders of Senior Indebtedness and other Indebtedness of the Company, the amount thereof or payable thereon, the amount or amounts paid or distributed thereon and all other facts pertinent thereto or to this Article, provided that the foregoing shall apply only if such court has been fully apprised of the provisions of this Article.

Section 12.11 Rights of Trustee as a Holder of Senior Indebtedness Preservation of Trustee's Rights.

The Trustee in its individual capacity shall be entitled to all the rights set forth in this Article with respect to any Senior Indebtedness which may at any time be held by it, to the same extent as any other holder of Senior Indebtedness, and nothing in this Indenture shall deprive the Trustee of any of its rights as such holder. Nothing in this Article shall apply to claims of, or payments to, the Trustee under or pursuant to Section 6.06.

Section 12.12 Article Applicable to Paying Agents.

In case at any time any Paying Agent other than the Trustee shall have been appointed by the Company and be then acting under this Indenture. The term "Trustee" as used in this Article shall in such case (unless the context otherwise requires) be construed as extending to and including such Paying Agent within its meaning as fully for all intents and purposes as if such Paying Agent were named in this Article in addition to or in place of the Trustee; provided, however, that Section 12.11 shall not apply to the Company or any Affiliate of the Company if it or such Affiliate acts as Paying Agent.

Section 12.13 No Suspension of Remedies.

Nothing contained in this Article shall limit the right of the Trustee or the Holders of Securities to take any action to accelerate the maturity of the Securities pursuant to Article Five and as set forth in this Indenture or to pursue any rights or remedies hereunder or under applicable law, subject to the rights, if any, under this Article of the holders of Senior Indebtedness to receive their cash, payment, or securities receivable upon the exercise of such rights or remedies.

Section 12.14 Trustee's Relation to Senior Indebtedness.

With respect to the holders of Senior Indebtedness, the Trustee undertakes to perform or to observe only such of its covenants and obligations as are specifically set forth in this Article, and no implied covenants or obligations with respect to the holders of Senior Indebtedness shall be read into this Article against the Trustee. The Trustee shall not be deemed to own any fiduciary duty to the holders of Senior Indebtedness and the Trustee shall not be liable to any holder of Senior Indebtedness if it shall mistakenly in the absence of gross negligence or willful misconduct pay over or deliver to Holders, the Company or any other Person moneys or assets to which any holder of Senior Indebtedness shall be entitled by virtue of this Article or otherwise.

ARTICLE XIII

SATISFACTION AND DISCHARGE

Section 13.01 Satisfaction and Discharge of Indenture.

This Indenture shall cease to be of further effect (except as to surviving rights of registration of transfer or exchange of Securities herein, rights to payment, including Additional Interest, and rights to replacement of stolen, lost or mutilated Securities expressly provided for) and the Trustee, on demand of and at the expense of the Company, shall execute proper instruments acknowledging satisfaction and discharge of this Indenture, when

(a) either:

(1) all the Securities theretofore authenticated and delivered (other than (i) Securities which have been destroyed, lost or stolen and which have been replaced or paid as provided in Section 3.08 or (ii) all Securities for whose payment United States dollars have theretofore been deposited in trust or segregated and held in trust by the Company and thereafter repaid to the Company or discharged from such trust, as provided in Section 10.03) have been delivered to the Trustee for cancellation; or

(2) all such Securities not theretofore delivered to the Trustee for cancellation (x) have become due and payable, (y) will become due and payable at their Stated Maturity within one year, or (z) are to be called for redemption within one year under arrangements satisfactory to the Trustee for the giving of notice of redemption by the Trustee in the name, and at the expense, of the Company, and the Company or any Guarantor, in the case of (2)(x), (y) or (z) above, has irredeemably deposited or caused to be deposited with the Trustee as trust funds in trust for that purpose an amount in United States dollars sufficient to pay and discharge the entire Indebtedness on the Securities not theretofore delivered to the Trustee for cancellation, for the principal of, premium, if any, and accrued interest at such Stated Maturity or Redemption Date;

(b) the Company or any Guarantor has paid or caused to be paid all other sums payable hereunder by the Company or any Guarantor; and

(c) the Company has delivered to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate and an Opinion of Counsel stating that (i) all conditions precedent herein provided for relating to the satisfaction and discharge of this Indenture have been complied with and (ii) such satisfaction and discharge will not result in a breach or violation of or constitute a default under, this Indenture or any other material agreement or instrument to which the Company or any Guarantor is a party or by which the Company or any Guarantor is bound.

Opinions of Counsel required to be delivered under this Section may have qualifications customary for opinions of the type required and counsel delivering such Opinions of Counsel may rely on certificates of the Company or government or other officials customary for opinions of the type required, including certificates certifying as to matters of fact, including that various financial covenants have been complied with.

Notwithstanding the satisfaction and discharge of this Indenture, the obligations of the Company to the Trustee under Section 6.06 and, if United States dollars shall have been deposited with the Trustee pursuant to subclause (2) of Subsection (a) of this Section, the obligations of the Trustee under Section 13.02 and the last paragraph of Section 10.03 shall survive such satisfaction and discharge.

Section 13.02 Application of Trust Money.
Subject to the provisions of the last paragraph of Section 10.03, all United States dollars deposited with the Trustee pursuant to Section 13.01 shall be held in trust and applied by it, in accordance with the provisions of the Securities and this Indenture, to the payment, either directly or through any Paying Agent (including the Company acting as its own Paying Agent) as the Trustee may determine, to the Persons entitled thereto, of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Securities for whose payment such United States dollars have been deposited with the Trustee.

ARTICLE XIV

GUARANTEE

Section 14.01 Guarantors' Guarantee.

For value received, each of the Guarantors, in accordance with this Article Fourteen, hereby absolutely, unconditionally and irrevocably guarantees, jointly and severally, to the Trustee and the Holders, as if the Guarantors were the principal debtor, the punctual payment and performance when due of all Indenture Obligations (which for purposes of this Guarantee shall also be deemed to include all commissions, fees, charges, costs and other expenses (including reasonable legal fees and disbursements of one counsel in connection with any one action or action or any related actions in the same jurisdiction arising out of the same general allegations or circumstances) arising out of or incurred by the Trustee or the Holders in connection with the enforcement of this Guarantee).

Section 14.02 Continuing Guarantee; No Right of Set-Off; Independent Obligation.

(a) This Guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee of the payment and performance of all Indenture Obligations and shall remain in full force and effect until the payment in full of all of the Indenture Obligations and shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Trustee or the Holders; and this Guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or from time to time of any sum of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Trustee or the Holders. Each Guarantor, jointly and severally, covenants and agrees to comply with all obligations, covenants, agreements and provisions applicable to it in this Indenture including those set forth in Article Eight. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, each of the Guarantors' liability shall extend to all amounts which constitute part of the Indenture Obligations and would be owed by the Company under this Indenture and the Securities but for the fact that they are unenforceable, reduced, limited, impaired, suspended or not allowable due to the existence of a bankruptcy, reorganization or similar proceeding involving the Company.

(b) Each Guarantor, jointly and severally, hereby guarantees that the Indenture Obligations will be paid to the Trustee without set-off or counterclaim or other reduction whatsoever (whether for taxes, withholding or otherwise) in lawful currency of the United States of America.

(c) Each Guarantor, jointly and severally, guarantees that the Indenture Obligations shall be paid strictly in accordance with their terms regardless of any law, regulation or order of any court, jurisdiction or other authority or in effect in any jurisdiction affecting any of such terms or the rights of the holders of the Securities.

(d) Each Guarantor's liability to pay or perform or cause the performance of the Indenture Obligations under this Guarantee shall arise forthwith after demand for payment or performance by the Trustee has been given to the Guarantors in the manner prescribed in Section 1.06 hereof.

(e) Except as provided herein, the provisions of this Article Fourteen cover all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this Guarantee and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation, warranty or promise made by any Person relative thereto which is not embodied herein; and it is specifically acknowledged and agreed that this Guarantee has been delivered by each Guarantor free of any conditions whatsoever and that no representations, warranties or promises have been made to any Guarantor affecting its liabilities hereunder, and that the Trustee shall not be bound by any representations, warranties or promises now or at any time hereafter made by the Company to any Guarantor.

Section 14.03 Guarantee Absolute.

The obligations of the Guarantors hereunder are independent of the obligations of the Company under the Securities and this Indenture and a separate action or actions may be brought and prosecuted against any Guarantor whether or not an action or proceeding is brought against the Company and whether or not the Company is joined in any such action or proceeding. The liability of the Guarantors hereunder is irrevocable, absolute and unconditional and (to the extent permitted by law) the liability and obligations of the Guarantors hereunder shall not be released, discharged, mitigated, waived, impaired or affected in whole or in part by, and each Guarantor hereby expressly waives to the fullest extent permitted by law any defense by reason of:

(a) any defect or lack of validity or enforceability in respect of any Indebtedness or other obligation of the Company or any other Person under this Indenture or the Securities, or any agreement or instrument relating to any of the foregoing;

(b) any grants of time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases, discharges or modifications which the Trustee or the Holders may extend to, or make with, the Company, any Guarantor or any other Person, or any change in the time, manner or place of payment of, or in any other term of, all or any of the Indenture Obligations, or any other amendment or waiver of, or any consent to or departure from, this Indenture or the Securities, including any increase or decrease in the Indenture Obligations;

(c) the taking of security from the Company, any Guarantor or any other Person, and the release, discharge or alteration of, or other dealing with, such security;

(d) the occurrence of any change in the laws, rules, regulations or ordinances of any jurisdiction by any present or future action of any governmental authority or court amending, varying, reducing or otherwise affecting, or purporting to amend, vary, reduce or otherwise affect, any of the Indenture Obligations and the obligations of any Guarantor hereunder;

(e) the abstention from taking security from the Company, any, Guarantor or any other Person or from perfecting, continuing to keep perfected or taking advantage of any security;

(f) any loss, diminution of value or lack of enforceability of any security received from the Company, any Guarantor or any other Person, and including any other guarantees received by the Trustee;

(g) any other dealings with the Company, any Guarantor or any other Person, or with any security;

(h) the Trustee's or the Holders' acceptance of compositions from the Company or any Guarantor;
Section 14.04 Right to Demand Full Performance.

In the event of any demand for payment or performance by the Trustee from any Guarantor hereunder, the Trustee or the Holders shall have the right to demand its full claim and to receive all payments in respect thereof until the Indenture Obligations have been paid in full, and the Guarantors shall continue to be jointly and severally liable hereunder for any balance owing to the Trustee or the Holders by reason of the Indenture Obligations owing to the Trustee or the Holders under this Indenture and the Securities. The retention by the Trustee or the Holders of any security, prior to the realization by the Trustee or the Holders of its rights to such security upon foreclosure thereof, shall not, as between the Trustee and any Guarantor, be considered as a purchase of such security, or as payment, satisfaction or reduction of the Indenture Obligations owing to the Trustee or the Holders under this Indenture and the Securities.

Section 14.05 Waivers.

(a) Each Guarantor hereby expressly waives (to the extent permitted by law) notice of the acceptance of this Guarantee and notice of the existence, renewal, extension or the non-performance, non-payment, or non-observance on the part of the Company of any of the terms, covenants, conditions and provisions of this Indenture or the Securities or any other notice whatsoever of or upon Company of such Guarantor with respect to the Indenture Obligations. Each Guarantor hereby acknowledges communication to it of the terms of this Indenture and the Securities and all of the provisions therein contained and consents to and approves the same. Each Guarantor hereby expressly waives (to the extent permitted by law) diligence, presentment, protest and demand for payment.

(b) Without prejudice to any of the rights or remedies which the Trustee or the Holders may have against the Company, each Guarantor hereby expressly waives (to the extent permitted by law) any right to require the Trustee or the Holders to:

(i) initiate or exhaust any rights, remedies or recourse against the Company, any Guarantor or any other Person;

(ii) value, realize upon, or dispose of any security of the Company or any other Person held by the Trustee or the Holders; or

(iii) initiate or exhaust any other remedy which the Trustee or the Holders may have in law or equity;

before requiring or becoming entitled to demand payment from such Guarantor under this Guarantee.

Section 14.06 The Guarantors Remain Obligated in Event the Company Is No Longer Obligated to Discharge Indenture Obligations.

It is the express intention of the Trustee and the Guarantors that if for any reason the Company has no legal existence, is or becomes under no legal obligation to discharge the Indenture Obligations owing to the Trustee or the Holders by the Company or any Guarantor or if any Guarantee and the covenants, agreements and obligations of the Guarantors contained in this Article Fourteen shall nevertheless be binding upon the Guarantors, as principal debtor, until such time as all such Indenture Obligations have been paid in full to the Trustee and all Indenture Obligations owing to the Trustee or the Holders by the Company have been discharged, or such earlier time as Section 4.02 shall apply to the Securities and the Guarantors shall be responsible for the payment thereof to the Trustee or the Holders upon demand.

Section 14.07 Fraudulent Conveyance; Subrogation.
(a) Any term or provision of this Guarantee to the contrary notwithstanding, the aggregate amount of the Indenture Obligations guaranteed hereunder shall be reduced to the extent necessary to prevent this Guarantee from violating or becoming voidable under applicable law relating to fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer or similar laws affecting the rights of creditors generally.

(b) Each Guarantor hereby waives all rights of subrogation or contribution, whether arising by contract or operation of law (including, without limitation, any such right arising under federal bankruptcy law) or otherwise by reason of any payment by it pursuant to the provisions of this Article Fourteen. The Guarantor further agrees that, to the extent of any such right, any such rights, remedies, powers or privileges is found by a court of competent jurisdiction to be void or voidable for any reason, any such rights, remedies, powers or privileges the Guarantor may have shall be junior and subordinate to the rights, remedies, powers and privileges of the Holders against the Guarantor under this Guarantee.

Section 14.08 Guarantee Is in Addition to Other Security.

This Guarantee shall be in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantees or other security which the Trustee may now or hereafter hold in respect of the Indenture Obligations owing to the Trustee or the Holders by the Company and (except as may be required by law) the Trustee shall be under no obligation to marshal in favor of each of the Guarantors any other guarantees or other security or any moneys or other assets which the Trustee may be entitled to receive or upon which the Trustee or the Holders may have a claim.

Section 14.09 Release of Security Interests.

Without limiting the generality of the foregoing and except as otherwise provided in this Indenture, each Guarantor hereby consents and agrees, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, that the rights of the Trustee hereunder, and the liability of the Guarantors hereunder, shall not be affected by any releases for any purpose of any collateral, if any, from the Liens and security interests created by any collateral document and that this Guarantee shall continue to be effective or be reinstated, as the case may be, if at any time any payment of any of the Indenture Obligations is rescinded or must otherwise be returned by the Trustee upon the insolvency, bankruptcy or reorganization of the Company or otherwise, all as though such payment had not been made.

Section 14.10 No Bar to Further Actions.

Except as provided by law, no action or proceeding brought or instituted under Article Fourteen and this Guarantee and no recovery or judgment in pursuance thereof shall be a bar or defense to any further action or proceeding which may be brought under Article Fourteen and this Guarantee by reason of any further default or defaults under Article Fourteen and this Guarantee or in the payment of any of the Indenture Obligations owing by the Company.

Section 14.11 Failure to Exercise Rights Shall Not Operate as a Waiver; No Suspension of Remedies.

(a) No failure to exercise and no delay in exercising, on the part of the Trustee or the Holders, any right, power, privilege or remedy under this Article Fourteen and this Guarantee shall operate as a waiver thereof, nor shall any single or partial exercise of any rights, power, privilege or remedy preclude any other or further exercise thereof, or the exercise of any other rights, powers, privileges or remedies. The rights and remedies herein provided for are cumulative and not exclusive of any rights or remedies provided in law or equity.

(b) Nothing contained in this Article Fourteen shall limit the right of the Trustee or the Holders to take any action to accelerate the maturity of the Securities pursuant to Article Five or to pursue any rights or remedies hereunder or under applicable law.

Section 14.12 Trustee's Duties, Notice to Trustee.

Any provision in this Article Fourteen or elsewhere in this Indenture allowing the Trustee to request any information or to take any action authorized by, or on behalf of any Guarantor, shall be permissive and shall not be obligatory on the Trustee except as the Holders may direct in accordance with the provisions of this Indenture or the failure of the Trustee to request any such information or to take any such action arises from the Trustee's negligence or willful misconduct.

Section 14.13 Successors and Assigns.

All terms, agreements and conditions of this Article Fourteen shall extend to and be binding upon each Guarantor and its successors and permitted assigns and shall enure to the benefit of and may be enforced by the Trustee and its successors and assigns, provided, however, that the Guarantors may not assign any of their rights or obligations hereunder other than in accordance with Article Eight.


Concurrently with the payment in full of all of the Indenture Obligations, the Guarantors shall be released from and relieved of their obligations under this Article Fourteen. Upon the delivery by the Company to the Trustee of an Officer's Certificate and an Opinion of Counsel to the effect that the transaction giving rise to the release of this Guarantee was made by the Company in accordance with the provisions of this Indenture and the Securities, the Trustee shall execute any documents reasonably required in order to evidence the release of the Guarantors from their obligations under this Guarantee. If any of the Indenture Obligations are revived and reinstated after the termination of this Guarantee, then all of the obligations of the Guarantors under this Guarantee shall be revived and reinstated as if this Guarantee had not been terminated until such time as the Indenture Obligations are paid in full, and each Guarantor shall enter into an amendment to this Guarantee, reasonably satisfactory to the Trustee, evidencing such revival and reinstatement.

This Guarantee shall terminate with respect to each Guarantor and shall be automatically and unconditionally released and discharged as provided in Section 10.14(d).

Section 14.15 Execution of Guarantee.

To evidence the Guarantee, each Guarantor hereby agrees to execute the guarantee substantially in the form set forth in Section 2.06, to be endorsed on each Security authenticated and delivered by the Trustee and that this Indenture shall be executed on behalf of each Guarantor by its Chairman of the Board, its President, or one of its Vice Presidents and attested by its Secretary or one of its Assistant Secretaries. The signature of any of these officers on the Securities may be manual or facsimile.

Section 14.16 Guarantee Subordinate to Guarantor Senior Indebtedness.

Each Guarantor covenants and agrees, and each Holder of a Guarantee, by acceptance thereof, likewise
in the event that, notwithstanding the foregoing, any Guarantor shall make any payment to the Trustee or consolidates, merges, sells, assigns, conveys, transfers, leases or other dispositions to any Person which acquires by sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposition of all or substantially all of such Guarantor's properties and assets, as the case may be, shall, as a part of such consolidation, merger, sale, assignment, conveyance, lease or other disposition comply with the conditions of any such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness or their representative or representatives or to the trustee or trustees under any indenture under which any instruments evidencing any of such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness may have been issued, ratably according to the segregated amounts remaining unpaid on account of the Senior Guarantor Indebtedness held or represented by each, to the extent necessary to pay all Guarantor Senior Indebtedness after giving effect to any concurrent payment or distribution to the holders of such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness; and

(3) in the event that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section, the Trustee or the Holder of any Security shall have received any payment or distribution of assets of any Guarantor of any kind or character, whether in cash, property or securities (excluding Permitted Guarantor Junior Securities), by setoff or otherwise, to which the Holders or the Trustee would be entitled but for the provisions of this Article shall be paid by the liquidating trustee or agent or other Person making such payment or distribution.

The consolidation of any Guarantor with, or the merger of any Guarantor with or into, any Person or the liquidation or dissolution of any Guarantor following the sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposal of all or substantially all of such Guarantor's properties or assets to another Person upon the terms and conditions set forth in Article Eight shall not be deemed a dissolution, winding up, liquidation, reorganization, assignment for the benefit of creditors, sale or other marshaling of assets and liabilities of any Guarantor for the purposes of this Section if the Person formed by such consolidation or the surviving entity of such merger or the Persons which acquire by sale, assignment, conveyance, transfer, lease or other disposal of all or substantially all of such Guarantor's properties and assets, as the case may be, shall, as a part of such consolidation, merger, sale, assignment, conveyance, lease or other disposal comply with the conditions set forth in Article Eight.

Section 14.18__Default on Guarantor Senior Indebtedness.

(a) Upon the maturity of any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness by lapse of time, acceleration or otherwise, all principal thereof and interest thereon and other amounts due in connection therewith shall first be paid in full or such payment duly provided for before any payment is made by any of the Guarantors or any Person acting on behalf of any of the Guarantors in respect of the Guarantee of such Guarantor.

(b) No payment (excluding payments in the form of Permitted Guarantor Junior Securities) shall be made by any Guarantor in respect of its Guarantee during the period in which Section 14.17 shall be applicable, during any suspension of payments in effect under Section 12.03(b) of this Indenture or in any other event:

(c)

In the event that, notwithstanding the foregoing, any Guarantor shall make any payment to the Trustee or the Holders of any Security prohibited by the foregoing provisions of this Section, then such payment shall be paid over and delivered forthwith to the Guarantor Senior Representative or as a court of competent jurisdiction shall direct.

Section 14.19__Payment Permitted by Each of the Guarantors if No Default.

Nothing contained in this Article, elsewhere in this Indenture or in any of the Securities shall prevent any Guarantor, at any time except during the pendency of any case, proceeding, dissolution, liquidation or other winding up, assignment for the benefit of creditors or other marshaling of assets and liabilities of such Guarantor referred to in Section 14.17 or under the conditions described in Section 14.18, from making payments at any time of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on the Securities.

Section 14.20__Subrogation to Rights of Holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness.
Subject to the payment in full of all Guarantor Senior Indebtedness in cash or Cash Equivalents or in any other form acceptable to the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, the Holders of the Securities shall be subrogated to the rights of the holders of such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness to receive payments and distributions of cash, property and securities applicable to the Guarantor Senior Indebtedness until the principal of, and interest on, any such Guarantor Senior Indebtedness and the Holders of the Securities to which such notice is given shall have received written notice thereof by the Guarantor or a Person representing himself to be a representative of one or more holders of Designated Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (a "Guarantor Senior Representative") or a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (or a trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof) to establish that such notice has been given by a Guarantor Senior Representative or a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (or a trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof); provided, however, that failure to give such notice to the Company shall not affect in any way the ability of the Trustee to rely on such notice. In the event that the Trustee determines in good faith that further evidence is required with respect to the right of any Person as a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness to participate in any payment or distribution pursuant to this Article, the Trustee may request such Person to furnish evidence to

Section 14.21 Provisions Solely to Define Relative Rights.

The provisions of Sections 14.16 through 14.29 of this Indenture are intended solely, for the purpose of defining the relative rights of the Holders of the Securities on the one hand and the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness on the other hand. Nothing contained in this Article or elsewhere in this Indenture or in the Securities, if any, or in the Agreement or any agreement under which Guarantor Senior Indebtedness is outstanding, nor any other form acceptable to the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, do any one or more of the following: (1) change the manner, place or terms of payment or extend the maturity of the Securities in accordance with the provisions set forth in Article 5 or to pursue any rights under this Indenture, subject to the rights, if any, under this Article of the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness; (2) sell, exchange, release or otherwise deal with any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, the Holders of the Securities, unless and until the Trustee shall have received written notice thereof from any Guarantor or a Guarantor Senior Representative or a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (or a trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof); and, prior to the receipt of any such notice, the Trustee shall have full power and authority to receive such money and to apply the same to the purpose for which such money was received and shall not be affected by any notice to the contrary which may be received by it at such date or by any other Person; provided, however, that in no event shall any changes in the rate or method of payment of, or any default or the elimination of the act or condition preventing any such payment unless and until the Trustee shall have received an Officers' Certificate to such effect.

Section 14.22 Trustee to Effectuate Subordination.

(a) No right of any present or future holder of any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness to enforce subordination as herein provided shall at any time in any way be prejudiced or impaired by any act or failure to act on the part of any Guarantor or by any act or failure by any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness on the other hand.  Nothing contained in this Article or elsewhere in this Indenture or in the Securities, if any, or in the Agreement or any agreement under which Guarantor Senior Indebtedness is outstanding, nor any other form acceptable to the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, shall, as among the Holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, the Holders of the Securities, or any other Person; nor shall the Trustee be charged with knowledge of the curing of any such default or the elimination of the act or condition preventing any such payment unless and until the Trustee shall have received written notice thereof from any Guarantor or a Guarantor Senior Representative or a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (or a trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof); provided, however, that failure to give such notice to the Company shall not affect in any way the ability of the Trustee to rely on such notice. In the event that the Trustee determines in good faith that further evidence is required with respect to the right of any Person as a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness to participate in any payment or distribution pursuant to this Article, the Trustee may request such Person to furnish evidence to

Section 14.23 No Waiver of Subordination Provisions.

(a) Each Guarantor shall give prompt written notice to the Trustee of any fact known to such Guarantor which would prohibit the making of any payment to or by the Trustee in respect of the Guarantee.  Without limiting the provisions of this Article, the Trustee shall not be charged with the knowledge of the existence of any facts which would prohibit the making of any payment to or by the Trustee in respect of the Securities, unless and until the Trustee shall have received written notice thereof from any Guarantor or a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness or from a Guarantor Senior Representative or any trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof; and, prior to the receipt of any such notice, the Trustee shall have full power and authority to receive such money and to apply the same to the purpose for which such money was received and shall not be affected by any notice to the contrary which may be received by it at such date or by any other Person; provided, however, that in no event shall any changes in the rate or method of payment of, or any default or the elimination of the act or condition preventing any such payment unless and until the Trustee shall have received an Officers' Certificate to such effect.

(b) The Trustee shall be entitled to rely on the delivery to it of a written notice to the Trustee and each Guarantor by a Person representing himself to be a representative of one or more holders of Designated Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (a "Guarantor Senior Representative") or a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (or a trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof) to establish that such notice has been given by a Guarantor Senior Representative or a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness (or a trustee, fiduciary or agent thereof); provided, however, that failure to give such notice to the Company shall not affect in any way the ability of the Trustee to rely on such notice. In the event that the Trustee determines in good faith that further evidence is required with respect to the right of any Person as a holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness to participate in any payment or distribution pursuant to this Article, the Trustee may request such Person to furnish evidence to
the reasonable satisfaction of the Trustee as to the amount of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness held by such Person, the extent to which such Person is entitled to participate in such payment or distribution and any other facts pertinent to the rights of such Person under this Article, and if such evidence is not furnished, the Trustee may defer any payment to such Person pending judicial determination as to the right of such Person to receive such payment.

Section 14.25 Reliance on Judicial Order or Certificate of Liquidating Agent.

Upon any payment or distribution of assets of any Guarantor referred to in this Article, the Trustee and the Holders of the Securities shall be entitled to rely upon any order or decree entered by any court of competent jurisdiction in which such insolvency, bankruptcy, receivership, liquidation, reorganization, dissolution, winding up or similar case or proceeding is pending, or a certificate of the trustee in bankruptcy, receiver, liquidating trustee, custodian, assignee for the benefit of creditors, agent or other person making such payment or distribution, delivered to the Trustee or to the Holders of Securities, for the purpose of ascertaining the Persons entitled to participate in such payment or distribution, the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness and other Indebtedness of such Guarantor, the amount thereof or payable thereon, the amount or amounts paid or distributed thereon and all other facts pertinent thereto or to this Article; provided that the foregoing shall apply only if such court has been fully apprised of the provisions of this Article.

Section 14.26 Rights of Trustee as a Holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness; Preservation of Trustee's Rights.

The Trustee in its individual capacity shall be entitled to all the rights set forth in this Article with respect to any Guarantor Senior Indebtedness which may at any time be held by it, to the same extent as any other holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, and nothing in this Indenture shall deprive the Trustee of any of its rights as such holder. Nothing in this Article shall apply to claims of, or payments to, the Trustee under or pursuant to Section 6.06.

Section 14.27 Article Applicable to Paying Agents.

Nothing contained in this Article shall limit the right of the Trustee or the Holders of Securities to take any action to accelerate the maturity of the Securities pursuant to the provisions described under Article Five and as set forth in this Indenture or to pursue any rights or remedies hereunder or under applicable law, subject to the rights, if any, under this Article of the holders, from time to time, of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness to receive the cash, property or securities receivable upon the exercise of such rights or remedies.

Section 14.28 No Suspension of Remedies.

With respect to the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness, the Trustee undertakes to perform or to observe only such of its covenants and obligations as are specifically set forth in this Article, and no implied covenants or obligations with respect to the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness shall be read into this Article against the Trustee. The Trustee shall not be deemed to owe any fiduciary duty to the holders of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness and the Trustee shall not be liable to any holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness if it shall mistakenly in the absence of gross negligence or willful misconduct pay over or deliver to Holders, the Company or any other Person moneys or assets to which any holder of Guarantor Senior Indebtedness shall be entitled by virtue of this Article or otherwise.

Section 14.30 Limitation on Guarantee.

In any proceeding involving any state corporate law or any state or federal bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other law affecting the rights of creditors generally, if the obligations of any Guarantor under its Guarantee would otherwise, be held or determined to be void, invalid or unenforceable or if the claims of the Holders in respect of such obligations would be subordinated to the claims of any other creditors other than creditors under Senior Indebtedness on account of the Guarantor's liability under its Guarantee, then, notwithstanding any other provision of this Guarantee to the contrary, the amount of such liability shall, without any further action by the Guarantor, the Holders or any other Person, be automatically limited and reduced to the highest amount that is valid and enforceable and not subordinated to the claims of other creditors as determined in such action or proceeding.

If an officer whose signature is on this Indenture no longer holds that office at the time the Trustee authenticates a Security on which a Guarantee is endorsed, such Guarantee shall be valid nevertheless.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Indenture to be duly executed, all as of the day and year first above written.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, as issuer

By: /s/ David A.R. Evans

Name: David A.R. Evans
Title: Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Attest: /s/ Jonathan L. Block

Name: Jonathan L. Block
By: /s/ David A.R. Evans

Name: David A.R. Evans

Title: Chief Financial Officer

SCHEDULE I

EXISTING INDEBTEDNESS OF SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION
AND RESTRICTED SUBSIDIARIES

9 1/2% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2007 and the guarantees thereof pursuant to the Existing Indenture as in effect on the date hereof.

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Exhibit A

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[Form Of Restricted Securities Transfer Certificate]

RESTRICTED SECURITIES TRANSFER CERTIFICATE (GENERAL)

(For transfers pursuant to Section 3.07(a) or (b) of the Indenture referred to below)

Salem Communications Holding Corporation
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California 93012

The Bank of New York,
as Securities Registrar
101 Barclay Street, 21 W,
New York, New York 10286

Re: 9 1/2% Senior Subordinated Notes Due 2011 (the "Securities")

Reference is made to the Indenture, dated as of June 25, 2001 (the "Indenture"), among Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation, the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York, as trustee. Terms used herein and defined in the Indenture, Rule 144A or Rule 144 under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act") are used herein as so defined.

This certificate relates to $________ aggregate principal amount of Securities, which are evidenced by the following certificate(s) (the "Specified Securities"): CUSIP No(s).___________________________

CERTIFICATE No(s).___________________________

CURRENTLY IN BOOKENTRY FORM: Yes ___ No ___ (check one)

The person in whose name this certificate is executed below (the "Undersigned") hereby certifies that either (i)such person is the sole beneficial owner of the Specified Securities or (ii)such person is acting on behalf of all the beneficial owners of the Specified Securities and is duly authorized by them to do so. Such beneficial owner or owners are referred to herein collectively as the "Owner". If the Specified Securities are represented by a Global Security, they are held through a Depositary (except in the name of the "The Depository Trust Company") or an Agent Member in the name of the Undersigned, as or on behalf of the Owner. If the Specified Securities are not represented by a Global Security, they are registered in the name of the Undersigned, as or on behalf of the Owner.

The Owner has requested that the Specified Securities be transferred to a person (the "Transferee") who will take delivery in the form of a Restricted Security. In connection with such transfer, the Owner hereby certifies that, unless such transfer is being effected pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act, it is being effected in accordance with Rule 144A or Rule 144 or pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act other than Rule 144A, Rule 144 or Regulation S under the Securities Act and in any case in compliance with all applicable securities laws of the states of the United States. Accordingly, the Owner hereby further certifies that:

(1) Rule 144A Transfers. If the transfer is being effected in accordance with Rule 144A:

(A) the Specified Securities are being transferred to a person that the Owner and any person acting on its
behalf reasonably believe is a “qualified institutional buyer” within the meaning of Rule 144A, acquiring for its own account or for the account of a qualified institutional buyer; and

(B) the Owner and any person acting on its behalf have taken reasonable steps to ensure that the Transferee is aware that the Owner may be relying on Rule 144A in connection with the transfer; and

(2) Rule 144 Transfers. If the transfer is being effected pursuant to Rule 144:

(A) the transfer is occurring after a holding period of at least one year (computed in accordance with paragraph (d) of Rule 144) has elapsed since the date the Specified Securities were acquired from the Company or from an affiliate (as such term is defined in Rule 144) of the Company, whichever is later, and is being effected in accordance with the applicable amount, manner of sale and notice requirements of paragraphs (e), (f), and (h) of Rule 144; or

(B) the transfer is occurring after a holding period by the Owner of at least two years has elapsed since the date the Specified Securities were acquired from the Company or from an affiliate (as such term is defined in Rule 144) of the Company, whichever is later, and the Owner is not, and during the preceding three months has not been, an affiliate of the Company;

(3) Transfers to Accredited Investors. If the transfer is being made to an Accredited Investor:

(A) the transfer is being effected to an institutional Accredited Investor and pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act other than Rule 144A, Rule 144 or Regulation S under the Securities Act, and the transferor has not engaged in any general solicitation within the meaning of Regulation D under the Securities Act and the transfer complies with the transfer restrictions applicable to a Restricted Security and the requirements of the exemption claimed, which certification is supported by a certificate executed by the transferee in the form of Annex I attached hereto.

This certificate and the statements contained herein are made for your benefit and the benefit of the Company.

Dated: ______________________________

______________________________________________________________________________

(Print the name of the Undersigned, as such term is defined in the second paragraph of this certificate.)

By: __________________________________________
Name: ________________________________
Title:  __________________________________

(If the Undersigned is a corporation, partnership or fiduciary, the title of the person signing on behalf of the Undersigned must be stated.)

Signature Guarantee: ________________

(Signatures must be guaranteed by an “eligible guarantor institution” meeting the requirements of the Security Registrar, which requirements include membership or participation in the Security Transfer Agent Medallion Program (“STAMP”) or such other “signature guarantee program” as may be determined by the Security Registrar in addition to, or in substitution for, STAMP, all in accordance with the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended)

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Annex I

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ACQUIRING INSTITUTIONAL ACCREDITED INVESTOR

Salem Communications Holding Corporation
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California 93012

The Bank of New York, as Securities Registrar
101 Barclay Street, 21 W
New York, New York 10286

Re: 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011

Reference is hereby made to the Indenture, dated as of June 25, 2001 (the “Indenture”), among Salem Communications Holding Corporation (the “Company”), the guarantors party thereto (the “Guarantors”), and The Bank of New York, as trustee. Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the meanings given to them in the Indenture.

In connection with our proposed purchase of $__________ aggregate principal amount of:

(a) |__| a beneficial interest in a Global Security, or

(b) |__| a Physical Security,

we confirm that:

We understand that any subsequent transfer of the Securities or any interest therein is subject to certain restrictions and conditions set forth in the Indenture and the undersigned agrees to be bound by, and not to resell, pledge or otherwise transfer the Securities or any interest therein except in compliance with, such restrictions and conditions and the United States Securities Act of 1933, as
amended (the "Securities Act").

We understand that the offer and sale of the Securities have not been registered under the Securities Act, and that the Securities and any interest therein may not be offered or sold except as permitted in the following sentence. We agree, on our own behalf and on behalf of any accounts for which we are acting as hereinafter stated, that if we should sell the Securities or any interest therein, we will do so only (A) to the Company or any subsidiary thereof, (B) inside the United States to a "qualified institutional buyer" in compliance with Rule 144A under the Securities Act, (C) inside the United States to an institutional "accredited investor" (as defined below) that, prior to such transfer, furnishes (or has furnished on its behalf by a U.S. broker-dealer) to you and to the Company a signed letter substantially in the form of this letter to the effect that such transfer is in compliance with the Securities Act, (D) outside the United States in an offshore transaction in compliance with Rule 904 of Regulation S under the Securities Act (if available), (E) pursuant an exemption from registration provided by of Rule 144 under the Securities Act (if available), (F) in accordance with another exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act (and based upon an opinion of counsel if the Company so requests) or (G) pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act, and we further agree to provide to any person purchasing the Physical Security or beneficial interest in a Global Security from us in a transaction meeting the requirements of clauses (A) through (E) of this paragraph a notice advising such purchaser that resales thereof are restricted as stated herein.

We understand that, on any proposed resale of the Securities or beneficial interest therein, we will be required to furnish to you such certifications, legal opinions and other information as you may reasonably require to confirm that the proposed sale complies with the foregoing restrictions. We further understand that the Securities purchased by us will be in certificated form and will bear a legend to the foregoing effect.

We are an institutional "accredited investor" (as defined in Rule 501(a)(1), (2), (3) or (7) of Regulation D under the Securities Act) and have such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters as to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of our investment in the Securities, and we and any accounts for which we are acting are each able to bear the economic risk of our or its investment.

You and the Guarantors are entitled to rely upon this letter and are irrevocably authorized to produce this letter or a copy to any interested party in any administrative or legal proceedings or official inquiry with respect to the matters covered hereby.

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[Insert Name of Transferor]
(3) no directed selling efforts have been made in the United States in contravention of the requirements of Rule 903(b) or Rule 904(b) of Regulation S, as applicable;

(4) the transaction is not part of a plan or scheme to evade the registration requirements of the Securities Act;

(5) we have advised the transferee of the transfer restrictions applicable to the Securities; and

(6) if the transfer is being made prior to the expiration of the 40-day distribution compliance period set forth in Regulation S, the interest transferred shall be held immediately thereafter through the Euroclear System or Clearstream Banking, S.A.

This certificate and the statements contained herein are made for your benefit and the benefit of the Company.

Dated:______________________________           __________________________________________________

(Print the name of the Undersigned, as such term is defined in the second paragraph of this certificate.)

By: /s/ __________________________

Name: ____________________________

Title: _____________________________

(If the Undersigned is a corporation, partnership or fiduciary, the title of the person signing on behalf of the Undersigned must be stated.)

Signature Guarantee: _____________________

(Signatures must be guaranteed by an "eligible guarantor institution" meeting the requirements of the Security Registrar, which requirements include membership or participation in the Security Transfer Agent Medallion Program ("STAMP") or such other "signature guarantee program" as may be determined by the Security Registrar in addition to, or in substitution for, STAMP, all in accordance with the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended)

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EXHIBIT C

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INTERCOMPANY NOTE

_____________ __, ___

Evidences of all Loans or advances ("Loans") hereunder shall be reflected on the grid attached hereto.

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, _____________, a _____________ corporation (the "Maker"), HEREBY PROMISES TO PAY ON DEMAND to the order of _____________ (the "Holder") the principal sum of the aggregate unpaid principal amount of all Loans (plus accrued interest thereon) at any time and from time to time made hereunder which has not been previously paid.

All capitalized terms used herein that are defined in, or by reference in, the Indenture among Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), the guarantors party thereto and The Bank of New York, as trustee, dated as of June 25, 2001 (the "Indenture"), have the meanings assigned to such terms therein, or by reference therein, unless otherwise defined.

ARTICLE I

TERMS OF INTERCOMPANY NOTE

Section 1.01     Note Forgiveness. Unless the Maker of the Loan hereunder is either of the Company or any Guarantor, the Holder may not forgive any amounts owing under this intercompany note.

Section 1.02     Interest, Prepayment. (a) The interest rate ("Interest Rate") on the Loans shall be a rate per annum equal to the interest rate on the Securities.

(b) The interest, if any, payable on each of the Loans shall accrue from the date such Loan is made and, subject to Section 2.01, shall be payable upon demand of the Holder.

(c) If the principal or accrued interest, if any, of the Loans is not paid on the date demand is made, interest on the unpaid principal and interest will accrue at a rate equal to the Interest Rate, if any, plus 100 basis points per annum from maturity until the principal and interest on such Loans are fully paid.

(d) Subject to Section 2.01, any amounts hereunder may be prepaid at any time by the Maker.

Section 1.03     Subordination. All loans made to either of the Company or any Guarantor shall be subordinated in right of payment of the payment and performance of the obligations of the Company and any Subsidiary under the Indenture, the Securities, the Guarantees or any other Indebtedness ranking senior to or pari passu with the Securities, or any Guarantees, including, without limitation, any Indebtedness incurred under the Bank Credit Agreement.

ARTICLE II
EVENTS OF DEFAULT

Section 2.01. Events of Default. If after the date of issuance of this Loan (i) an Event of Default has occurred under the Indenture, (ii) an "Event of Default" (as defined) has occurred under the Bank Credit Agreement, or any refinancing of the Bank Credit Agreement or (iii) an "event of default" (as defined) on any other Indebtedness of the Company or any Guarantor then (x) in the event of the Maker is not either one of the Company or a Guarantor, all amounts owing under the Loans hereunder shall be immediately due and payable to the Holder, and (y) in the event the Maker is either the Company or, the amounts owing under the Loans hereunder shall not be due and payable unless the Maker is a Guarantor and the Holder is the Company; provided, however, that if such Event of Default or event of default has been waived, cured or rescinded, such amounts shall no longer be due and payable in the case of clause (x), and such amounts may be payable in the case of clause (y). If the Holder is a Subsidiary, then the Holder hereby agrees that if it receives any payments or distributions on any Loan from the Company or a Guarantor which is not payable pursuant to clause (y) of the prior sentence after any Event of Default or event of default described in clauses (i), (ii) or (iii) above has occurred, is continuing and has not been waived, cured or rescinded, it will pay over and deliver forthwith to the Company or such Guarantor, as the case may be, all such payments and distributions.

ARTICLE III

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 3.01 Amendments, Etc. No amendment or waiver of any provision of this intercompany note, or consent to depart herefrom is permitted at any time for any reason, except with the consent of the holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Outstanding Securities.

Section 3.02 Assignment. No party to this Agreement may assign, in whole or in part, any of its rights and obligations under this intercompany note, except to its legal successor in interest.

Section 3.03 Third Party Beneficiaries. The holders of the Securities or any other Indebtedness ranking pari passu with or senior to, the Securities or any Guarantees, including without limitation, any Indebtedness incurred under the Bank Credit Agreement, shall be third party beneficiaries to this intercompany note and shall have the right to enforce this intercompany note against the Company or any of their Subsidiaries.

Section 3.04 Headings. Article and Section headings in this intercompany note are included for convenience of reference only and shall not constitute a part of this intercompany note for any other purpose.

Section 3.05 Entire Agreement. This intercompany note sets forth the entire agreement or the parties with respect to its subject matter and supersedes all previous understandings, written or oral, in respect thereof.

Section 3.06 GOVERNING LAW. THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Section 3.07 Waivers. The Maker hereby waives presentment, demand for payment, notice of protest and all other demands and notices in connection with the delivery, acceptance, performance or enforcement hereof.

By: /s/

Name: ____________________________

Title: ____________________________

BORROWINGS, MATURITIES, AND PAYMENTS OF PRINCIPAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Amount of Borrowing/Principal Paid or Prepaid</th>
<th>Amount Unpaid Principal Balance Notation Made By</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

* This Cross-Reference Table is not part of the Indenture.

EXHIBIT 4.28

REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

Dated as of June 25, 2001

by and among

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

THE GUARANTORS named herein
REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

This Registration Rights Agreement (the "Agreement") is made and entered into as of June 25, 2001 by and among SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), the Guarantors (defined below) and DEUTSCHE BANC ALEX. BROWN INC., J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES INC., BEAR, STEARNS & CO. INC., BNY CAPITAL MARKETS, INC., CREDIT SUISSE FIRST BOSTON CORPORATION, FLEET SECURITIES, INC. and JEFFERIES & COMPANY, INC., as initial purchasers (the "Initial Purchasers"). The Company and the Guarantors are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Issuers."

This Agreement is entered into in connection with the Purchase Agreement by and among the Issuers and the Initial Purchasers, dated as of June 20, 2001 (the "Purchase Agreement"), which provides for, among other things, the sale by the Company to the Initial Purchasers of $150,000,000 aggregate principal amount of the Company's 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 (the "Notes"), guaranteed (the "Guarantees"), jointly and severally, by Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("Parent") and all of Parent's subsidiaries (other than the Company) (each a "Guarantor" and collectively, the "Guarantors"). In order to induce the Initial Purchasers to enter into the Purchase Agreement, the Issuers have agreed to provide the registration rights set forth in this Agreement for the benefit of the Initial Purchasers and any subsequent holder or holders of the Notes. The execution and delivery of this Agreement is a condition to the Initial Purchasers' obligation to purchase the Notes under the Purchase Agreement. All references to the "Notes" throughout this Agreement shall mean the Notes, together with the related Guarantees, unless the context requires otherwise.

The parties hereby agree as follows:

1. Definitions

As used in this Agreement, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

   Additional Interest: See Section 4.
   Agreement: See the last paragraph of Section 6.
   Applicable Period. See Section 2(b).
   Business Day: Any day excluding Saturday, Sunday and any day which is a legal holiday under the laws of New York, New York or is a day on which banking institutions therein located are authorized or required by law or other governmental action to close.
   Company: See the first introductory paragraph to this Agreement.
DTC: See Section 6(i).

Effectiveness Date: The 145th day after the Issue Date; provided, however, that with respect to any Shelf Registration, the Effectiveness Date shall be the 145th day after the delivery of a Shelf Notice as required pursuant to Section 2(c).

Effectiveness Period: See Section 3(a).

Event Date: See Section 4(b).

Exchange Offer: See Section 2(a).

Exchange Notes: See Section 2(a).

Exchange Registration Statement: See Section 2(a).

Filing Date: (A) With respect to an Exchange Registration Statement, the 75th day after the Issue Date; and (B) with respect to a Shelf Registration, the 75th day after the delivery of a Shelf Notice as required pursuant to Section 2(c).

Guarantees: See the second introductory paragraph to this Agreement.

Guarantors: See the second introductory paragraph to this Agreement.

Holder: Any holder of a Registrable Security or Registrable Securities.

Indemnified Person: See Section 8(c).

Indemnifying Persons: See Section 8(c).

Indenture: The Indenture dated as of the date hereof by and among the Company, the Guarantors and the Trustee, pursuant to which the Notes are being issued, as amended or supplemented from time to time in accordance with the terms thereof.

Inspectors: See Section 6(p).

Initial Purchasers: See the first introductory paragraph to this Agreement.

Issue Date: The date of the original issuance of the Registrable Securities.

Issuers: See the first introductory paragraph to this Agreement.

NASD: See Section 6(n).

Notes: The 9% Senior Subordinated Notes due 2011 of the Company issued pursuant to the Indenture.

Participant: See Section 8(a).

Participating Broker-Dealer: See Section 2(b).

Person: An individual, partnership, limited liability company, corporation, trust or unincorporated organization, or a government or agency or political subdivision thereof.

Private Exchange: See Section 2(b).

Private Exchange Notes: See Section 2(b).

Prospectus: The prospectus included in any Registration Statement (including, without limitation, any prospectus subject to completion and a prospectus that includes any information previously omitted from a prospectus filed as part of an effective registration statement in reliance upon Rule 430A promulgated under the Securities Act), as amended or supplemented by any prospectus supplement, with respect to the terms of the offering of any portion of the Registrable Securities covered by such Registration Statement and all other amendments and supplements to the Prospectus, including post-effective amendments, and all material incorporated by reference or deemed to be incorporated by reference in such Prospectus.

Registrable Securities: The Notes upon original issuance thereof and at all times subsequent thereto, until in the case of any such Note (i) a Registration Statement covering such Note has been declared effective by the SEC and such Note has been disposed of in accordance with such effective Registration Statement, (ii) it is sold in compliance with Rule 144 or may be sold pursuant to Rule 144(k), (iii) it shall have been otherwise transferred and a new certificate for any such Note which may be sold without restriction under federal securities laws and not bearing a legend restricting further transfer shall have been delivered by the Company, or (iv) it ceases to be outstanding for the purposes of the Indenture.

Registration Statement: Any registration statement of the Issuers filed with the SEC, including the Prospectus, amendments and supplements to such registration statement, including post-effective amendments, all exhibits and all material incorporated by reference or deemed to be incorporated by reference in such registration statement.

Rule 144: Rule 144 under the Securities Act, as such Rule may be amended from time to time, or any similar rule (other than Rule 144A) or regulation hereafter adopted by the SEC providing for offers and sales of securities made in compliance therewith resulting in offers and sales by subsequent holders that are not affiliates of the Company being free of the registration and prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act.

Rule 144A: Rule 144A under the Securities Act, as such Rule may be amended from time to time, or any similar rule (other than Rule 144) or regulation hereafter adopted by the SEC.

Rule 415: Rule 415 under the Securities Act, as such Rule may be amended from time to time, or any similar rule or regulation hereafter adopted by the SEC.


2. Exchange Offer

(a) The Issuers shall use their best efforts to file with the SEC, no later than the Filing Date, a Registration Statement (the "Exchange Registration Statement") on an appropriate registration form, which on the date it is declared effective by the SEC shall comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the applicable form and include all financial statements required by the SEC to be filed therewith or incorporated by reference therein, with respect to a registered offer (the "Exchange Offer") to exchange any and all of the Registrable Notes for a like aggregate principal amount of notes of the Company, guaranteed on a senior subordinated basis by the Guarantors, that are substantially identical in all material respects to the Notes (the "Exchange Notes").

(b) The Issuers shall include within the Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement a section entitled "Plan of Distribution," reasonably acceptable to the Initial Purchasers, that shall contain a summary statement of the positions taken or policies adopted by the staff of the SEC with respect to the potential "underwriter" status of any broker-dealer that is the "beneficial owner" (as defined in Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) of Exchange Notes received by such broker-dealer in the Exchange Offer (a "Participating Broker-Dealer"), whether such positions or policies have been publicly disseminated by the staff of the SEC or such positions or policies represent the prevailing positions or policies of the staff of the SEC. Such "Plan of Distribution" section shall also expressly permit, to the extent permitted by applicable policies and regulations of the SEC, the use of the Prospectus by all Persons subject to the prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act, including, to the extent permitted by applicable policies and regulations of the SEC, all Participating Broker-Dealers, and include a statement describing the means by which Participating Broker-Dealers may resell the Exchange Notes in compliance with the Securities Act.

The Issuers shall use their best efforts to keep the Exchange Offer Registration Statement effective and to amend and supplement the Prospectus contained therein in order to permit such Prospectus to be lawfully delivered by all Persons subject to the prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act for such period of time as is necessary to comply with applicable law in connection with any resale of the Exchange Notes, provided, that such period does not exceed one year (the "Applicable Period").

If, prior to consummation of the Exchange Offer, the Initial Purchasers hold any Notes acquired by them that have the status of an unsold allotment in the initial distribution, the Issuers upon the request of the Initial Purchasers, in exchange (the "Private Exchange") for such Notes held by any such Holder, a like principal amount of notes (the "Private Exchange Notes") of the Issuers, guaranteed by the Guarantors, that are identical to the Exchange Notes except for the placement of a restrictive legend on such Private Exchange Notes. The Private Exchange Notes shall be issued pursuant to the same indenture as the Exchange Notes and bear the sameCUSIP number as the Exchange Notes.

In connection with the Exchange Offer, the Issuers shall:

(i) mail, or cause to be mailed, to each Holder a copy of the Prospectus forming part of the Exchange Registration Statement, together with an appropriate letter of transmittal and related documents, stating, in addition to such other disclosures as are required by applicable law:

(ii) that the Exchange Offer is being made pursuant to this Agreement and that all Registrable Securities validly tendered will be accepted for exchange,

(iii) the dates of acceptance for exchange (which shall be a period of at least 30 days from the date such notice is mailed (or longer if required by applicable law)).
(iii) that any Registrable Security not tendered will remain outstanding and continue to accrue interest, but will not retain any rights under this Agreement;

(iv) that a Holder electing to have Registrable Securities exchanged pursuant to the Exchange Offer will be required to surrender such Registrable Securities, together with the enclosed letters of transmittal, to the institution and at the address specified in the notice prior to the close of business on the last date of acceptance for exchange; and

(v) that a Holder will be entitled to withdraw such Holder's election, not later than the close of business on the last Business Day on which the Exchange Offer shall remain open, by sending to the institution and at the address specified in the notice a telegram, telex, facsimile transmission or letter setting forth the name of such Holder, the principal amount of Registrable Securities delivered for exchange and a statement that such Holder is withdrawing its election to have such Registrable Securities exchanged;

(2) utilize the services of a depositary for the Exchange Offer with an address in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York;

(3) permit Holders to withdraw tendered Notes at any time prior to the close of business, New York time, on the last Business Day on which the Exchange Offer shall remain open; and

(4) otherwise comply in all material respects with all applicable laws.

As soon as practicable after the close of the Exchange Offer and the Private Exchange, if any, the Issuers shall:

(1) accept for exchange all Registrable Securities validly tendered and not validly withdrawn pursuant to the Exchange Offer and the Private Exchange, if any;

(2) deliver to the Trustee for cancellation all Registrable Securities so accepted for exchange; and

(3) cause the Trustee to authenticate and deliver promptly to each Holder of Notes, Exchange Notes or Private Exchange Notes, as the case may be, in principal amount to the Registrable Securities of such Holder so accepted for exchange.

The Exchange Offer and the Private Exchange shall not be subject to any conditions, other than that the Exchange Offer or Private Exchange, as the case may be, does not violate applicable law or any applicable interpretation of the staff of the SEC.

The Exchange Notes and the Private Exchange Notes shall be issued under (i) the Indenture or (ii) an indenture identical to the Indenture and that, in either case, has been qualified under the TIA or is exempt from such qualification and shall provide that the Exchange Notes shall not be subject to the transfer restrictions set forth in the Indenture. The Indenture or such indenture shall provide that the Exchange Notes, the Private Exchange Notes and the Notes shall vote and consent together on all matters as one class and that none of the Exchange Notes, the Private Exchange Notes or the Notes will have the right to vote or consent as a separate class on any matter.

If, (i) because of any change in law or in currently prevailing interpretations of the staff of the SEC, the Issuers are not permitted to effect the Exchange Offer, (ii) the Exchange Offer is not completed on or prior to the 175th day after the Issue Date, (iii) any holder of Private Exchange Notes so requests after the consummation of the Private Exchange or (iv) in the case of any Holder that participates in the Exchange Offer, such Holder does not receive Exchange Notes on the date of the exchange that may be sold without restriction under state and federal securities laws (other than due solely to the status of such Holder as an affiliate of the Issuers under Rule 405) and such Holder so requests, then in the case of each of clauses (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) of this sentence, the Issuers shall (x) promptly, but in any event no later than 5 Business Days after any of the events listed in clauses (i) through (iv) of this sentence, deliver to the Holders and the Trustee written notice thereof (the "Shelf Notice") and (y) as promptly as practicable, file a Shelf Registration pursuant to Section 3 hereof.

3. Shelf Registration

If at any time a Shelf Notice is delivered as contemplated by Section 2(c) hereof, then:

(a) Shelf Registration. The Issuers shall file with the SEC, a Registration Statement for an offering to be made on a continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 covering all of the Registrable Notes (the "Shelf Registration"). The Issuers shall file with the SEC the Shelf Registration on or prior to the Filing Date. The Shelf Registration shall be on the appropriate form which shall (y) be available for the sale of the Registrable Securities by the selling Holders thereof in the manner or manners designated by them (including, without limitation, one or more underwritten offerings) and (z) on the date it is declared effective by the SEC comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the applicable form and include all financial statements required by the SEC to be filed therewith or incorporated by reference therein. The Issuers shall not permit any Registrable Securities other than the Registrable Securities to be included in the Shelf Registration. No Holder of Registrable Securities may include any of its Registrable Securities in any Shelf Registration Statement pursuant to this Agreement unless and until such Holder furnishes to the Company in writing, within 15 Business Days after receipt of a request therefor, such information as the Company may reasonably request for use in connection with any Shelf Registration Statement or Prospectus or preliminary Prospectus included therein. Each Holder as to which any Shelf Registration Statement is being effected agrees to furnish promptly to the Company all information to be disclosed in order to make the information previously furnished to the Company by such Holder not materially misleading.

The Issuers shall use their best efforts to cause the Shelf Registration to be declared effective under the Securities Act on or prior to the Effectiveness Date and to keep the Shelf Registration continuously effective under the Securities Act until the date that is two years from the Issue Date (the "Effectiveness Period"), or such shorter period ending when all Registrable Securities covered by the Shelf Registration have been sold in the manner set forth and as contemplated in the Shelf Registration; provided, however, that the Effectiveness Period in respect of the Shelf Registration shall be extended to the extent required to permit dealers to comply with the applicable prospectus delivery requirements of Rule 174 under the Securities Act and as otherwise provided therein.

(b) Withdrawal of Stop Orders. If the Shelf Registration ceases to be effective for any reason at any time during the Effectiveness Period (other than because of the sale of all of the securities registered thereunder), the Issuers shall use their best efforts to obtain the prompt withdrawal of any order suspending the effectiveness thereof.
4. Additional Interest

(a) The Issuers and the Initial Purchasers agree that the Holders of Registrable Securities will suffer damages if the Issuers fail to fulfill their obligations to Holders of Registrable Securities under Section 2 or Section 3 hereof and that it would not be feasible to ascertain the extent of such damages with precision. Accordingly, the Issuers, jointly and severally, agree to pay Additional Interest on the Notes ("Additional Interest") under the circumstances and to the extent set forth below (each of which shall be given independent effect):

(i) If (A) neither the Exchange Registration Statement nor the Shelf Registration has been filed with the SEC on or prior to 75 days after the Issue Date or (B) notwithstanding that the Issuers have consummated or will consummate an Exchange Offer, the Issuers are required to file a Shelf Registration and such Shelf Registration is not filed on or prior to the Filing Date applicable thereto, then, commencing on the date after any such lapsed Filing Date, Additional Interest shall accrue on the principal amount of the Notes over and above the stated interest at a rate of 0.50% per annum for the first 90 days immediately following each such lapsed Filing Date, and such Additional Interest rate shall increase by an additional 0.50% per annum at the beginning of each subsequent 90-day period; or

(ii) If (A) neither the Exchange Registration Statement nor the Shelf Registration is declared effective by the SEC on or prior to 145 days after the Issue Date or (B) notwithstanding that the Issuers have consummated or will consummate the Exchange Offer, the Issuers are required to file a Shelf Registration and such Shelf Registration is not declared effective by the SEC on or prior to the Effectiveness Date, then, commencing on the day after either such Effective Date, Additional Interest shall accrue on the principal amount of the Notes over and above the stated interest at a rate of 0.50% per annum for the first 90 days immediately following the day after such Effectiveness Date, and such Additional Interest rate shall increase by an additional 0.50% per annum at the beginning of each subsequent 90-day period; or

(iii) If (A) the Issuers have not exchanged Exchange Notes for all Notes validly tendered in accordance with the terms of the Exchange Offer on or prior to the 175th day after the Issue Date or (B) if applicable, a Shelf Registration has been declared effective and such Shelf Registration ceases to be effective at any time during the Effectiveness Period (other than after such time as all Notes have been disposed of hereunder), then Additional Interest shall accrue on the principal amount of the Notes over and above the stated interest at a rate of 0.50% per annum for the first 90 days commencing on (x) the 176th day after the Issue Date, in the case of (A) above, or (y) the day such Shelf Registration ceases to be effective in the case of (B) above, and such Additional Interest rate shall increase by an additional 0.50% per annum at the beginning of each subsequent 90-day period; provided, however, that the Additional Interest rate on the Notes may not accrue under more than one of the clauses (a)(i) through (a)(iii) of this Section 4 at any one time and at no time shall the aggregate amount of Additional Interest accruing exceed 2.00% per annum; provided, however, that (1) upon the filing of the applicable Exchange Registration Statement or the Shelf Registration as required hereunder (in the case of clause (i) of this Section 4), (2) upon the effectiveness of the Exchange Registration Statement or the Shelf Registration as required hereunder (in the case of clause (ii) of this Section 4), or (3) upon the exchange of the applicable Exchange Notes for all Notes tendered (in the case of clause (iii)(A) of this Section 4), then Additional Interest accruing subsequent to such effectiveness of the Shelf Registration which had ceased to remain effective (in the case of clause (iii)(B) of this Section 4), Additional Interest on the Notes in respect of which such events relate as a result of such clause (or the relevant subclause thereof), as the case may be, shall cease to accrue.

(b) The Issuers shall notify the Trustee within five Business Days after each and every date on which an event occurs in respect of which Additional Interest is required to be paid (an "Event Date"). Any amounts of Additional Interest due pursuant to (a)(i), (a)(ii) or (a)(iii) of this Section 4 will be payable in cash semi-annually on each interest payment date for the Registrable Securities (to the Holders of record entitled to receive such interest payment), commencing with the first such date occurring after any such Additional Interest commences to accrue. The amount of Additional Interest will be determined on the basis of a 360-day year comprised of twelve 30-day months.

5. Underwritten Registrations

If any of the Registrable Securities covered by any Shelf Registration or the Exchange Registration Statement, are to be underwritten, the investment bankers or underwriters and manager or managers that will manage the offering will be selected by the Holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Registrable Securities included in such offering and reasonably acceptable to the Issuers.

No Holder of Registrable Securities may participate in any underwritten registration hereunder unless such Holder (a) agrees to sell such Holder's Registrable Securities on the basis provided in any underwriting arrangements approved by the Persons entitled hereunder to approve such arrangements and (b) completes and executes all reasonable and customary questionnaires, powers of attorney, indemnities, underwriting agreements and other documents in connection with such underwriting arrangements.

6. Registration Procedures

In connection with the filing of any Registration Statement, the Issuers shall:

(a) Prepare and file with the SEC prior to the applicable Filing Date a Registration Statement or Registration Statements as prescribed by Section 2 or 3 hereof, and use their respective best efforts to cause such Registration Statement to become effective as promptly as possible; provided, however, that if (i) such filing is pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (ii) Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period relating thereto, before filing any Registration Statement or Prospectus or any amendments or supplements thereto, the Issuers shall furnish to, with respect to clause (1) above and only if so requested with respect to clause (2) above, the Holders of the Registrable Securities included in such Registration Statement (with respect to a Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof) or each such Participating Broker-Dealer (with respect to any such Registration Statement, as the case may be, their counsel and the managing underwriters, if any, and accord such Person, an opportunity to review, copies of all such documents (including copies of any documents to be incorporated by reference therein and all exhibits thereto) proposed to be filed (in each case at least three Business Days prior to such filing). The Issuers shall not file any Registration Statement or Prospectus or any amendments or supplements thereto in respect of which the Holders must be afforded an opportunity to review prior
to the filing of such document, if the Holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Registrable Securities covered by such Registration Statement, their counsel or the managing underwriters, if any, shall so reasonably object. The Issuers shall furnish to each Initial Purchaser and counsel to the Initial Purchasers a copy of each Registration Statement, Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto in each case a reasonable time prior to any filing thereof with the SEC, and afford the Initial Purchasers and counsel to the Initial Purchasers an opportunity to review any such supplement or amendment to be filed (at least three Business Days prior to such filing).

(b) Prepare and file with the SEC such amendments and post-effective amendments to each Shelf Registration or Exchange Registration Statement as may be necessary or advisable to keep such Registration Statement continuously effective for the Effectiveness Period or the Applicable Period, respectively; cause the related Prospectus to be supplemented by any required Prospectus supplement, and as so supplemented to be filed pursuant to Rule424 (or any similar provisions then in force) under the Securities Act; and comply with the provisions of the Securities Act, the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations of the SEC promulgated thereunder applicable to each of them with respect to the disposition of all Registrable Securities covered by such Registration Statement as so amended or in such Prospectus as so supplemented and with respect to the subsequent resale of any securities being sold by a Participating Broker-Dealer covered by any such Prospectus. The Issuers shall in no event be deemed not to have used their respective best efforts to keep such Shelf Registration Statement effective during the Effectiveness Period or the Applicable Period, as the case may be, if any Issuer takes any action that would result in selling Holders of the Registrable Securities covered thereby or Participating Broker-Dealers seeking to sell Exchange Notes not being able to sell such Registrable Notes or such Exchange Notes during that period, unless such action required by applicable law or by any governmental authority or unless the Issuers comply with this Agreement, including without limitation, the provisions of paragraph 6(6) hereof and the last paragraph of this Section 6.

(c) If (1)a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (2)a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period relating thereto from whom any Issuer has received written notice that it will be a Participating Broker-Dealer in the Exchange Offer, notify the selling Holders of Registrable Securities (with respect to a Shelf Registration Statement) or such Participating Broker-Dealer (with respect to the Exchange Offer), as the case may be, their counsel and the managing underwriters, if any, promptly (but in any event within two Business Days after becoming aware thereof), and confirm such notice in writing, (i)when a Prospectus or any Prospectus supplement or post-effective amendment has been filed, and, with respect to a Shelf Registration Statement or any post-effective amendment thereof, in such notice a written statement that any Holder may, upon request, obtain, without charge, one or more copies of each Prospectus (including each form of preliminary prospectus) and each amendment or supplement thereto, including financial statements and schedules, and, if requested, all documents incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference in such Prospectus and any amendment or supplement thereto, (ii)if the Issuers are required by applicable law or by any governmental authority or unless the Issuers comply with this Agreement, including without limitation, the provisions of paragraph 6(6) hereof and the last paragraph of this Section 6, to furnish to each Initial Purchaser and counsel to the Initial Purchasers, a copy of each Registration Statement, Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto in each case a reasonable time prior to such filing, if the Holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Registrable Securities covered by such Registration Statement, their counsel or the managing underwriters, if any, so reasonably object. The Issuers shall furnish to each Initial Purchaser and counsel to the Initial Purchasers a copy of each Registration Statement, Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto in each case a reasonable time prior to any filing thereof with the SEC, and afford the Initial Purchasers and counsel to the Initial Purchasers an opportunity to review any such supplement or amendment to be filed (at least three Business Days prior to such filing).

(d) Use their respective best efforts to obtain the withdrawal of any such order at the earliest possible moment.

(e) If a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 and if requested during the Effectiveness Period by the managing underwriters (if any), the selling Holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Registrable Securities being sold in connection with an underwritten offering or any Participating Broker-Dealer, (i)promptly incorporate in a prospectus supplement or post-effective amendment such information as the managing underwriters or such Holders, if any, reasonably require, (ii) make all required filings of such prospectus supplement or such post-effective amendment as soon as practicable after the Issuers receive notification of the matters to be incorporated in such prospectus supplement or post-effective amendment and (iii) supplement or make amendments to such Registration Statement.

(f) If (1)a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (2)a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, any of them reasonably request to be included therein, (ii) make all required filings of such prospectus supplement or such post-effective amendment as soon as practicable after the Issuers receive notification of the matters to be incorporated in such prospectus supplement or post-effective amendment and (iii) supplement or make amendments to such Registration Statement.

(g) If (1)a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (2)a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, deliver to each selling Holder of Registrable Securities with respect to a Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or such Participating Broker-Dealer with respect to any such Registration Statement, (i) if the case may be, their counsel and the managing underwriters, if any, without charge, one or more copies of each Prospectus (including each form of preliminary prospectus) and each amendment or supplement thereto and all documents incorporated by reference therein as such Persons may reasonably request; and, subject to the last paragraph of this Section 6, each Issuer hereby consents to the use of such Prospectus and each amendment or supplement thereto by each of the selling Holders of Registrable Securities or each such Participating Broker-Dealer, as the case may be, and the underwriters or agents, if any, and dealers, if any, in connection with the offering and sale of the Registrable Securities covered by, or the sale by Participating Broker-Dealers of the Exchange Notes pursuant to, such Prospectus and any amendment or supplement thereto.

(h) If (1)a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (2)a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, deliver to each selling Holder of Registrable Securities with respect to a Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or such Participating Broker-Dealer with respect to any such Registration Statement, (i) if the case may be, their counsel and the managing underwriters, if any, without charge, one or more copies of each Prospectus (including each form of preliminary prospectus) and each amendment or supplement thereto and all documents incorporated by reference therein as such Persons may reasonably request; and, subject to the last paragraph of this Section 6, each Issuer hereby consents to the use of such Prospectus and each amendment or supplement thereto by each of the selling Holders of Registrable Securities or each such Participating Broker-Dealer, as the case may be, and the underwriters or agents, if any, and dealers, if any, in connection with the offering and sale of the Registrable Securities covered by, or the sale by Participating Broker-Dealers of the Exchange Notes pursuant to, such Prospectus and any amendment or supplement thereto.

(i) If (1)a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (2)a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, deliver to each selling Holder of Registrable Securities with respect to a Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or such Participating Broker-Dealer with respect to any such Registration Statement, (i) if the case may be, their counsel and the managing underwriters, if any, without charge, one or more copies of each Prospectus (including each form of preliminary prospectus) and each amendment or supplement thereto and all documents incorporated by reference therein as such Persons may reasonably request; and, subject to the last paragraph of this Section 6, each Issuer hereby consents to the use of such Prospectus and each amendment or supplement thereto by each of the selling Holders of Registrable Securities or each such Participating Broker-Dealer, as the case may be, and the underwriters or agents, if any, and dealers, if any, in connection with the offering and sale of the Registrable Securities covered by, or the sale by Participating Broker-Dealers of the Exchange Notes pursuant to, such Prospectus and any amendment or supplement thereto.
(h) Prior to any public offering of Registrable Securities or Exchange Notes or any delivery of a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement by a Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, to use their respective best efforts to register or qualify, and to cooperate with the selling Holders of Registrable Securities or each such Participating Broker-Dealer, as the case may be, the managing underwriter or underwriters, if any, and their respective counsel in connection with the registration or qualification (or exemption therefrom) of such Registrable Securities for offer and sale under the securities or Blue Sky laws of such jurisdictions within the United States as any selling Holder, Participating Broker-Dealer, or the managing underwriter or underwriters reasonably request in writing; provided, however, that where Exchange Notes held by Participating Broker-Dealers or Registrants are offered in such jurisdictions in connection with a registered offering, the Issuers agree to use their counsel to perform Blue Sky investigations and file registrations and qualifications required to be filed pursuant to this Section 6(h), keep each such registration or qualification (or exemption therefrom) effective during the period such Registration Statement is required to be kept effective and do any and all other acts or things reasonably necessary or necessary or desirable in such jurisdictions to enable the disposition of such Registrable Securities, except as may be required solely as a consequence of the nature of such selling Holder’s business, in which case the Issuers will cooperate in all reasonable respects with the filing of such Registration Statement and the granting of such approvals.

(i) If a Shelf Registration is file pursuant to Section 3 hereof, cooperate with the selling Holders of Registrable Securities and the managing underwriter or underwriters, if any, to facilitate the timely preparation and delivery of certificates representing Registrable Securities to be sold, which certificates shall not bear any restrictive legends and shall be in a form eligible for deposit with The Depository Trust Company (“DTC”); and enable such Registrable Securities to be in such denominations and registered in such names as the managing underwriter or underwriters, if any, or selling Holders of Registrable Securities may reasonably request.

(j) Use their respective best efforts to cause the Registrable Securities covered by the Registration Statement to be registered with or approved by such other governmental agencies or authorities as may be reasonably necessary to enable the holder of such Registrable Securities, or the managing underwriter or underwriters, if any, to consummate the disposition of such Registrable Securities, except as may be required solely as a consequence of the nature of such selling Holder’s business, in which case the Issuers will cooperate in all reasonable respects with the filing of such Registration Statement and the granting of such approvals.

(k) If (i) a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (2) a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, upon the occurrence of any event contemplated by paragraphs (c)(iv) or (c)(v) hereof, as promptly as practicable prepare (and subject to Section 6(a) hereof) a file with the SEC, at the joint and several expense of each of the Issuers, a supplement or post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement or a supplement to the related Prospectus or any document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated therein by reference, or file any other required document so that, as thereafter amended or superseded by other filings thereunder (with respect to a Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof) or to the purchasers of the Exchange Notes to whom such Prospectus will be delivered by a Participating Broker-Dealer (with respect to any such Registration Statement), any such Registration Statement or Prospectus or any document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated therein by reference therein, if an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

(l) Use their respective best efforts to cause the Registrable Securities covered by a Registration Statement or the Exchange Notes, as the case may be, to be rated with the appropriate rating agencies.

(m) Prior to the effect date of any Registration Statement relating to the Registrable Securities, (i) provide to the Trustee with prima facie evidence of such Registrable Securities for offer and sale or any other securities or documents, if any, incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference therein, in each case, in form, substance and scope as are customarily made by issuers to underwriters in underwritten offerings of securities similar to the Notes, and (ii) make such representations and warranties to the underwriters and the Holders of such Registrable Securities, with respect thereto, included in the Registration Statement, Prospectus, Registration Statement, and documents, if any, incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference therein, in each case, in form, substance and scope as are customarily made by issuers to underwriters in underwritten offerings of securities similar to the Notes, and confirm the same if and when requested; (ii) obtain opinions of counsel to the Issuers and any underwriters in form reasonably satisfactory to the underwriters, addressed to each selling Holder and the underwriters covering the matters customarily covered in opinions requested in underwritten offerings of debt securities similar to the Notes and such other matters as may be reasonably requested by the underwriters; (iii) obtain “cold comfort” letters and updates thereof in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the independent certified public accountants of the Issuers (and, if necessary, any other independent certified public accountants of any subsidiary of the Issuers or business acquired by the Issuers for which financial statements and financial data are, or are required to be, included in the Registration Statement), addressed to each of the underwriters, such letters to be customary forms covering matters in “cold comfort” letters in connection with underwritten offerings of debt securities similar to the Notes; and (iv) if an underwriting agreement is entered into, the same shall contain indemnification provisions and procedures no less favorable than those set forth in Section 8 (or such other less favorable provisions and procedures acceptable to Holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of Registrable Securities covered by such Registration Statement and the managing underwriter or underwriters or agents) with respect to all parties to be indemnified pursuant to said Section. The above shall be done at each closing under such underwriting agreement, or as and to the extent required thereunder.

(p) If (1) a Shelf Registration is filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or (2) a Prospectus contained in the Exchange Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 2 hereof is required to be delivered under the Securities Act by any Participating Broker-Dealer who seeks to sell Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, make available for inspection by any selling Holder of such Registrable Notes being sold (with respect to a
Registration Statement filed pursuant to Section 3 hereof, or each such Participating Broker-Dealer, as the case may be, any underwriter participating in any registration of Registrable Securities, if any, and any attorney or accountant or other agent retained by any such selling Holder or each such Participating Broker-Dealer (with respect to any Registration Statement), as the case may be, or underwriter (collectively, the "Inspectors") at the offices where normally kept, during reasonable business hours, all financial and other records, pertinent corporate documents and properties of the Issuers and their subsidiaries, and cash, cashier's checks, money orders, bank checks, draft or similar instruments in favor of the Issuers and their subsidiaries, and certificates of deposit, other financial instruments, securities, United States government obligations, other government securities or any other assets of the Issuers and their subsidiaries, to enable the Inspectors to be so qualified in a timely manner.

(q) Provide an indenture trustee for the Registrable Securities or the Exchange Notes, as the case may be, and disburse the fees with respect to the registration of the Registrable Securities with the SEC or the Exchange Notes, as the case may be, or the costs of any related Prospectus and other reasonable expenses, including, without limitation, all fees, expenses and disbursements of counsel for the sellers of Registrable Securities, in connection with the preparation and filing of such registration in accordance with the provisions of this Section 7.

(r) Comply with all applicable rules and regulations of the SEC and make generally available to its securityholders earnings statements satisfying the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Securities Act and Rule 158 thereunder (or any similar rule promulgated under the Securities Act no later than 45 days after the end of any fiscal quarter (or 90 days after the end of any 12-month period if such period is a fiscal year) (i) commencing at the end of any fiscal quarter in which Registrable Securities are sold to underwriters in a firm commitment or best efforts Underwritten Offering and (ii) if not sold to underwriters in such an offering, commencing on the first day of the Registration Statement or the related Prospectus, as the case may be, shall have been filed with the SEC.

(s) If an Exchange Offer Registration is to be consummated, upon delivery of the Registrable Securities by such selling Holders to the Issuers (or to such other Person as directed by the Issuers) in exchange for the Exchange Notes for investment, (ii) all printing expenses (including, without limitation, expenses of printing any underwriter or other independent appraiser participating in an offering pursuant to Rule 2720 of the Conduct Rules of the NASD, (viii) rating agency fees, (ix) Securities Act liability insurance, if the Issuers desire such insurance, (x) fees and expenses of all other Persons retained by the Issuers, (xi) internal expenses of the Issuers (including, without limitation, all salaries and expenses of officers and employees of the Issuers performing legal or accounting duties), (xii) the expense of any annual audit and (xiii) the fees and expenses incurred in connection with the listing of the securities so registered on any securities exchange.

(b) In connection with any Shelf Registration hereunder or any amendment thereto, the Issuers shall reimburse the Holders of the Registrable Securities the reasonable expenses of counsel for the Holders incurred in connection with the registration of the Registrable Securities.
8. Indemnification

(a) The Issuers, jointly and severally, agree to indemnify and hold harmless each Holder of Registrable Securities covered by a Registration Statement, and each Participating Broker-Dealer selling Exchange Notes during the Applicable Period, the officers, directors, trustees and agents of each such Person, and each Person, if any, who controls any such Person within the meaning of either Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act (each, a "Participant"), from and against any and all losses, claims, damages, judgments, liabilities and expenses (including, without limitation, the reasonable legal fees and other expenses actually incurred in connection with defending or investigating any claim, suit, action or proceeding or any appeal therefrom) caused by, arising out of or based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in any Registration Statement (or any amendment thereto) or any Prospectus (or any amendment or supplement thereto), or any preliminary prospectus, or caused by, arising out of or based upon any omission or alleged omission to state therein or in any preliminary prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto or in the final Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto and any such loss, liability, claim, damage or expense incurred by the Indemnified Person shall promptly notify the Persons against whom such indemnity may be sought (the "Indemnifying Persons") in writing, and the Indemnifying Persons, upon receipt of such request, shall retain counsel reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person to represent the Indemnified Person and any others the Indemnifying Persons may reasonably designate in such proceeding and shall pay the reasonable fees and expenses actually incurred by such counsel related to such proceeding; provided, however, that the failure to so notify the Indemnifying Persons shall not relieve any of them of any obligation to such Indemnified Person to reimburse the Indemnified Person for the fees and expenses actually incurred by such counsel as contemplated by the third sentence of the foregoing paragraph, the Indemnifying Persons agrees that it will be liable for any settlement of any proceeding effected without its written consent if (i) such settlement is entered into more than 30 days after receipt by such Indemnifying Person of the aforesaid request and is not entered into in good faith and in accordance with the Indemnified Person's recommendations, (ii) such Indemnifying Person shall not have reimbursed the Indemnified Person in accordance with such request prior to the date of such settlement, provided, however, that the Indemnifying Person shall not be liable for any settlement effected without its consent pursuant to this sentence if the Indemnifying Person is, in good faith, the request for reimbursement. No Indemnifying Person shall, without the prior written consent of the Indemnified Person, effect any settlement of any claim, suit, action or proceeding in respect of which any Indemnified Person is or could have been a party, or indemnity could have been sought hereunder by such Indemnified Person, unless such settlement includes an unconditional written release of such Indemnified Person, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person, from and against any claims that are the subject of such proceeding and (b) does not include any statement as to an admission of fault, culpability or failure to act by or on behalf of such Indemnified Person.

(b) Each Holder agrees, severally and not jointly, to indemnify and hold harmless the Issuers, their respective directors, their respective officers who sign the Registration Statement and their respective employees, and each Person who controls any such Person within the meaning of Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act to the same extent as the foregoing indemnity from the Issuers to each Participant, but only with reference to information relating to such Holder furnished to the Issuers in writing by such Holder expressly for use in any Registration Statement or Prospectus, any amendment or supplement thereto, or any preliminary prospectus. The Issuers shall not be liable if such untrue statement or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission was contained or made in any preliminary prospectus and corrected in the final Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto and any such loss, liability, claim, damage or expense incurred by the Indemnified Person shall promptly notify the Persons against whom such indemnity may be sought (the "Indemnifying Persons") in writing, and the Indemnifying Persons, upon receipt of such request, shall retain counsel reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person to represent the Indemnified Person and any others the Indemnifying Persons may reasonably designate in such proceeding and shall pay the reasonable fees and expenses actually incurred by such counsel related to such proceeding; provided, however, that the failure to so notify the Indemnifying Persons shall not relieve any of them of any obligation to such Indemnified Person to reimburse the Indemnified Person for the fees and expenses actually incurred by such counsel as contemplated by the third sentence of the foregoing paragraph, the Indemnifying Persons agrees that it will be liable for any settlement of any proceeding effected without its written consent if (i) such settlement is entered into more than 30 days after receipt by such Indemnifying Person of the aforesaid request and is not entered into in good faith and in accordance with the Indemnified Person's recommendations, (ii) such Indemnifying Person shall not have reimbursed the Indemnified Person in accordance with such request prior to the date of such settlement, provided, however, that the Indemnifying Person shall not be liable for any settlement effected without its consent pursuant to this sentence if the Indemnifying Person is, in good faith, the request for reimbursement. No Indemnifying Person shall, without the prior written consent of the Indemnified Person, effect any settlement of any claim, suit, action or proceeding in respect of which any Indemnified Person is or could have been a party, or indemnity could have been sought hereunder by such Indemnified Person, unless such settlement includes an unconditional written release of such Indemnified Person, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person, from and against any claims that are the subject of such proceeding and (b) does not include any statement as to an admission of fault, culpability or failure to act by or on behalf of such Indemnified Person.

(c) If any suit, action, proceeding (including any governmental or regulatory investigation), claim or demand shall be brought or asserted against any Person in respect of which indemnity may be sought pursuant to either of the two preceding paragraphs, such Person (the "Indemnified Person") shall promptly notify the Persons against whom such indemnity may be sought (the "Indemnifying Persons") in writing, and the Indemnifying Persons, upon receipt of such request, shall retain counsel reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person to represent the Indemnified Person and any others the Indemnifying Persons may reasonably designate in such proceeding and shall pay the reasonable fees and expenses actually incurred by such counsel related to such proceeding; provided, however, that the failure to so notify the Indemnifying Persons shall not relieve any of them of any obligation to such Indemnified Person to reimburse the Indemnified Person for the fees and expenses actually incurred by such counsel as contemplated by the third sentence of the foregoing paragraph, the Indemnifying Persons agrees that it will be liable for any settlement of any proceeding effected without its written consent if (i) such settlement is entered into more than 30 days after receipt by such Indemnifying Person of the aforesaid request and is not entered into in good faith and in accordance with the Indemnified Person's recommendations, (ii) such Indemnifying Person shall not have reimbursed the Indemnified Person in accordance with such request prior to the date of such settlement, provided, however, that the Indemnifying Person shall not be liable for any settlement effected without its consent pursuant to this sentence if the Indemnifying Person is, in good faith, the request for reimbursement. No Indemnifying Person shall, without the prior written consent of the Indemnified Person, effect any settlement of any claim, suit, action or proceeding in respect of which any Indemnified Person is or could have been a party, or indemnity could have been sought hereunder by such Indemnified Person, unless such settlement includes an unconditional written release of such Indemnified Person, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Person, from and against any claims that are the subject of such proceeding and (b) does not include any statement as to an admission of fault, culpability or failure to act by or on behalf of such Indemnified Person.

(d) If the indemnification provided for in clauses (a) and (b) of this Section 8 is for any reason unavailable to, or insufficient to hold harmless (other than by reason of the exceptions provided in those Sections), an Indemnified Person in respect of any losses, claims, damages or liabilities referred to therein, then each Indemnifying Person under such paragraphs, in lieu of indemnifying such Indemnified Person thereunder and in order to provide for just and equitable contribution, shall contribute to the amount paid or payable by
such Indemnified Person as a result of such losses, claims, damages or liabilities in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect (i) the relative benefits received by the Indemnifying Person or Persons on the one hand and the Indemnified Person or Persons on the other hand from the offering of the Securities or (ii) if the allocation provided by the foregoing clause (i) is not permitted by applicable law, not only such relative benefits but also the relative fault of the Indemnifying Person or Persons on the one hand and the Indemnified Person or Persons on the other in connection with the statements or omissions that resulted in such losses, claims, damages or liabilities or actions in respect thereof as well as any other relevant equitable considerations.

The relative fault of the parties shall be determined by reference to, among other things, whether the untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or the omission or alleged omission to state a material fact relates to information supplied by the Issuers on the one hand or such Holder or such other Person as such losses, claims, damages, judgments, liabilities and expenses referred to in the immediately preceding paragraph shall be deemed to include, subject to the limitations set forth above, any reasonable legal or other expenses actually incurred by such Indemnified Person in connection with investigating or defending any such action or claim.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this Section 8, in no event shall a Holder be required to contribute any amount in excess of the amount by which proceeds received by such Holder from sales of Registrable Securities or Exchange Notes, as the case may be, exceed any damages that such Holder may otherwise be required to or has paid by reason of such untrue or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission.

No Person guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Securities Act) shall be entitled to contribution from any Person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation.

Any losses, claims, damages, liabilities or expenses for which an Indemnified Person is entitled to indemnification or contribution under this Section 8 shall be paid by the Indemnifying Persons to the Indemnified Person as such losses, claims, damages, judgments, liabilities and expenses are incurred. The indemnity and contribution agreements contained in this Section 8 and the representations and warranties of the Issuers set forth in this Agreement shall remain operative and in full force and effect in all respects, regardless of (i) any investigation made by or on behalf of any Participant or any Person who controls a Participant, the Issuers and their directors, officers, employees or agents or any Person controlling the Issuers, (ii) any termination of this Agreement, (iii) acceptance of any Exchange Notes or Private Exchange Notes and (iv) any sale of Registrable Securities pursuant to a Registration Statement.

The indemnity and contribution agreements contained in this Section 8 will be in addition to any liability which the Indemnifying Persons may otherwise have to the Indemnified Persons referred to above, and shall not limit any rights or remedies which may otherwise be available to any Indemnified party at law or in equity.

9. Rule 144 and 144A

The Issuers covenant that, so long as Registrable Securities remain outstanding, they will file the reports required to be filed by them under the Securities Act and the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations adopted by the SEC thereunder in a timely manner and, if at any time the Issuers are not required to file such reports, the Issuers will, upon the request of any Holder of Registrable Securities, make publicly available annual reports and such information, documents and other reports of the type specified in Sections 13 and 15(d) of the Exchange Act. The Issuers further covenant, for so long as any Registrable Securities remain outstanding, to make available to any Holder or beneficial owner of Registrable Securities in connection with any sale thereof and any prospective purchaser of such Registrable Securities from such Holder or beneficial owner, the information required by Rule 144A(d)(4) under the Securities Act in order to permit resales of such Registrable Securities pursuant to Rule 144A.

10. Miscellaneous

(a) No Inconsistent Agreements. No Issuer has entered, as of the date hereof, into any agreement with respect to any of its securities that is inconsistent with the rights granted to the Holders of Registrable Securities in this Agreement or the provisions hereof. No Issuer has entered into any agreement with respect to any of its securities which will grant to any Person piggyback rights with respect to a Registration Statement required to be filed by the Issuers pursuant to this Agreement.

(b) Adjustments Affecting Registrable Securities. None of the Issuers shall, directly or indirectly, take any action with respect to the Registrable Securities that would adversely affect the ability of the Holders of Registrable Securities to include such Registrable Securities in a registration statement required to be filed pursuant to this Agreement.

(c) Amendments and Waivers. The provisions of this Agreement, including the provisions of this sentence, may not be amended, modified or supplemented, and waivers or consents to departures from the provisions hereof may not be given, unless the Issuers have obtained the written consent of (A) Holders of at least a majority of the then outstanding aggregate principal amount of the Exchange Notes held by all Participating Broker-Dealers; provided, however, that Section 8 and this Section 10(c) may not be amended, modified or supplemented without the prior written consent of each Holder of each Exchange Note, (B) each Participating Broker-Dealer (including any Person who was Participating Broker-Dealer or Participating Broker-Dealer of Registrable Notes or Exchange Notes, as the case may be, as of the date hereof) or (C) a Registration Statement required to be filed pursuant to any Registration Statement or amendment thereof, by any such amendment, modification or supplement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a waiver or consent to depart from the provisions hereof with respect to a matter that relates exclusively to the rights of Holders of Registrable Securities whose securities are being sold pursuant to a Registration Statement and that does not directly or indirectly affect, impair, limit or compromise the rights of other Holders of Registrable Securities may be given by Holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Registrable Securities being sold by such Holders pursuant to such Registration Statement; provided that the provisions of this sentence may not be amended or supplemented except in accordance with the provisions of the immediately preceding sentence.

(d) Notices. All notices and other communications (including without limitation any notices or other communications to the Trustee) provided for or permitted hereunder shall be made in writing by hand-delivery, registered first-class mail, next-day air courier or telecopy.

(i) if to a Holder of the Registrable Securities or any Participating Broker-Dealer, at the most current address of such Holder or participating Broker-Dealer, as the case may be, set forth on the records of
the registrar under the Indenture.

(ii) if to the Issuers as follows:

c/o Salem Communications Holding Corporation
4890 Santa Rosa Road
Camarillo, California 93012
Facsimile: (805) 384-4505.
Attention: General Counsel

with copies to:

Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher, LLP
4 Park Plaza
Suite 1800
Irvine, California 92614
Facsimile No.: (949) 451-4220
Attention: Thomas D. Magill, Esq.

All such notices and communications shall be deemed to have been duly given: when delivered by hand, if personally delivered; five Business Days after being deposited in the mail, postage prepaid, if mailed; one Business Day after being timely delivered to a next-day air courier; and when receipt is acknowledged by the addressee, if telecopied.

Copies of all such notices, demands or other communications shall be concurrently delivered by the Person giving the same to the trustee under the Indenture at the address specified in such Indenture.

(e) Successors and Assigns. This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the successors and assigns of each of the parties hereto, the Holders and the Participating Broker-Dealers, provided that nothing herein shall be deemed to permit any assignment, transfer or other disposition of Registrable Securities in violation of the terms of the Indenture.

(f) Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts and by the parties hereto in separate counterparts, each of which when so executed shall be deemed to be an original and all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same agreement.

(g) Headings. The headings in this Agreement are for convenience of reference only and shall not limit or otherwise affect the meaning hereof.

(h) Governing Law. THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, AS APPLIED TO CONTRACTS MADE AND PERFORMED WITHIN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, WITHOUT REGARD TO PRINCIPLES OF CONFLICTS OF LAW. EACH OF THE PARTIES HERETO AGREES TO SUBMIT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURTS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT.

(i) Severability. If any term, provision, covenant or restriction of this Agreement is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, illegal, void or unenforceable, the remainder of the terms, provisions, covenants and restrictions set forth herein shall remain in full force and effect and shall in no way be affected, impaired or invalidated, and the parties hereto shall use their reasonable best efforts to find and employ an alternative means to achieve the same or substantially the same result as that contemplated by such term, provision, covenant or restriction. It is hereby stipulated and declared to be the intention of the parties that they would have executed the remaining terms, provisions, covenants and restrictions without including any of such that may be hereafter declared invalid, illegal, void or unenforceable.

(j) Joint and Several Obligations. Each of the obligations of the Issuers under this Agreement shall be joint and several obligations of each of them.

(k) Securities Held by the Issuers or Their Affiliates. Whenever the consent or approval of Holders of a specified percentage of Registrable Securities is required hereunder, Registrable Securities held by the Issuers or their affiliates (as such term is defined in Rule 405 under the Securities Act) shall not be counted in determining whether such consent or approval was given by the Holders of such required percentage.

(l) Third-Party Beneficiaries. Holders of Registrable Securities and Participating Broker-Dealers are intended third party-beneficiaries of this Agreement, and this Agreement may be enforced by such Persons.

(m) Entire Agreement. This Agreement, together with the Purchase Agreement and the Indenture, is intended by the parties as a final and exclusive statement of the agreement and understanding of the parties hereto in respect of the subject matter contained herein and therein and any and all prior oral or written agreements, representations, or warranties, contracts, understandings, correspondence, conversations and memoranda between the Holders on the one hand and the Issuers on the other, or between or among any agents, representatives, parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, predecessors in interest or successors in interest with respect to the subject matter hereof and thereof are merged herein and replaced hereby.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Agreement as of the date first written above.

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

By: /s/ Jonathan L. Block
Name: Jonathan L. Block
Title: Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

By: /s/ Jonathan L. Block
Name: Jonathan L. Block  
Title: Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

ATEP RADIO, INC.  
BISON MEDIA, INC.  
CARON BROADCASTING, INC.  
CCM COMMUNICATIONS, INC.  
COMMON GROUND BROADCASTING, INC.  
GOLDEN GATE BROADCASTING COMPANY INC.  
INLAND RADIO, INC.  
INSPIRATION MEDIA, INC.  
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, LP  
INSPIRATION MEDIA OF TEXAS, LLC  
KINGDOM DIRECT, INC.  
NEW ENGLAND CONTINENTAL MEDIA, INC.  
NEW INSPIRATION BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.  
OASIS RADIO, INC.  
ONEPLACE, LLC  
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA ASSOCIATES, INC.  
RADIO 1210, INC.  
REACH SATELITE NETWORK, INC.  
SALEM COMMUNICATIONS ACQUISITION CORPORATION  
SALEM MEDIA CORPORATION  
SALEM MEDIA OF COLORADO, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF GEORGIA, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF HAWAII, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF ILLINOIS, LLC  
SALEM MEDIA OF KENTUCKY, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF NEW YORK, LLC  
SALEM MEDIA OF OHIO, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF OREGON, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF PENNSYLVANIA, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF TEXAS, INC.  
SALEM MEDIA OF VIRGINIA, INC.  
SALEM MUSIC NETWORK, INC.  
SALEM RADIO NETWORK INCORPORATED  
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS, LLC  
SALEM RADIO OPERATIONS - PENNSYLVANIA, INC.  
SALEM RADIO PROPERTIES, INC.  
SALEM RADIO REPRESENTATIVES, INC.  
SCA LICENSE CORPORATION  
SOUTH TEXAS BROADCASTING, INC.  
SRN NEWS NETWORK, INC.  
VISTA BROADCASTING, INC.  

as Guarantors

By: /s/ Jonathan L. Block

Name: Jonathan L. Block  
Title: Vice President and Secretary

INITIAL PURCHASERS:

DEUTSCHE BANC ALEX. BROWN INC.  
J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES INC.  
BEAR, STEARNS & CO. INC.  
BNY CAPITAL MARKETS, INC.  
CREDIT SUISSE FIRST BOSTON CORPORATION  
FLEET SECURITIES, INC.  
JEFFERIES & COMPANY, INC.

By: DEUTSCHE BANC ALEX. BROWN INC.

Acting on behalf of itself and  
the several Initial Purchasers named above.

By: /s/ Daniel B. Graves

Name: Daniel B. Graves  
Title: Managing Director

By: /s/ Carl A. Mayer, III

Name: Carl A. Mayer, III  
Title: Managing Director
This Employment Agreement (the "Agreement") is entered into as of July 1, 2001, by and between Edward G. Atsinger III, an individual ("Executive"), and Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company").

RECATALS

WHEREAS, the Executive and the Company (as successor to its parent, Salem Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation ("Parent")) are parties to the Employment Agreement, dated August 1, 1997 (the "Old Employment Agreement") which had been renewed through July 31, 2001;

WHEREAS, the Executive and the Company wish to terminate the Old Employment Agreement, effective as of midnight on June 30, 2001;

WHEREAS, the Company desires to employ Executive in the capacity of President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company on the terms and conditions set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, Executive desires to serve in such capacity on behalf of the Company and to provide to the Company the services described herein on the terms and conditions set forth herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing recitals, the terms and conditions set forth herein, and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, Executive and the Company hereby agree as follows:

1. Employment By The Company And Term.

(a) Full Time and Best Efforts. Subject to the terms set forth herein, the Company agrees to employ Executive as President and Chief Executive Officer and Executive hereby accepts such employment. As President and Chief Executive Officer, Executive shall have responsibility for the day-to-day operations of the Company and shall have the authority, functions, duties, powers and responsibilities for Executive's corporate offices and positions which are set forth in the Company's bylaws from time to time in effect and such other authority, functions, duties, powers and responsibilities as the Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board") may from time to time prescribe or delegate to Executive, in all cases to be consistent with Executive's corporate offices and positions. During the term of his employment with the Company, Executive will apply, on a full-time basis, all of his skill and experience to the performance of his duties in such employment and will not, without the prior consent of the Board, devote substantial amounts of time to outside business activities. The performance of Employee's duties shall be in Camarillo, California, subject to reasonable travel as the performance of his duties in the business may require. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Executive may devote a reasonable amount of his time to civic, community, charitable or passive investment activities.

(b) Company Policies. The employment relationship between the parties shall be governed by the general employment policies and practices of the Company, except that when the terms of this Agreement differ from or are in conflict with the Company's general employment policies or practices, this Agreement shall control.

(c) Term. The initial term of the employment of Executive under this Agreement shall begin as of July 1, 2001 for an initial term ending on June 30, 2004 (such three-year period, the "Initial Term"), subject to the provisions for termination set forth herein and renewal as provided in Section 1(d) below.

(d) Renewal. Unless the Company or Executive shall have given the other party hereto notice (any such notice to be given in accordance with Section 10(a) hereof) that this Agreement shall not be renewed at least 90 days prior to the end of the Initial Term, the term of this Agreement shall be automatically extended for a period of one year (each such one-year period, an "Extended Term"), such procedure to be followed in each such successive period. Each Extended Term shall continue to be subject to the provisions for termination set forth herein.

2. Compensation And Benefits.

(a) Cash Salary. Executive shall receive for services to be rendered hereunder an annual base salary of Five Hundred Thirty Thousand Dollars ($530,000) (the "Base Salary"). Effective January 1, 2002, the Base Salary shall be increased to Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars ($700,000).

(b) Participation in Benefit Plans. During the term hereof, Executive shall be entitled to participate in any group insurance, hospitalization, medical, dental, health and accident, disability or similar plan or program of the Company now existing or established hereafter to the extent that he is eligible under the general provisions thereof. The Company may, in its sole discretion and from time to time, amend, eliminate or establish additional benefit programs as it deems appropriate. Executive shall also participate in all fringe benefits offered by the Company to any of its Executives.


(a) Signing Bonus. On the date this Agreement is executed by the Executive and the Company, as first written above, the Executive shall receive a signing bonus of Three Hundred Thousand Dollars ($300,000) in cash. In the event that Executive's employment is terminated during the Initial Term for any reason, Executive shall forfeit and be obligated to return a percentage of the cash portion of the signing bonus equal to the number of full months remaining in the Initial Term after the Termination Date, as defined in Section 4 below, divided by 36.

(b) Annual Bonus. In addition to the other compensation of Executive as set forth herein, and subject to the provisions of Section 4 hereof, Executive shall be eligible for an annual merit bonus in an amount to be determined at the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Company, which bonus may be paid in cash, options or a combination thereof. In 2001, Executive's annual merit bonus shall be based upon the Company achieving after-tax cash flow in 2001 of $1.01.


The date on which Executive's employment by the Company ceases, under any of the following circumstances, shall be defined herein as the "Termination Date."
(a) Termination For Cause.

(i) Termination; Payment of Accrued Salary. The Board may terminate Executive's employment with the Company at any time for cause, immediately upon notice to Executive of the circumstances leading to such termination for cause. In the event that Executive's employment is terminated for cause, Executive shall receive payment through the Termination Date, which in this event shall be the date upon which notice of termination is given. The Company shall have no further obligation to pay severance of any kind nor to make any payment in lieu of notice.

(ii) Definition of Cause. "Cause" means the occurrence or existence of any of the following with respect to Executive, as determined by a majority of the disinterested directors of the Board:

(A) a material breach by Executive of any of his obligations hereunder which remains uncured after the lapse of 30 days following the date that the Company has given Executive notice thereof, provided, however, that the failure by the Company to achieve performance targets shall not constitute a material breach under this Section 4(a)(ii)(A); (B) any misappropriation, embezzlement, intentional fraud or similar conduct involving the Company or any person or entity directly or indirectly controlling, controlled by or under direct or indirect common control with the Company (an "Affiliate"); (C) the conviction or the plea of nolo contendere or the equivalent in respect of any felony or a crime involving moral turpitude; or (D) the repeated non-prescription use of any controlled substance or the repeated non-prescription use of any other non-controlled substance, any one of which is in excess of the amount which the Board determines will render Executive unfit to serve in his capacity as an officer or employee of the Company or its Affiliates.

(b) Termination by Executive. Executive shall have the right, at his election, to terminate his employment with the Company by notice to the Company to that effect (i) if the Company shall have failed to substantially perform a material condition or covenant of this Agreement ("Company's Material Breach") or (ii) if the Company materially reduces or diminishes Executive's powers and responsibilities hereunder; provided, however, that a termination under clauses (i) and (ii) of this Section 4(b) will not be effective until Executive shall have given notice to the Company specifying the claimed breach and, provided such breach is curable, Company fails to correct the claimed breach within 30 days after the receipt of the applicable notice or such longer term as may be reasonably required by the Company due to the nature of the claimed breach (but within 10 days if the failure to perform is a failure to pay monies when due under the terms of this Agreement).

(c) Termination Upon Disability. The Company may terminate Executive's employment in the event Executive suffers a disability that renders Executive unable to perform the essential functions of his position, even with reasonable accommodation, for 90 consecutive days and fails to return to work within 10 days of notice by the Company of intention to terminate. After the Termination Date, this event shall be the date upon which notice of termination is given, no further compensation will be payable under this Agreement except that Executive shall receive the accrued portion of any salary and bonus through the Termination Date, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable, in the case of a bonus, upon such date or over such period of time which is in accordance with the applicable bonus plan plus severance equal to 100% of his then Base Salary for 15 months without offset for any disability payments.

(d) Termination Without Cause; Failure to Renew.

(i) Termination Payments. In the event that, during the Initial Term, Executive's employment is terminated by the Company other than pursuant to Section 4(a) or 4(c), or by Executive pursuant to Section 4(b), the Company shall pay Executive as severance an amount equal to his then Base Salary for the longer of six months or the remainder of the Initial Term, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable in equal installments over six consecutive months, or, if longer, the number of months remaining in the Initial Term immediately preceding the date of termination, if such pro rata severance commencing as of the Termination Date, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable, in the case of a bonus, upon such date or over such period of time which is in accordance with the applicable bonus plan.

(ii) Benefits Upon Termination. All benefits provided under Section 2(b) hereof shall be extended at Executive's cost, to the extent permitted by the Company's insurance policies and benefit plans, for six months after Executive's Termination Date except (a) as required by law (e.g., COBRA health insurance continuation election) or (b) in the event of a termination by the Company pursuant to Section 4(a).

(e) Benefits Upon Termination. All benefits provided under Section 2(b) hereof shall be extended at Executive's cost, to the extent permitted by the Company's insurance policies and benefit plans, for six months after Executive's Termination Date except (a) as required by law (e.g., COBRA health insurance continuation election) or (b) in the event of a termination by the Company pursuant to Section 4(a).

(f) Termination Upon Death. If Executive dies prior to the expiration of the Initial Term or any Extended Term of this Agreement, the Company shall pay to Executive and his beneficiaries, if any) under all applicable benefit plans or programs of the type listed above in Section 2(b) herein for a period of 12 months, and (ii) pay to Executive's estate the accrued portion of any salary and bonus through the Termination Date, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable, in the case of a bonus, upon such date or over such period of time which is in accordance with the applicable bonus plan.

(g) No Offset. Executive shall have no duty to mitigate any of his damages or losses and, except as provided in Section 3(a) hereof, the Company shall not be entitled to reduce or offset any payments owed to Executive hereunder for any reason.

5. Right Of First Refusal On Corporate Opportunities.

During the term of employment under this Agreement, Executive agrees that he will, prior to exploiting a Corporate Opportunity (hereafter defined) for his own account, offer the Company a right of first refusal with respect to such Corporate Opportunity. For purposes of this Section 5, "Corporate Opportunity" shall mean any business opportunity that is in the same or a related business as any of the businesses in which the Company or any of its Affiliates is involved or otherwise constitutes a Corporate Opportunity shall be made by a majority of the disinterested members of the Board, and their determination shall be based on an evaluation of (i) the extent to which the opportunity is within the Company's or any of its Affiliates' existing lines of business or its existing plans to expand; (ii) the extent to which the opportunity supplements the Company's or any of its Affiliates' existing lines of activity or complements the Company's or any of its Affiliates' existing methods of service; (iii) whether the Company has available resources that can be utilized in connection with the opportunity; (iv) whether the Company is legally or contractually barred from utilizing the opportunity; (v) the extent to which utilization of the opportunity by Executive would create conflicts of interest with the Company or any of its Affiliates; and (vi) any other
factors the disinterested Board members deem appropriate under the circumstances.

6. Proprietary Information Obligations.

During the term of employment under this Agreement, Executive will have access to and become acquainted with the Company's confidential and proprietary information, including but not limited to information or plans regarding the Company's customer relationships, personnel, or sales, marketing, and financial operations and methods; and other compilations of information, records, and specifications (collectively "Proprietary Information"). Executive shall not disclose any of the Company's Proprietary Information directly or indirectly, or use it in any way, either during the term of this Agreement or at any time thereafter, except as required in the course of his employment for the Company or as authorized in writing by the Company. All files, records, documents, computer-recorded information and similar items relating to the business of the Company, whether prepared by Executive or otherwise coming into his possession, shall remain the exclusive property of the Company and shall not be removed from the premises of the Company under any circumstances whatsoever without the prior written consent of the Company, except when (and only for the period) necessary to carry out Executive's duties hereunder, and if removed shall be immediately returned to the Company upon any termination of his employment and no copies thereof shall be kept by Executive; provided, however, that Executive shall be entitled to retain documents reasonably related to his prior interest as a shareholder.


While employed by the Company, Executive agrees not to interfere with the business of the Company by directly or indirectly soliciting, attempting to solicit, inducing, or otherwise causing any employee of the Company or any of its Affiliates to terminate his or her employment in order to become an employee, consultant or independent contractor to or for any other employer.

8. Noncompetition.

Executive agrees that during the term of this Agreement and for a period of two years thereafter, he will not, without the prior consent of the Company, directly or indirectly, have an interest in, be employed by, be connected with, or have an interest in, as an employee, consultant, officer, partner, stockholder or joint venturer, in any person or entity owning, managing, controlling, operating or otherwise participating or assisting in any business that is in competition with the business of the Company or any of its Affiliates (i) during the term of this Agreement, in any location, and (ii) for the two-year period following the termination of this Agreement, in any province, state or jurisdiction in which the Company or any of its Affiliates was conducting business at the date of termination of Executive's employment and continues to do so thereafter; provided, however, that the foregoing shall not prevent Executive from being a stockholder of less than one percent of the issued and outstanding securities of any class of a corporation listed on a national securities exchange or designated as national market system securities on an interdealer quotation system by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc.

9. Remedies.

Executive acknowledges that a breach or threatened breach by Executive of any of the provisions of Sections 5, 6, 7 or 8 will result in the Company and its shareholders suffering irreparable harm which cannot be calculated or fully or adequately compensated by recovery of damages alone. Accordingly, Executive agrees that the Company shall be entitled to interim, interlocutory and permanent injunctive relief, specific performance and other equitable remedies, in addition to any other relief to which the Company may become entitled should there be such a breach or threatened breach.

10. Miscellaneous.

(a) Notices. Any notices provided hereunder must be in writing and shall be deemed effective upon the earlier of (i) personal delivery (including personal delivery by telexcopy or telex), (ii) on the first day after mailing by overnight courier, or (iii) on the third day after mailing by first class mail, to the recipient at the address indicated below:

To the Company:

Salem Communications Holding Corporation
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California  93012
Attention:  Jonathan L. Block, Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary
Telephone:  (805) 987-0400, Ext. 1106
Facsimile:  (805) 384-4505

To Executive:

Edward G. Atsinger III
4880 Santa Rose Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, CA  93012
Telephone:  (805) 987-0400, Ext. 1104
Facsimile:  (805) 987-6072

or to such other address or to the attention of such other person as the recipient party will have specified by prior written notice to the sending party.

(b) Severability. If any provision of this Agreement is determined to be invalid or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction from which no further appeal lies or is taken, that provision shall be deemed to be severed herefrom, and all remaining provisions of this Agreement shall not be affected thereby and shall remain valid and enforceable.

(c) Entire Agreement. This document constitutes the final, complete, and exclusive embodiment of the entire agreement and understanding between the parties related to the subject matter hereof and supersedes and preempts any prior or contemporaneous understandings, agreements, or representations by or between the parties, written or oral. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, except as provided in this Agreement, all understandings and agreements, written or oral, relating to the employment of Executive by the Company or the payment of any compensation or the provision of any benefit in connection therewith or otherwise, are hereby terminated and shall be of no further force and effect.

(d) Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in separate counterparts, any one of which need not contain signatures of more than one party, but all of which taken together will constitute one and the same agreement.

(e) Successors and Assigns. This Agreement is intended to bind and inure to the benefit
of and be enforceable by Executive and the Company, and their respective successors and assigns, except that
Executive may not assign any of his duties hereunder and he may not assign any of his rights hereunder without
the prior written consent of the Company.

(f) Amendments. No amendments or other modifications to this Agreement may be made except
by a writing signed by both parties. No amendment or waiver of this Agreement requires the consent of any
individual, partnership, corporation or other entity not a party to this Agreement. Nothing in this Agreement,
express or implied, is intended to confer upon any third person any rights or remedies under or by reason of this
Agreement.

(g) Attorneys' Fees. If any legal proceeding is necessary to enforce or interpret the
terms of this Agreement, or to recover damages for breach therefore, the prevailing party shall be entitled to
reasonable attorney's fees, as well as costs and disbursements, in addition to other relief to which he or it may
be entitled.

(h) Choice of Law. All questions concerning the construction, validity and interpretation
of this Agreement will be governed by the internal law, and not the law of conflicts, of the State of California.

(i) Arbitration. The parties expressly agree that in the event of any dispute,
controversy or claim by any party concerning this Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to a
reimbursement of its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs from the other party to the proceeding. Any dispute,
controversy or claim arising hereunder or in any way related to this Agreement shall be resolved by arbitration
in the City of Los Angeles pursuant to the rules of the American Arbitration Association. The Arbitrator's
decision shall be final and binding on both parties. The parties intend this arbitration provision to be valid,
enforceable, irrevocable and construed as broadly as possible. The Arbitrator shall have full authority to award
all legal and equitable relief, including, without limitation, injunctive relief, to the same extent as a court
of competent jurisdiction; provided, however, that the Arbitrator shall have no authority to award damages for
emotional distress or punitive damages. Judgment upon the award rendered by the Arbitrator may be entered by any
court having jurisdiction thereof. The parties agree that in the event of a breach or threatened breach by any
part of any one of more of the covenants set forth in this Agreement, the other party would not have any adequate
remedy at law. Accordingly, in the event of any such breach or threatened breach, such other party may, in
addition to the other remedies which may be available to it, seek in arbitration to enjoin the breaching party
from such breach or threatened breach.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this agreement effective as of the date first
written above.

"EXECUTIVE"

/s/ Edward G. Atsinger III
Edward G. Atsinger III

"COMPANY"

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

/s/ Jonathan L. Block
Jonathan L. Block
Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

EXHIBIT 10.02.01

EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

This Employment Agreement (the "Agreement") is entered into as of July 1, 2001, by and between Stuart W.
Epperson, an individual ("Executive"), and Salem Communications Holding Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the
"Company").

RECITALS

WHEREAS, the Executive and the Company (as successor to its parent, Salem Communications Corporation, a
Delaware corporation ("Parent")) are parties to the Employment Agreement, dated August 1, 1997 (the "Old
Employment Agreement") which had been renewed through July 31, 2001;

WHEREAS, the Executive and the Company wish to terminate the Old Employment Agreement, effective as of
midnight on June 30, 2001;

WHEREAS, the Company desires to employ Executive in the capacity of Chairman of the Company on the terms
and conditions set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, Executive desires to serve in such capacity on behalf of the Company and to provide to the
Company the services described herein on the terms and conditions set forth herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing recitals, the terms and conditions set forth herein,
and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged,
Executive and the Company hereby agree as follows:
1. Employment By The Company And Term.

(a) Full Time and Best Efforts. Subject to the terms set forth herein, the Company agrees to employ Executive as Chairman and Executive hereby accepts such employment. Executive shall have the authority, functions, duties, powers and responsibilities for Executive’s corporate offices and positions which are set forth in the Company’s bylaws from time to time, and such other authority, functions, duties, powers and responsibilities as the Board of Directors of the Company (the “Board”) may from time to time prescribe or delegate to Executive, in all cases to be consistent with Executive’s corporate offices and positions. During the term of his employment with the Company, Executive will apply, on a full-time basis, all of his skill and experience to the performance of such employment and services to Executive. If Executive, with the consent of the Board, devote substantial amounts of time to outside business activities. The performance of Employee’s duties shall be in Winston-Salem, North Carolina, subject to such reasonable travel as the performance of his duties in the business may require. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Executive may devote a reasonable amount of his time to civic, community, charitable or passive investment activities.

(b) Company Policies. The employment relationship between the parties shall be governed by the general employment policies and practices of the Company, except that when the terms of this Agreement differ from or are in conflict with the Company’s general employment policies or practices, this Agreement shall control.

(c) Term. The initial term of the employment of Executive under this Agreement shall begin as of July 1, 2001 for an initial term ending on June 30, 2004 (such three-year period, the “Initial Term”), subject to the provisions for termination set forth herein and renewal as provided in Section 1(d) below.

(d) Renewal. Unless the Company or Executive shall have given the other party hereto notice (any such notice to be given in accordance with Section 10(a) hereof) that this Agreement shall not be renewed at least 90 days prior to the end of the Initial Term, the term of this Agreement shall be automatically extended for a period of one year (each such one-year period, an “Extended Term”), such procedure to be followed in each such successive period. Each Extended Term shall continue to be subject to the provisions for termination set forth herein.

2. Compensation And Benefits.

(a) Cash Salary. Executive shall receive for services to be rendered hereunder an annual base salary of Five Hundred Thirty Thousand Dollars ($530,000) (the “Base Salary”). Effective January 1, 2002, the Base Salary shall be increased to Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars ($700,000).

(b) Participation in Benefit Plans. During the term hereof, Executive shall be entitled to participate in any group insurance, hospitalization, medical, dental, health and accident, disability or similar plan or program of the Company now existing or established hereafter to the extent that he is eligible under the general provisions thereof. The Company may, in its sole discretion and from time to time, amend, eliminate or establish additional benefit programs as it deems appropriate. Executive shall also participate in all fringe benefits offered by the Company to any of its Executives.


(a) Signing Bonus. On the date this Agreement is executed by the Executive and the Company, as first written above, the Executive shall receive a signing bonus of Two Hundred Thousand Dollars ($200,000) in cash. In the event that Executive’s employment is terminated during the Initial Term for any reason, Executive shall forfeit and be obligated to return a percentage of the signing bonus equal to the number of full months remaining in the Initial Term after the Termination Date, as defined in Section 4 below, divided by 36.

(b) Annual Bonus. In addition to the other compensation of Executive as set forth herein, and subject to the provisions of Section 4 hereof, Executive shall be eligible for an annual merit bonus in an amount to be determined at the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Company, which bonus may be paid in cash, options or a combination thereof.


The date on which Executive’s employment by the Company ceases, under any of the following circumstances, shall be defined herein as the “Termination Date.”

(a) Termination For Cause.

(i) Termination; Payment of Accrued Salary. The Board may terminate Executive’s employment with the Company at any time for cause, immediately upon notice to Executive of such termination, leading to such termination for cause. In the event that Executive’s employment is terminated for cause, Executive shall receive payment for all accrued salary through the Termination Date, which in this event shall be the date upon which notice of termination is given. The Company shall have no further obligation to pay severance of any kind nor to make any payment in lieu of notice.

(ii) Definition of Cause. “Cause” means the occurrence or existence of any of the following with respect to Executive, as determined by a majority of the disinterested directors of the Board: (A) a material breach by Executive of any of his obligations hereunder which remains uncured after the lapse of 10 days following the date that the Company has given Executive notice thereof, provided, however, that the failure by the Company to achieve performance targets shall not, in and of itself, constitute a material breach under this Section 4(a)(ii)(A); (B) any misappropriation, embezzlement, intentional fraud or similar conduct involving the Company or any person or entity directly or indirectly controlling, controlled by or under direct or indirect common control with the Company (an “Affiliate”); (C) the conviction or the plea of nolo contendere or the equivalent in respect of any felony or a crime involving moral turpitude; or (D) the repeated non-prescription use of any controlled substance or the repeated use of alcohol or any other non-controlled substance which, in any case described in this clause (D), the Board reasonably determines renders the Executive unfit to serve in his capacity as an officer or employee of the Company or its Affiliates.

(b) Termination by Executive. Executive shall have the right, at his election, to terminate his employment with the Company by notice to the Company to that effect (i) if the Company shall have failed to substantially perform a material condition or covenant of this Agreement (“Company's Material Breach”) or (ii) if substantially the Company materially reduces or diminishes Executive’s powers and responsibilities hereunder; provided, however, that a termination under clauses (i) and (ii) of this Section 4(b) will not be effective until Executive shall have given notice to the Company specifying the claimed breach and, provided such breach is curable, Company fails to correct the claimed breach within 30 days after the receipt of the applicable notice or such longer term as may be reasonably required by the Company due to the nature of the claimed breach (but within 10 days if the failure to perform is a failure to pay monies when due under the terms of this Agreement).
(c) Termination Upon Disability. The Company may terminate Executive's employment in the event Executive suffers a disability that renders Executive unable to perform the essential functions of his position, even with reasonable accommodation, for 180 days within any 270 day period and fails to return to work within 10 days of the Company's intention to terminate. After the Termination Date, which in this event shall be the date upon which notice of termination is given, no further compensation will be payable under this Agreement except that Executive shall receive an accrued portion of any salary and bonus through the Termination Date, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable, in the case of a bonus, upon such date or over such period of time which is in accordance with the applicable bonus plan.

Executive may receive, payable in equal monthly installments.

(d) Termination Without Cause; Failure to Renew.

(i) Termination Payments. In the event that, during the Initial Term, Executive's employment is terminated by the Company other than pursuant to Section 4(a) or 4(c), or by Executive pursuant to Section 4(b), the Company shall pay Executive as severance an amount equal to his then Base Salary for the longer of six months or the remainder of the Initial Term, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable in equal installments over six consecutive months, or, if longer, the number of months remaining in the Initial Term following immediate termination in monthly pro rata payments commencing as of the Termination Date, plus the accrued portion of any bonus through the Termination Date, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable, in the case of a bonus, upon such date or over such period of time which is in accordance with the applicable bonus plan.

In the event that during an Extended Term Executive's employment is terminated by the Company other than pursuant to Section 4(a) or 4(c), or by Executive pursuant to Section 4(b), or if the Company shall fail to renew the term of this Agreement at the expiration of the Initial Term (including any renewal term thereof), the Company shall pay Executive as severance an amount equal to three months of his then Base Salary, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable in equal installments over three consecutive months commencing immediately following immediate termination or failure to renew in monthly pro rata payments commencing as of the Termination Date, plus the accrued portion of any bonus through the Termination Date, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable, in the case of a bonus, upon such date or over such period of time which is in accordance with the applicable bonus plan.

(e) Benefits Upon Termination. All benefits provided under Section 2(b) hereof shall be extended at the Executive's cost, to the extent permitted by the Company's insurance policies and benefit plans, for six months after Executive's Termination Date (as required by law, e.g., COBRA health insurance continuation election) or (b) in the event of a termination by the Company pursuant to Section 4(a).

(f) Termination Upon Death. If Executive dies prior to the expiration of the Initial Term or any Extended Term of this Agreement, the Company shall (i) continue coverage of Executive's dependents (if any) under all applicable benefit plans or programs of the type listed above in Section 2(b) herein for a period of 12 months, and (ii) pay to Executive's estate the accrued portion of any salary and bonus through the Termination Date, less standard withholdings for tax and social security purposes, payable, in the case of a bonus, upon such date or over such period of time which is in accordance with the applicable bonus plan.

(g) No Offset. Executive shall have no duty to mitigate any of his damages or losses and, except as provided in Section 3(a) hereof, the Company shall not be entitled to reduce or offset any payments owed to Executive hereunder for any reason.

5. Right Of First Refusal On Corporate Opportunities.

During the term of employment under this Agreement, Executive agrees that he will, prior to exploiting a Corporate Opportunity (hereafter defined) for his own account, offer the Company a right of first refusal with respect to such Corporate Opportunity. For purposes of this Section 5, "Corporate Opportunity" shall mean any business opportunity that is in the same or a related business as any of the businesses in which the Company or any of its Affiliates is involved. The determination as to whether a business opportunity constitutes a Corporate Opportunity shall be made by a majority of the disinterested members of the Board, and their determination shall be based on an evaluation of (i) the extent to which the opportunity is within the Company's or any of its Affiliates' existing lines of business or its existing plans to expand; (ii) the extent to which the opportunity supplements the Company's or any of its Affiliates' existing lines of activity or complements the Company's or any of its Affiliates' existing methods of service; (iii) whether the Company has available resources that can be used in connection with the opportunity; (iv) whether the Company is legally or contractually barred from utilizing the opportunity; (v) the extent to which utilization of the opportunity by Executive would create conflicts of interest with the Company or any of its Affiliates; and (vi) any other factors the disinterested Board members deem appropriate under the circumstances.

6. Proprietary Information Obligations.

During the term of employment under this Agreement, Executive will have access to and become acquainted with the Company's confidential and proprietary information, including but not limited to information or plans regarding the Company's customer relationships, personnel, or sales, marketing, and financial operations and other compilations of information and specifications (collectively "Proprietary Information"). Executive shall not disclose any of the Company's Proprietary Information directly or indirectly, or use it in any way, either during the term of this Agreement or at any time thereafter, except as required in the course of his employment for the Company or as authorized in writing by the Company. All files, records, documents, computer-recorded information and similar data in the possession of the Company, whether prepared by Executive or otherwise coming into his possession, shall remain the exclusive property of the Company and shall not be removed from the premises of the Company under any circumstances whatsoever without the prior written consent of the Company, except when (and only for the period) necessary to carry out Executive's duties hereunder, and if removed shall be immediately returned to the Company upon any termination of his employment and no copies thereof shall be kept by Executive; provided, however, that Executive shall be entitled to retain documents reasonably related to his prior interest as a shareholder.


While employed by the Company, Executive agrees not to interfere with the business of the Company by directly or indirectly soliciting, attempting to solicit, inducing, or otherwise causing any employee of the Company or any of its Affiliates to terminate his or her employment in order to become an employee, consultant, independent contractor to or for any other employer.

8. Noncompetition.

Executive agrees that during the term of this Agreement and for a period of two years thereafter, he will not, without the prior consent of the Company, directly or indirectly, have an interest in, be employed by, be connected with, or have an interest in, as an employee, consultant, officer, director, partner, stockholder or joint venturer, in any person or entity owning, managing, controlling, operating or
otherwise participating or assisting in any business that is in competition with the business of the Company or any of its Affiliates was conducting business at the date of termination of Executive's employment and continues to do so thereafter; provided, however, that the foregoing shall not prevent Executive from being a stockholder of less than one percent of the issued and outstanding securities of any class of a corporation listed on a national securities exchange or designated as national market system securities on an interdealer quotation system by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc.

9. Remedies.

Executive acknowledges that a breach or threatened breach by Executive of any of the provisions of Sections 5, 6, 7 or 8 will result in the Company and its shareholders suffering irreparable harm which cannot be calculated or fully or adequately compensated by recovery of damages alone. Accordingly, Executive agrees that the Company shall be entitled to interim, interlocutory and permanent injunctive relief, specific performance and other equitable remedies, in addition to any other relief to which the Company may become entitled should there be such a breach or threatened breach.

10. Miscellaneous.

(a) Notices. Any notices provided hereunder must be in writing and shall be deemed effective upon the earlier of (i) personal delivery (including personal delivery by telecopy or telex), (ii) on the first day after mailing by overnight courier, or (iii) on the third day after mailing by first-class mail, to the recipient at the address indicated below:

To the Company:
Salem Communications Holding Corporation
4880 Santa Rosa Road, Suite 300
Camarillo, California 93012
Attention: Jonathan L. Block, Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary
Telephone: (805) 987-0400, Ext. 1106
Facsimile: (805) 384-4505

To Executive:
Stuart W. Epperson
3780 Will Scarlet Road
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27104
Telephone: (336) 765-7438
Facsimile: (336) 768-4147

or to such other address or to the attention of such other person as the recipient party will have specified by prior written notice to the sending party.

(b) Severability. If any provision of this Agreement is determined to be invalid or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction from which no further appeal lies or is taken, that provision shall be deemed to be severed herefrom, and all remaining provisions of this Agreement shall not be affected thereby and shall remain valid and enforceable.

(c) Entire Agreement. This document constitutes the final, complete, and exclusive embodiment of the entire agreement and understanding between the parties related to the subject matter hereof and supersedes and preempts any prior or contemporaneous understandings, agreements, or representations by or between the parties, written or oral. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, except as provided in this Agreement, all understandings and agreements, written or oral, relating to the employment of Executive by the Company or the payment of any compensation or the provision of any benefit in connection therewith or otherwise, are hereby terminated and shall be of no further force and effect.

(d) Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in separate counterparts, any one of which need not contain signatures of more than one party, but all of which taken together will constitute one and the same agreement.

(e) Successors and Assigns. This Agreement is intended to bind and inure to the benefit of and be enforceable by Executive and the Company, and their respective successors and assigns, except that Executive may not assign any of his duties hereunder and he may not assign any of his rights hereunder without the prior written consent of the Company.

(f) Amendments. No amendments or other modifications to this Agreement may be made except by a writing signed by both parties. No amendment or waiver of this Agreement requires the consent of any individual, partnership, corporation or other entity not a party to this Agreement. Nothing in this Agreement, express or implied, is intended to confer upon any third person any rights or remedies under or by reason of this Agreement.

(g) Attorneys’ Fees. If any legal proceeding is necessary to enforce or interpret the terms of this Agreement, or to recover damages for breach therefore, the prevailing party shall be entitled to reasonable attorney's fees, as well as costs and disbursements, in addition to other relief to which he or it may be entitled.

(h) Choice of Law. All questions concerning the construction, validity and interpretation of this Agreement will be governed by the internal law, and not the law of conflicts, of the State of California.

(i) Arbitration. The parties expressly agree that in the event of any dispute, controversy or claim by any party concerning this Agreement, in this Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to a reimbursement of its reasonable attorneys’ fees and costs from the other party to the proceeding. Any dispute, controversy or claim arising hereunder or in any way related to this Agreement shall be resolved by arbitration in the City of Los Angeles pursuant to the rules of the American Arbitration Association. The Arbitrator's decision shall be final and binding on both parties. The parties intend this arbitration provision to be valid, enforceable, irrevocable and construed as broadly as possible. The Arbitrator shall have full authority to award all legal and equitable relief, including, without limitation, injunctive relief, to the same extent as a court of competent jurisdiction; provided, however, that the Arbitrator shall have no authority to award damages for emotional distress or punitive damages. Judgment upon the award rendered by the Arbitrator may be entered by any court having jurisdiction thereof. The parties agree that in the event of a breach or threatened breach by any part of any one or more of the covenants set forth in this Agreement, the other party would not have any adequate remedy at law. Accordingly, in the event of any such breach or threatened breach, such other party may, in addition to the other remedies which may be available to it, seek in arbitration to enjoin the breaching party.
from such breach or threatened breach.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this agreement effective as of the date first written above.

"EXECUTIVE"

/s/ Stuart W. Epperson
Stuart W. Epperson

"COMPANY"

SALEM COMMUNICATIONS HOLDING CORPORATION

/s/ Jonathan L. Block
Jonathan L. Block
Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary